# M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2009.

#### First Year

#### **Botany**

### Paper II — SYSTEMATICS OF ANGIOSPERMS AND PLANT ECOLOGY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

### SECTION A — $(5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ marks})$

### Answer any FIVE of the following.

- 1. Linnaeus system of classification.
- 2. Present and past plant distribution.
- 3. Author citation.
- 4. Taxonomic groups.
- 5. Homeostasis.
- **6.** Local cycling of phosphorous in the soil.
- 7. Continental drift.
- 8. Biogas production

## SECTION B — $(4 \times 15 = 60 \text{ marks})$

#### Answer ALL questions.

**9.** (a) Give detail account of Bentham and Hooker's systems of classification and discuss its merits and demerits.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Write about major vegetation types of India.
- 10. (a) Notes on (i) Principles (ii) Names of taxa and (iii) Type method of IUCN.

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

(b) Discuss the significance of Photochemistry as a tool to Taxonomy.

11. (a) Give a detail account of carbon cycle. What are the factors affecting carbon cycle?

 $\mathbf{Or}$ 

- (b) Explain the process of succession and attainment of climax state.
- 12. (a) Natural Resources their concern and conservation methods.

Or

(b) Explain the principles of continental drift in relation to plant geography.