

## B. Tech Degree VII Semester Examination, November 2008

### IT/CS/EC/EB 705 (A) DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING (1999 Scheme)

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- I. (a) What is a digital image? How is a digital image represented? (10)  
(b) Differentiate between image restoration and image enhancement. (5)  
(c) Write a short note on Markovian processes. (5)
- OR**
- II. (a) Define Kronecker product of two matrices. (5)  
(b) Mention four properties of Kronecker products. (5)  
(c) Define :  
(i) Block matrices (ii) Toeplitz matrices  
(iii) Circulant matrices (iv) Block Toeplitz and Block Circulant matrices.  
What is the significance of block matrices in Digital Image Processing? (10)
- III. (a) Explain the following :  
(i) Luminance (ii) Contrast  
(iii) Modulation Transfer Function. (10)  
(b) State and explain 2 – D sampling theorem. (10)
- OR**
- IV. (a) Describe monochrome vision model. (10)  
(b) What is colour matching? Explain four laws of colour matching. (10)
- V. (a) Explain the properties of a unitary transform. (10)  
(b) Define 2 – D DCT. Show that it is separable. (10)
- OR**
- VI. (a) Generate the Hadamard transform matrix of order 3. (10)  
(b) Define Haar transform. What are its properties? (10)
- VII. (a) Explain the following :  
(i) Contrast stretching  
(ii) Intensity level slicing  
(iii) Bit extraction. (10)  
(b) Explain the principle of Histogram equalization. (10)
- OR**
- VIII. (a) Explain the principle of homomorphic filtering. (10)  
(b) Explain colour image enhancement principles. (10)
- IX. (a) Explain different types of gradient operators. (12)  
(b) Explain the principle of computer vision. (8)
- OR**
- X. (a) Explain the principle of stochastic gradient. (10)  
(b) Write spatial masks for detecting  
(i) horizontal line  
(ii) vertical line  
(iii) diagonal line at 45° (10)

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