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Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June-July 2009
Electronic Instrumentation

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.
2. Missing data to be assumed suitably.

PART - A

1.
 - a. Write a note on Gross and Systematic errors. How these errors can be controlled? (06 Marks)
 - b. Component manufacturer constructs certain resistances to be between 1.33K and 1.47K. What tolerance should be stated? If the resistance values are specified at 25°C, calculate maximum resistance at 75°C if temperature coefficient is +500 ppm/°C. (06 Marks)
 - c. Explain the working of AC voltmeter using Full wave bridge rectifier. (08 Marks)
2.
 - a. A 4½ digit DVM has an accuracy of $\pm 0.5\%$ of reading ± 1 digit.
 - i) What is the possible error, in volts when the instrument is reading 5V on 200V range.
 - ii) What is the possible error, in volts when the instrument is reading 0.1V on 2V range? (10 Marks)
 - b. With the help of block diagram explain the working of Dual slope DVM. (10 Marks)
3.
 - a. Explain the working of dual trace CRO. (10 Marks)
 - b. Compare alternate sweep with chopped-sweep. (04 Marks)
 - c. Write a note on following controls available on CRO panel:
 - i) Time-base
 - ii) X - shift
 - iii) Y - shift
 (06 Marks)
4.
 - a. Explain the operation of Delayed time-base system. (10 Marks)
 - b. Sketch a diagram to show the construction of a variable persistence storage CRT. Explain its operation. (10 Marks)

PART - B

5.
 - a. Draw the block diagram of function generator and explain the working of each block. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain the working of frequency - synthesizer. (10 Marks)
6.
 - a. Derive an expression for deflection current (I_g) of an unbalanced Wheatstone's bridge. (10 Marks)
 - b. A capacitance comparison bridge is used to measure a capacitive impedance at a frequency of 2 kHz. The bridge constant at balance are $C_3=100 \mu\text{F}$, $R_1 = 20 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_2 = 50 \text{ k}\Omega$, $R_3=100\text{k}\Omega$. Find the equivalent series circuit of the unknown impedance. Show the bridge diagram. (10 Marks)
7.
 - a. What is the difference between active and passive transducers? (04 Marks)
 - b. Explain how to use a bonded resistance wire strain gauge. (06 Marks)
 - c. Show the construction of LVDT. Explain its operation and list any three advantages. (10 Marks)
8.
 - a. Describe the operation of photo electric transducer. (08 Marks)
 - b. Name any four display devices. (04 Marks)
 - c. What is a signal conditioner? Briefly explain the operation of DC signal conditioning system. (08 Marks)

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