

**UNIT VII: SOCIAL CHANGE** **(Periods 22)**

- Social Change: Types and Dimensions; Causes and Consequences. 10 Marks
- Social Order: Domination, Authority & Law; Contestation, Crime & Violence
- Village, Town & City: Changes in Rural & Urban Society

**UNIT VIII: ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY** **(Periods 18)**

- Ecology and Society 10 Marks
- Environmental Crises and Social Responses

**UNIT IX: WESTERN SOCIAL THINKERS** **(Periods 24)**

- Karl Marx on Class Conflict 10 Marks
- Emile Durkheim on Division of Labour
- Max Weber on Bureaucracy

**UNIT X: INDIAN SOCIOLOGISTS** **(Periods 24)**

- G.S. Ghurye on Race and Caste 10 Marks
- D.P. Mukerji on Tradition and Change
- A.R. Desai on the State
- M.N. Srinivas on the Village

**Class XII**

**One Paper**

**3 Hours**

**Marks 100**

**Unitwise Weightage**

Units	Marks
<b>Indian Society</b>	
I. Structure of Indian Society	8
II. Social Institutions: Continuity & Change	10
III. Social Inequality & Exclusion	10
IV. The Challenges of Unity in Diversity	10
V. Project work	20
<b>Change and Development in India</b>	
VI. Process of Social Change in India	8
VII. Social Change and the Polity	8
VIII. Social Change & The Economy	10
IX. New Areas of Social Change	8
X. Social Movements	8

## **INDIAN SOCIETY**

**Marks 58**

### **UNIT I: STRUCTURE OF INDIAN SOCIETY**

**(Periods 20)**

- Introducing Indian Society: Colonialism, Nationalism, Class and Community 8 Marks
- Demographic structure
- Rural-Urban Linkages and Divisions

### **UNIT II: SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS: CONTINUITY & CHANGE (Periods 24)**

- Family and Kinship 10 Marks
- The Caste System
- Tribal Society
- The Market as a Social Institution

### **UNIT III: SOCIAL INEQUALITY & EXCLUSION**

**(Periods 24)**

- Caste Prejudice, Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Classes 10 Marks
- Marginalization of Tribal Communities
- The Struggle for Women's Equality
- The Protection of Religious Minorities
- Caring for the Differently Abled

### **UNIT IV: THE CHALLENGES OF UNITY IN DIVERSITY**

**(Periods 12)**

- Problems of Communalism, Regionalism, Casteism & Patriarchy 10 Marks
- Role of the State in a Plural and Unequal Society
- What We Share

### **UNIT V: PROJECT WORK**

**20 Marks**

**(Periods 18)**

## **CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA**

**Marks 42**

### **UNIT VI: PROCESS OF SOCIAL CHANGE IN INDIA 8 Marks (Periods 22)**

- Process of Structural Change: Colonialism, Industrialization, Urbanization
- Process of Cultural Change: Modernization, Westernization, Sanskritisation, Secularization .
- Social Reform Movements & Laws

**UNIT VII: SOCIAL CHANGE AND THE POLITY 8 Marks (Periods 22)**

- The Constitution as an instrument of Social Change
- Parties, Pressure Groups and Democratic Politics
- Panchayati Raj and the Challenges of Social Transformation

**UNIT VIII: SOCIAL CHANGE & THE ECONOMY 10 Marks(Periods 24)**

- Land Reforms, the Green Revolution and Agrarian Society
- From Planned Industrialization to Liberalization
- Changes in the Class Structure

**UNIT IX: NEW AREAS OF SOCIAL CHANGE 8 Marks (Periods 22)**

- Media and Social Change
- Globalization and Social Change

**UNIT X: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 8 Marks (Periods)**

- Class-Based Movements: Workers, Peasants.
- Caste-Based Movements: Dalit Movement, Backward Castes, Trends in Upper Caste Responses.
- Women's Movements in Independent India.
- Tribal Movements.
- Environmental Movements.