

1. Question No. 1 is compulsory.
2. Attempt any four questions from Question Nos. 2 to 7.
3. Assume suitable data wherever necessary.
4. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Attempt any five of the following :—

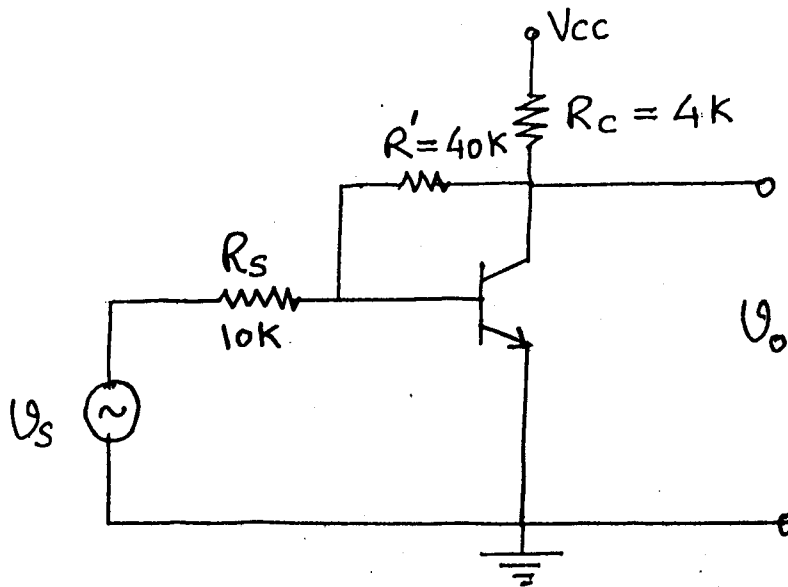
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- (a) State and prove Barkhuson's criteria for sustained oscillations.
- (b) Realise the following expression using practical OP-AMP :—

$$V_o = 4V_3 - 2V_1 - 3V_2.$$
- (c) Explain the use of swamping resistor in differential amplifier.
- (d) Explain the advantages of class AB power amplifier over class B power amplifier with suitable waveforms.
- (e) Which type of feedback will you use to obtain amplifier with stable transconductance ? Draw one circuit diagram of such an amplifier.
- (f) Write a short note on Cascade amplifier.

3. Design a class A power amplifier to provide 2 W power to the speaker of 4Ω . 12
4. Design a suitable heat sink using transistor 2N3055 for following application :— 8
 Actual power dissipation in transistor = 40 Watts,
 Maximum thermal resistance from case to heat sink $\theta_{C-HS} = 0.5^\circ\text{C/W}$,
 Ambient temperature = 40°C .
 (Refer data sheet for transistor data.)

5. Draw the circuit diagram of Colpitts Oscillator and explain its working. Derive expression for frequency of sustained oscillations. Determine condition to be satisfied for sustained oscillations. 10
6. For the circuit shown in figure, determine A_{vf} , R_{if} and R_{of} using negative feedback approach. 10



Assume —

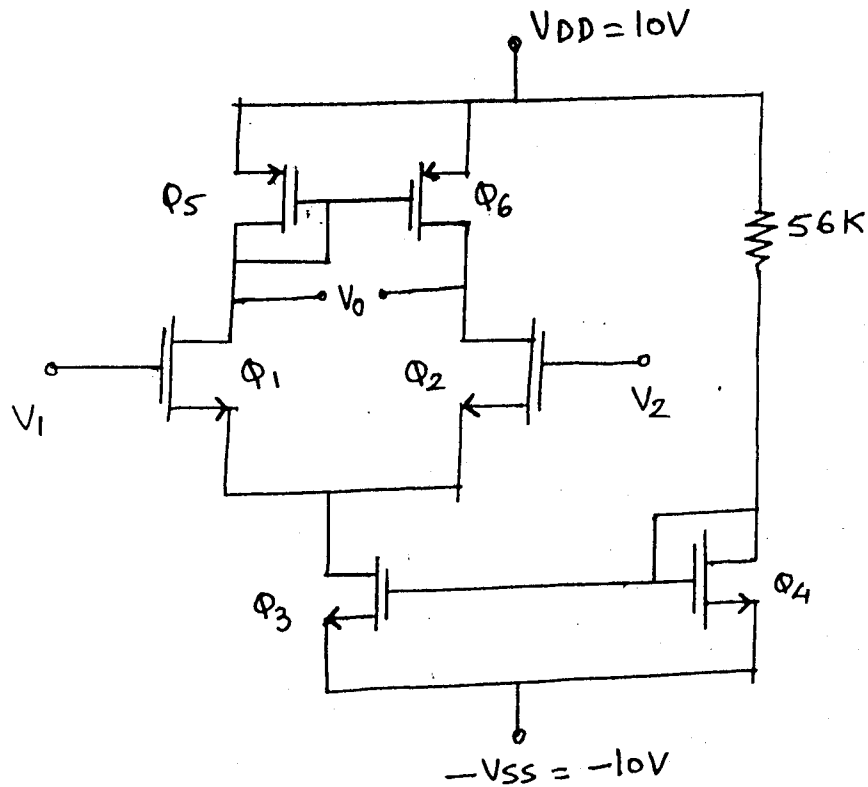
$$h_{io} = 1.1 \text{ K}\Omega,$$

$$h_{fo} = 50,$$

$$h_{ro} = h_{oe} = 0$$

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4. Determine and derive expressions for differential mode gain, common mode gain and CMRR for the circuit shown in **figure**. Assume early voltage $|V_A| = 100 \text{ V}$ for n-MOSFET and $|V_A| = 50 \text{ V}$ for P-MOSFET, for calculations of drain resistance of a transistor. Find the Q point of main transistors Q_1 and Q_2 and draw the frequency response nature.



$$K_n = K_p = 312 \mu\text{A/V}^2$$

$$|V_{TP}| = V_{Tn} = 3 \text{ V}$$

5. (a) For OP-AMP 741, explain following terms and give typical magnitudes in each case :—
- (i) Input bias current
 - (ii) CMRR
 - (iii) Slew rate
 - (iv) Output resistance
 - (v) Power Supply Rejection Ratio.
- (b) Draw typical Bode plots for one, two and three pole amplifiers (both gain and phase) and explain how stability of amplifier can be determined from Bode plot.
6. Design a two stage RC coupled CS amplifier using mid-point biasing to satisfy following specifications
 $|A_v| \geq 15$, $V_o = 3 \text{ V}$, $R_i > 1.2 \text{ M}\Omega$.
 Use JFET BFW11.
 Determine A_v , R_i and R_o for designed amplifier.
7. Write short notes on any **three** of the following :—
- (a) Comparison of LC oscillator with RC oscillator.
 - (b) Advantages and disadvantages of negative feedback in amplifiers.
 - (c) Nyquist stability criteria.
 - (d) Concept of virtual ground in OP-AMP.