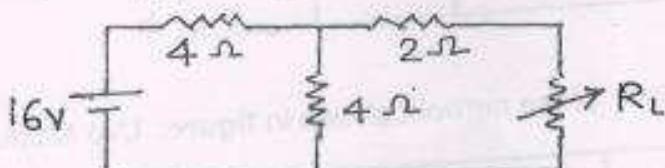


- N.B. (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.  
 (2) Attempt any four questions out of remaining six questions.  
 (3) Assume any data if required.  
 (4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

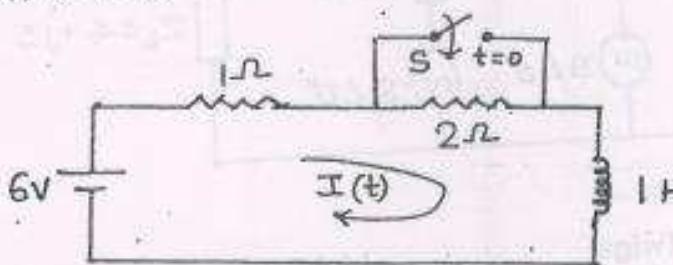
1. Attempt any five :—

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- (a) Find  $R_L$  and  $P_{max}$  of the given circuit.

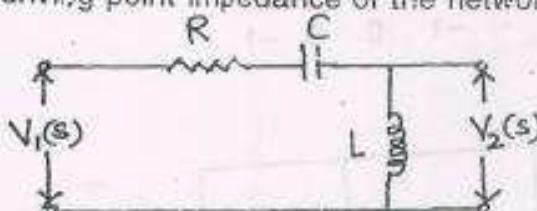


- (b) When switch S is open, steady state is reached. When switch S closed at  $t = 0$ , find  $I(t)$  for  $t > 0$ .



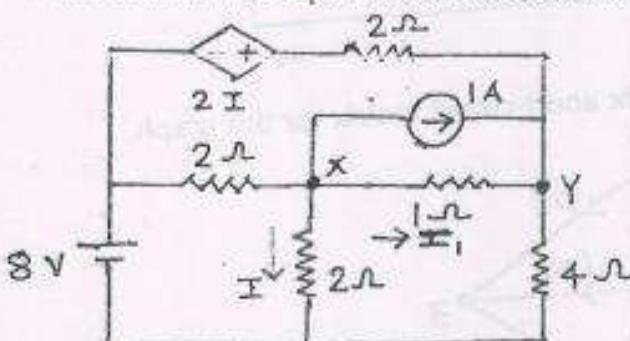
- (c) Find the final value of  $F(s) = \frac{s+6}{s(s+3)}$ . Check the result by solving it for  $f(t)$ .

- (d) Find condition for symmetry in Y-parameters.  
 (e) Find driving point impedance of the network.



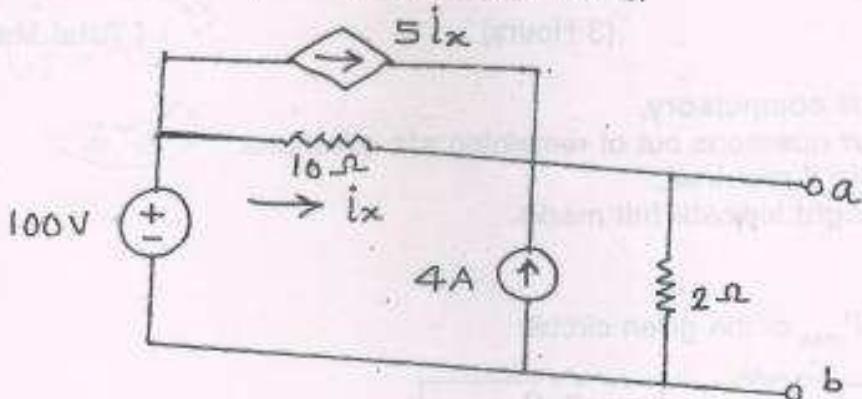
- (f) Write properties of R-C impedance function.

2. (a) Determine the current  $I$  and  $I_1$  in the circuit shown in figure by using nodal analysis. 10

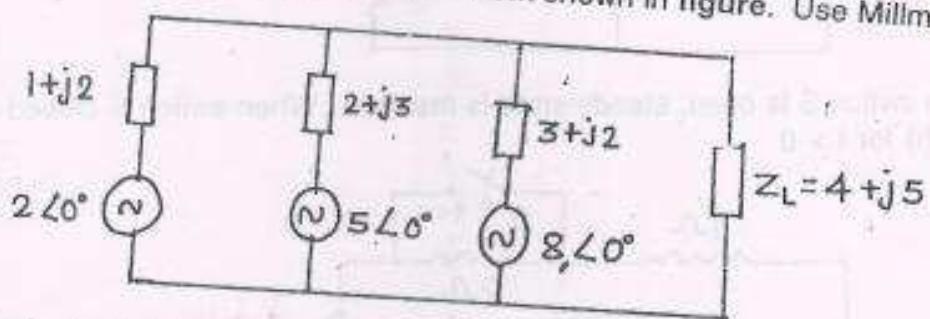


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(b) Find Norton's equivalent circuit across a-b.



3. (a) Find the current through  $Z_L$  of the network shown in figure. Use Millman's theorem.

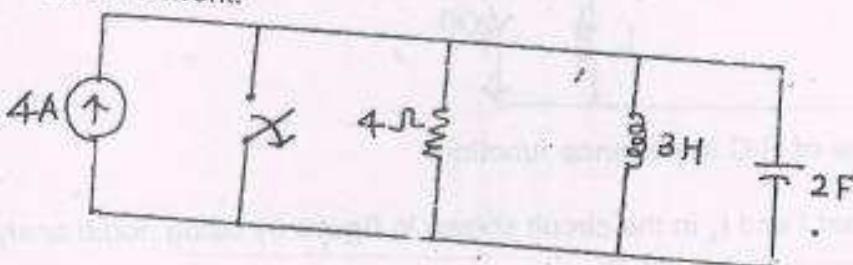


- (b) F-cutset matrix is given as —

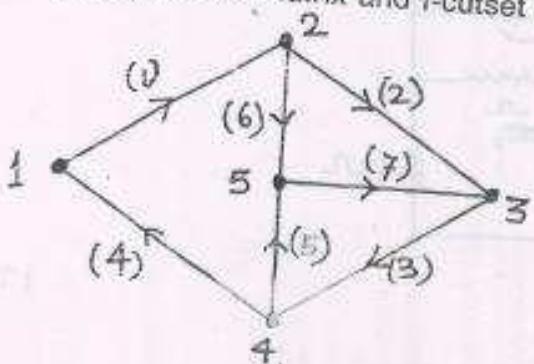
	Twigs				Links			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
2	0	1	0	0	0	-1	-1	0
3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
4	0	0	0	1	-1	0	0	-1

Draw oriented graph.

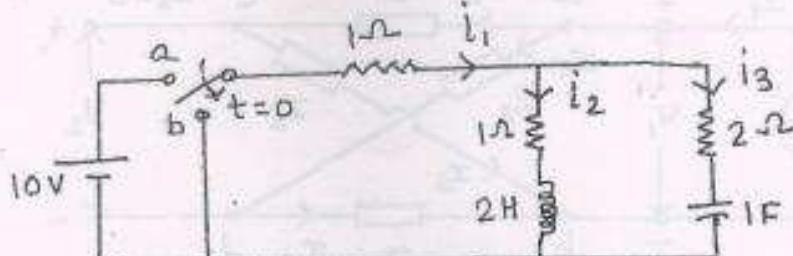
(c) Draw dual of network.



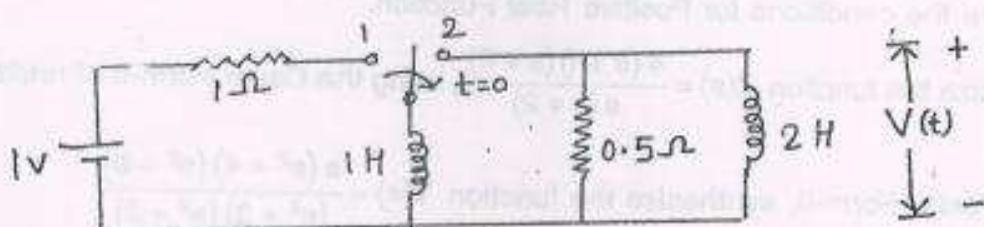
4. (a) Find incidence matrix, tie-set matrix and f-cutset matrix for the graph.



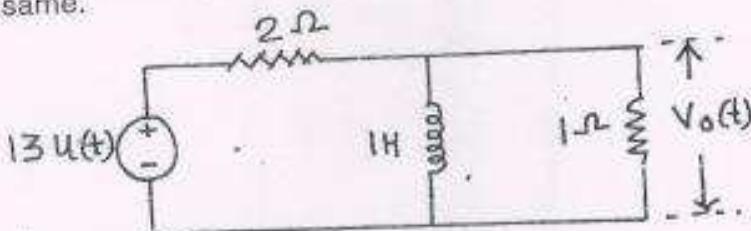
- (b) Find  $i_1(0+)$ ,  $i_2(0+)$ ,  $i_3(0+)$ ,  $\frac{di_2}{dt}(0+)$  and  $\frac{di_3}{dt}(0-)$ .



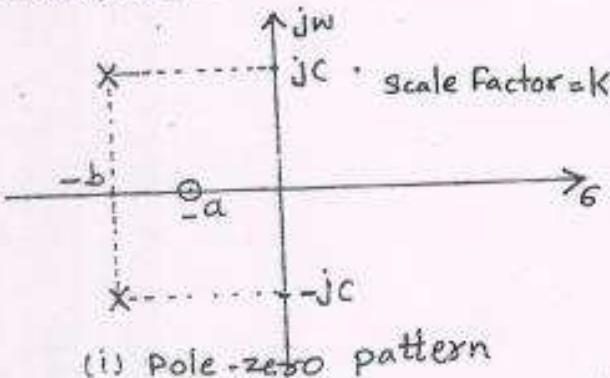
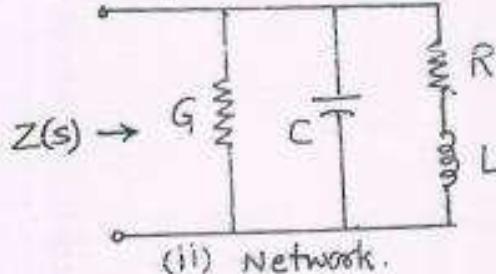
5. (a) Find  $V(t)$  for  $t > 0$ .



- (b) (i) Find  $V_o(t)$  in figure. Assume initial current to be 1A, and  
(ii) Calculate  $V_o(t)$  if the supply voltage becomes  $5e^{-t} u(t)$ . The initial condition remains the same.



6. (a) The pole-zero pattern for driving point impedance of a network and given network 10  
are shown in figures (i) and (ii) respectively. Determine an expression for  $Z(s)$  and  
find parameters R, L, G and C as functions of a, b and c if  $Z(0) = 1$ .



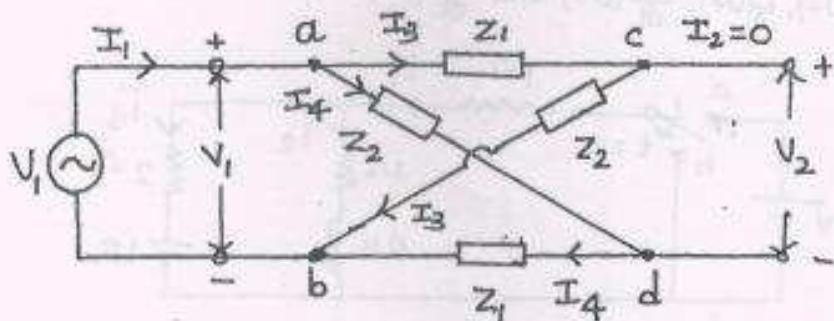
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(b) Calculate the Z-parameters for the network.



7. (a) Express Z-parameters in terms of Y-parameters.  
 (b) What are the conditions for Positive Real Function.

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5

(c) Synthesize the function  $Z(s) = \frac{4(s+1)(s+3)}{s(s+2)}$ , using the Cauer Form-II of realization.

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(d) Using Foster Form-II, synthesize the function  $Y(s) = \frac{s(s^2 + 4)(s^2 + 6)}{(s^2 + 3)(s^2 + 5)}$ .

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