

# M.Sc. Previous (Environmental Science) Degree Examination, July/August 2011 Directorate of Distance Education (Freshers/Repeaters) Paper – II: BIODIVERSITY AND NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 75/85

**Instructions :** 1) Students who have attended **25** Marks IA Scheme will have to answer for total of **75** Marks.

- 2) Students who have attended 15 Marks IA Scheme will have to answer for total of 85 Marks.
- 3) Answer all the Sections. Section D is compulsory for 85 Marks Scheme.

Note: Answer questions from all the Sections. Section – D is compulsory for 85 marks Scheme.

#### SECTION - A

Write **any FIVE** of the following:

 $(5 \times 3 = 15)$ 

- 1. Red Data Book.
- 2. Endemic species.
- 3. Insitu-conservation.
- 4. Monoculture.
- 5. Endangered species.
- 6. Wind energy.
- 7. Marshes and Swamps.



#### SECTION – B

## Write any FIVE of the following:

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 8. Explain the causes of introduced species.
- 9. Write an account of Ramsar convention.
- 10. Write a note on non-conventional energy sources.
- 11. Write a brief note on nuclear energy.
- 12. Explain the reasons of erosion of biodiversity.
- 13. Mention the importance of biodiversity hotspots.

## SECTION - C

## Answer any three of the following:

 $(3 \times 10 = 30)$ 

- 14. Discuss the impact of human activity on biodiversity.
- 15. Discuss the types of wetlands. Add a note on conservation measures.
- 16. What are the alternative energy resources? Discuss briefly.
- 17. Write the threats of water resources. Explain how it affects on agriculture.

### SECTION - D

# Answer **any ONE** of the following:

 $(1 \times 10 = 10)$ 

- 18. Discuss alternative energy resources utilised in India.
- 19. Describe the significance of wetlands. Add a note on biodiversity.