Reg. No. :		
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## S4021

## B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2007.

Second Semester

(Regulation 2004)

Computer Science and Engineering

CS 1151 — DATA STRUCTURES

(Common to Information Technology)

(Common to B.E (Part-Time) – First Semester – Regulation 2005)

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

- 1. What is an algorithm?
- 2. What is program verification?
- Convert the infix expression to postfix :

$$(a+b \wedge c \wedge d)*(e+f/d)$$
.

- 4. List few applications of queues.
- 5. Construct an expression tree for the expression:

$$(a+b*c)+((d*e+f)*g).$$

- 6. What is hashing?
- 7. What is the time complexity of Insertion sort algorithm?
- 8. Differentiate between internal sorting and external sorting.
- 9. What are articulation points?
- 10. Define NP-complete problem?

## PART B — $(5 \times 16 = 80 \text{ marks})$

Discuss in detail about the various aspects of problem solving. 11. (a) Or State and explain the algorithm to convert a decimal integer to its octal (b) equivalent. Trace the algorithm with an example. 12. Given a singly linked list L, formulate separate routines/algorithms to (a) insert an element X after a position P in the list. (8)(ii)delete the first occurrence of an element Y from the list Trace the routine/algorithm with an example. (8)Or Formulate a routine in C/C++ to implement a stack using a linked (b) (i) list and to pop an element from the stack. Write a routine to implement a queue using arrays and to enqueue (ii) an element into it. Given an Unix file system as an input, formulate a routine to list a 13. (a) (i) directory. Write a routine/algorithm to insert an element into a binary search (ii) Or Discuss in detail about the working of different hashing functions. (b) (i) (10)Write a function to perform deletion of an element from a binary (ii) heap. 14. (a) State and explain the algorithm to perform Heap sort with an example. Or (b) State and explain the algorithm to perform Merge sort with an example. State the pseudo code for Dijkstra's algorithm. Trace the algorithm with 15. (a) an example. Or State the Kruskal's algorithm to compute the MST of a graph. (b) (i) Write short notes on Biconnectivity. (ii)