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## PHARMACEUTICS-III (UNIT OPERATIONS-II)

(B.Pharmacy, 4th Semester, 2123)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Note: This paper consists of Three Sections. Section

A is compulsory. Attempt any Four questions from Section B and any Three questions from Section C.

Section-A Marks: 2 Each

- 1. (a) Explain Fourier's law of conduction.
  - (b) Write mathematical expression for OHTC.
  - (c) What are multiple effect evaporators?
  - (d) What is enthalpy composition diagram?
  - (e) What is HETP?
  - (f) What is the difference between drying and evaporation?

2.4.1

Turn Over

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- (g) What is flash drying?
- (h) What is the difference between free moisture and bound moisture.
- (i) What is azeotropic distillations?
- (j) What are trommels?
- (k) What is the principle of fluidized bed dryer?
- (I) What is the principle of fluid energy mill?
- (m) What is uniformity index?
- (n) Define black body.
- (o) What is the difference between wet steam and dry steam?

Section-B Marks: 5 Each

- 2. Explain the construction and working of Planetary mixer.
- 3. Describe various laws governing energy and power requirements of size reduction mills.
- 4. Define steam economy and capacity of an evaporator.

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- 5. What factors need to be considered while selecting chemical reactors?
- 6. Describe the construction and working of self-regulating flow meter.

Section-C Marks: 10 Each

- 7. Derive material and energy balance around rectifying column.
- 8. Explain the construction and working of ball mill with the help of a diagram.
- 9. Describe the principle, construction, working and use of agitated film evaporator.
- 10. The rate of heat loss from a pipe to air by convection and conduction is given by:

$$q/A = 0.5 (\Delta T)^{1.55}/(D_O)^{0.75}$$

where q = rate of heat loss, Btu/hr,

A = area of pipe surface, ft<sup>2</sup>

 $\Delta T$  = temperature difference, °F

Express the relation in CGS units.

(1 Btu = 252 cal and 1 ft. = 30.54 cm).