

# AMI Technical Papers 1

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n.

C/C++

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```
a. void main()
{
char a[6] = "INDIA";
while(*a)
{
printf("%c",*a);
a++;
}
}
```

1. india 2. I N D I A 3. no output 4. error 5.Null

b. protected derivation

```
c. int m = 10;
main()
{
int m = 20;
{int m = 30;}
printf("%d %d",m,::m);
}
```

1. 10 10 2. 10 20 3. 20 10 4. 20 30 5. 30 20 6. None

d. inline function is used to

1. reduce program size
2. reduce memory size

e. void func(float newtotal)

```
{ newtotal = newtotal-2;
}
main()
{
float tot = 100.34;
float sum = tot;
sum++;
func(sum);
cout<
}
```

1. 100.34 2. 99.34 3. 101.34 4. 102.34 5. None

```
f. unsigned char snapnib(unsigned char misc)
{
int aloha, hamalo;
hamalo = aloha = misc;
misc = (hamalo << 4)+((aloha & 0x0f)>>4);
return(misc);
}
main()
{
int getinp;
unsig char getmisc;
scanf("%x",&getinp);
getmisc = snapnib(getinp & 0xff);
printf("%x",getmisc);
}
```

1. Change line 4 to misc = (hamalo >> 4)+((aloha & 0x0f)<<4);  
2. remove the 5  
3. Change line 4 to misc = (hamalo >> 4)+((aloha & 0x0f)<<4);  
4. Change line 11 to getmisc = snapnib(getinp);  
5. Nothing

```
g. main()
{
int getinp = 6;
while(--getinp)
{
printf("%d",getinp);
if(getinp++ != 3);
else
break;
if(getinp-- != 5)
continue;
else
getinp = getinp - 2;
}
```

1. 5421 2. 5420 3. 541 4. 6543 5. 5410

```
h. unsigned char inn[2] = "5";
int i,j = 0;
sscanf(inn,"%d",&i);
while(i)
{
i = i - 1;
j++;
printf("%d",++j);
```

```
}
```

1. 14 2. 12 3. 24 4. 35 5. none

```
i. char *fn(int num)
{
char a[] = "Amen";
return(&a[num]);
}
main()
{
int i;
char *prechar;
scanf("%d",&i);
(input is 12)
prechar = fn(i);
printf("%c",*prechar);
}
```

1. a bus  
2. give string "Amen" as global  
3. use return(a[num]) instead of return(&a[num])  
4. give main before fn

```
j. unsigned char u = 32767;
unsigned char y = 32768;
u = u + y;
printf("%d",(signed char)u);
```

1. 65535 2. -65535 3. -1 4. 1 5. none

```
k. *name = "ANYTHING";
*foo = "ALRIGHT";
*name1 = "WRONG";
strcat(name,name1);
printf("%s %s \n",name,foo);
return(0);
```

1. ANYTHING WRONG? WRONG?  
2. ANYTHING  
3. ANYTHING WRONG? ALRIGHT  
4. ERROR  
5. NONE

Assembly

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i) swap 2 variables without temp variables  
(use XOR, OR, AND, NOT)