Total No. of Questions : 13]

**J-3268**[S-1124] [2037] MCA (Semester - 3<sup>rd</sup>) (B.Sc. IT (Sem. - 2<sup>nd</sup>))

# DATA STRUCTURES & ALGORITHMS (MCA - 302/202)

### **Time : 03 Hours**

### **Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any Nine questions from Section - B.

### Section - A

 $(15 \times 2 = 30)$ 

- What are the applications of stack? a)
- A complete binary tree contains 15 nodes. Calculate the depth of the tree. b)
- Define ADT. What are its advantages? c)
- What is the difference between linklist and array? d)
- What is the difference between graph and tree? e)
- What are the limitations of binary tree? f)
- What is the complexity of an algorithm? **g**)
- What is deque? List its different types? h)
- What is Bubble sort technique? i)
- Define : i)
  - almost complete binary tree (i)
  - (ii) strictly binary tree.
- What are AVL trees? What are its advantages? k)
- Write the complexities of 1)
  - (i) Heap sort (ii) Quick sort (iii) Merge sort
- Differentiate between depth first search and breadth first search. m)
- Define : n)
  - Minimum spanning tree (i)
  - (ii) Forest
- What are the applications of graph? 0)

[Total No. of Pages : 02

**Maximum Marks : 75** 

## *01*)

### Section - B

 $(9 \times 5 = 45)$ 

- *Q2*) Explain Dijkastra's algorithm.
- Q3) Write an algorithm to insert an element in a binary search tree.
- Q4) Write an algorithm to insert an element at the end in a circular link list.
- Q5) Discuss the different tree representation methods.
- Q6) Write the procedure to insert an element in the middle of an array.
- Q7) Write a procedure to convert infix expression to postfix expression. Apply the procedure on the following dataQ:((A+B)\*D)↑(E-F)
- *Q8*) Write heap sort algorithm. Discuss its complexity.
- **Q9**) Let E denote the following algebraic expression: [a+(b-c)]\*[(d-e)/(f+g-h)]
  - (a) Draw the corresponding binary tree
  - (b) Apply the preorder traversal
  - (c) Apply the postorder traversal
- **Q10**) Explain the various graph representation methods. List merits and demerits of each.
- *Q11*) Write a short note on Redix sort.
- *Q12*) How would you implement a queue of stacks, a stack of queues, a queue of queues? Write routines to implement the appropriate operations for each of these data structures.
- *Q13*) Write an algorithm for selection sort.

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