## M.Sc. Previous (Environmental Science) Degree Examination, August/September 2010 (Directorate of Distance Education) (Freshers)

# Paper-II: BIODIVERSITY AND NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 85

### SECTION - A

## Write any FIVE of the following:

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$ 

- 1. CBD.
- 2. Biodiversity hot spots.
- 3. National Parks.
- 4. Exotic Species.
- 5. Species Diversity.
- 6. Green House effect.
- 7. Carbon sequestration.
- 8. Composition of Biogas.

#### SECTION - B

Answer any FIVE of the following:

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 

- 9. What are the basic reasons for the extinction of wildlife?
- 10. Write a note on Biodiversity treaty.
- 11. Comment on the ecological benefits of forest.
- 12. Discuss the effects of industrialized agriculture on the environment.
- 13. Write notes on threatened and endangered species of India.
- 14. Discuss the important features of Integrated Watershed Management.
- 15. What is ex-situ conservation and discuss its importance?

#### SECTION - C

Answer any **THREE** of the following:

 $(3 \times 15 = 45)$ 

- 16. Explain the in-situ methods of Biodiversity Conservation.
- 17. Give an account of the abundance of minerals in India.
- 18. What are the benefits of non conventional resources over conventional resources?
- 19. Discuss the importance of dams and its impacts on the environment.