M.Sc., Previous (Environmental Science) Degree Examination August / September 2009 Directorate of Correspondence Course (Freshers)

Paper - II : Biodiversity and Natural Resources and Conservation

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 85

Note: Answer all the sections

Section A

Write any FIVE of the following

5x2=10

- 1. Ecosystem diversity
- Xerophytes
- Westernghats
- Wild life habitat
- 5. Reasons of species extinction
- 6. Biosphere reserves
- 7. Biomes
- 8. Ex-situ conservation

Section B

Answer any FIVE of the following

5x6=30

- 9. Write the ecological benefits of rain forests
- 10. Write the causes of deforestation.
- 11. What is co- evolution. How co-evolution takes place.
- 12. What are invasive species. Explain the ecology.
- 13. Write a note on ecofriendly energy resources.
- 14. Explain Genetic and ecosystem diversity.
- 15. Write a note on biodiversity hotspots and its significance.

Section C

Answer any THREE of the following

3x15=45

- Give reasons of major threats of biodiversity. Explain how to conserve endangered species.
- Discuss the values of wetlands in preserving biodiversity.
- Write briefly the current methods adopted for water resources management and conservation.
- 19. Describe the biodiversity of estuarine habitat. Explain unique features.

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