# Punjab Technical University Master of Computer Application Examination

## MCA 5<sup>th</sup> Semester Computer Graphics 2006

### Time allowed: 3 Hours Max Marks: 75

Note: Section A is compulsory. Attempt any 9 questions from Section B (marks 5 each)

#### Section - A

i. Discuss the working principal of mouse.

ii. What is digitizer?

iii. What is the difference between impact and non-impact printers?

iv. How are the characters formed on an ink jet printer?

v. What is LCD display

vi. What is a pixel?

- vii. What is meant by resolution of display?
- viii. What is Graphic workstation?
- ix. Write an algorithm for Flood Fill.
- x. What are different text attributes?
- xi. Why is image scanner used?
- xii. Compute resolution of 2x2 inch image that has512x512 pixles.

xiii. What is persistence?

xiv. How does basis Scan Line method determine which surface are hidden?

xv. What are three major adverse side effects of Scan conversion?

### Section – B

- 2. Write a short note on a. Keyboard., b. Joystick.
- 3. Discuss the working of CRT.
- 4. What is the difference between raster scan and random scan displays?
- 5. Discuss DDA algorithm for line drawing.
- 6. Explain Midpoint circle algorithm
- 7. Write down the procedure for Boundary Fill algorithm.
- 8. What can be procedures for increasing the width of a line?
- 9. Discuss the following basic transformations in 2 dimension: a. Rotation, b. scaling
- 10. Explain the procedure for Sutherland-Hodgeman polygon clipping.
- 11. Discuss z-buffer method for detecting visible surface.
- 12. Compare Constant Integrity method and Gouraud shading method of surface shading.
- 13. Write a procedure for establishing polygon tables for any input set of data points defining an object.