APRIL 2001

[KD 227]

M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Preliminary (Common to all branches)

Paper II — PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

SECTION A - (60 marks)

(PHYSIOLOGY)

- What is cardiac cycle? Enumerate the various events that occur during one cardiac cycle. Describe in detail the origin and spread of cardiac impulse. (20)
- Give the composition and functions of the pancreatic juice. How is its secretion regulated? (20)
- Write short notes on :

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) Sarcomere
- (b) Glomerular filtration rate
- (c) Lateral spinothalamic tract
- (d) Parathormone
- (e) Plasma proteins.

SECTION B - (40 marks)

(BIOCHEMISTRY)

 Write in detail about the synthesis, metabolism, fate and clinical importance of cholesterol in the body.

(20)

5. Write briefly on:

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) Ketone Bodies
- (b) One carbon units
- (c) Unsaturated fatty acids
- (d) Gluconeogenesis
- (e) Cardiac Enzymes.

SEPTEMBER 2002

[KH 227]

M.Sc. (Non Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Preliminary (Common to all branches)

Paper II — PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

SECTION A - (60 marks)

(PHYSIOLOGY)

- 1. Define Blood Pressure. Give its normal values in an adult. Discuss in detail how Blood Pressure is regulated in the body. (2 + 2 + 16 = 20)
- What are the hormones secreted by the Posterior (lobe) Pituitary gland. Discuss the action of any one in detail. (2 + 18 = 20)
- Write briefly on :

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) Glycosuria
- (b) Stages of Erythropoiesis
- (c) Defaecation reflex
- (d) Functions of cerebellum
- (e) Transport of oxygen by blood.

SECTION B — (40 marks)

(BIO CHEMISTRY)

- Name the aromatic Amino-Acids. Describe the metabolism of Tyrosine including the inborn errors seen during the process. (20)
- Write briefly on :

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) Hyperglycemia
- (b) Poly unsaturated Fatty Acids
- (c) Creatine Phosphokinase
- (d) Serum calcium
- (e) Deficiency of Niacin manifestation.

APRIL 2003

[KI 227]

Sub. Code: 2952

M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Preliminary

(Common to all branches)

Paper II --- PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

SECTION A - (60 marks)

(PHYSIOLOGY)

- Describe the various parts of the respiratory tract giving their chief functions. How is respiration regulated? (20)
- What is Haemostasis? Describe the process of the blood clotting mechanism in detail. Name two anticoagulants and give their physiological basis of action.
- Write short notes on :

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) Rh-factor
- (b) Heart sounds
- (c) Plasma clearance
- (d) Cerebellar functions
- (e) Anti-diuretic hormone.

SECTION B -- (40 marks)

(BIOCHEMISTRY)

- 4. Describe the synthesis and breakdown of Glycogen in the body. What are the harmones which regulate them? (20)
- Write briefly on :

 $(5 \times 4 = 20)$

- (a) 'Good' cholesterol
- (b) Ketone bodies
- (c) Anti oxidants
- (d) Heparin
- (e) Ascorbic acid.

APRIL 2004

[KK 227]

Sub. Code: 2952

M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Preliminary

(Common to all branches)

Paper II — PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Sec. A & B: Two hours and

Sec. A & B: 80 marks

forty minutes

Section C: Twenty minutes

Section C: 20 marks

Answer Sections A and B in SEPARATE Answer Books.

Answer Section C in the Answer Sheet provided.

SECTION A

(PHYSIOLOGY)

- Discuss in detail the histology, development and secretions of Pituitary gland. Describe the effect of hypersecretion of Growth hormone. (15)
- Write short notes on :

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- (a) Surfactant.
- (b) Cerebro spinal fluid.

- (c) Tetany.
- (d) Myopia.
- (e) Permanent contraceptive devices.

SECTION B

(BIOCHEMISTRY)

- What are enzymes? Describe enzyme action and factors influencing them. Describe biologically important enzymes. (15)
- 4. Short notes on the following:

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- (a) Glycogen storage diseases.
- (b) LDH
- (c) Ketone bodies
- (d) Liver function tests
- (e) Kwashiorkar.