Code 9A23304

(Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Explain the theory of spontaneous generation.
 - (b) Write an account of microbial diversity.
- 2. (a) Write two scientists name and their contribution in the field of microganisms.
 - (b) Write about major characteristics used in taxonomy of microganisms.
- 3. (a) Write about microganisms classification based on nutrition.
 - (b) What are the special techniques used for cultivation of anaerobes.
- 4. (a) Write about working and primary stock cultures-Lyophilisation.
 - (b) Write about influence of environmental factors on the growth microganisms.
- 5. (a) Write about definition of infection diseases and pathogens with examples.
 - (b) Write about virulance and virulance factors of influenza and tuberculosis.
- 6. (a) Write about the properties of viruses and illustrate the virus structure.
 - (b) Write about the application of viruses in biotechnology industry.
- 7. (a) Describe the bacterial virus replication and also mechanism of lysogeny.
 - (b) Write about DNA viruses and RNA viruses
- 8. (a) Write a detailed account on different methods of identification and invitro cultivation of viruses.
 - (b) Write about assay of animal viruses.
