## Code 9A23304

## II B.Tech I semester (R09) Regular Examinations, November 2010 MICROBIOLOGY

(Biotechnology)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 70

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Write two scientists names and their contribution in the field of microbiology.
  - (b) Write typical characteristics features of fungi an their significance role in medicine.
- 2. (a) What are the different growth factors and their functions in microbial metabolism?
  - (b) Describe cultivation of microorganisms and also describe the role of solidifying agents in media.
- 3. (a) Write about preservation of microorganisms-use of sterile oil and cryopreservation.
  - (b) Write a detailed account on simple staining differential staining and endospore staining.
- 4. (a) Write about three domains of life.
  - (b) Write briefly about biochemical, immunological and genetical characters referring to Taxonomy of microorganisms.
- 5. (a) Write about definition of infection, diseases and pathogens with examples.
  - (b) Write about virulance and virulance factors of influenza and tuberculosis.
- 6. (a) Write about the properties of viruses and illustrate the virus structure.
  - (b) Write about the application of viruses in biotechnology industry.
- 7. (a) Describe the bacterial replication and also mechanism of lysogeny.
  - (b) Write about DNA viruses and RNA viruses.
- 8. (a) Write a detailed account on different methods of identification of viruses and in vitro cultivation of viruses.
  - (b) Write about assay of animal viruses.

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