

## POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN DISTANCE EDUCATION

## Term-End Examination December, 2006

## ES-314: MANAGEMENT OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time: 3 hours Maximum Weightage: 75%

## Note:

- (i) Attempt all the three questions.
- (ii) All the three questions carry equal weightage.
- **1.** Answer any **one** of the following questions in about 1200 words:
  - (a) What are the important management processes that need to be followed in a distance education institution? Explain these management processes with particular reference to distance education institutions.
  - (b) Open and distance learning institutions have been successful in democratising higher education in India. Explain with suitable examples.
- **2.** Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each:
  - (a) How is human resource development one of the most important for the success of distance education?



- (b) Adequate monitoring and control mechanisms need to be devised for effective learner support. Elaborate with suitable organisational examples.
  - (c) Considering the present educational needs of developing societies, what efforts need to be initiated for ensuring effective planning and management of distance education institutions?
  - (d) "Higher education in India stands at the cross-roads." Discuss.
  - (e) Write a note on different types of universities existing in a developing country like India.
  - (f) Write a note on the qualities and skills of a change agent.
- 3. Answer any one of the following in about 1200 words:
  - (a) How do you compare the organizational structure of an open university with the organisational structure of a conventional university? Identify their distinguishing features.
    - (b) Education is a part of 'service sector' and the success of any product largely depends on its after sales approach. How is this approach significant to managerial issues of distance education system?