SEPTEMBER 1991

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M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER 1991.

(Non-Clinical - Subjects for Science Graduates)

Branch V - Microbiology - Final

GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours. Maximum: 100 marks.

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Write an essay on 'Toxins of Bacterial'.
- Discuss the various sites of action of antibiotics on becteria. Write in detail the antibiotic sensitivity tests.
- Discuss 'cancer immunity'.
- 4. Write briefly on:
 - (a) Joseph Lister.
 - (b) Sterilisation Indicators.
 - (c) Heterophile antigen.

M.Sc. (NON CLINICAL) DEGREE EXAMINATION FACULTY OF MEDICINE FINAL

BRANCH V - MICROBIOLOGY

Paper I - General Bacteriology and Immunology

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks:100

Answer All questions

All questions carry Equal Marks

- Define the term 'cell-mediated Immunity', Discuss its mechanism and the current concepts of Interleukins.
- Discuss the principles, machanism of function, types and applications of Electron microscopy.
- Write an essay on 'Hybridoma technology' and its applications in Diagnostic Microbiology.
- 4. Write short notes on:
 - a. Sterilisation indicators.
 - b. Laminar-Flow cabinets.
 - c. Tissue Typing.
 - Redox-Potential.

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, SEPTEMBER, 1992

(Non clinical subjects for Science graduates)

BRANCH V - MICROBIOLOGY FINAL

Paper I - GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Answer ALL questions

All questions carry equal marks

- Define 'Immuno assays'. Clarify immuno assays and describe in detail 'ELISA'.
- Discuss the various sites of action of antibiotic on bacteria. Write in detail the antibiotic sensitivity tests.
- What is bacterial transformation? Describe its mechanism and its applications in Microbiology and Biotechnology.
- 4. Write briefly on:
 - (a) Plasmids
 - (b) Antibiotic policy
 - (c) Fermentors

M.Sc. (NON-CLINICAL) DEGREE EXAMINATION

BRANCH V - MICROBIOLOGY

Time : Three hours Maximumi100 marks

Paper I GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNDLEY

Answer All Questions.

- Define and classify Sterilisation. Write in detail about "Steam under pressure method. (25)
- Mention in detail about the routine tests generally used in bacteriological examination of water. (25)
- What are immunoglobulins? Mention the principles involved in various Antigen-Antibody reations. Gipe examples for each (25)
- 4. Write short notes on

(5 * 5 25)

- a. Toxin-Antatoxin Assay
- b. Dark field(dark ground)Microscope
- c. Identification of Bacteria
- 1. T and B lymphocytes
- e. Herd immunity

M.SC (NOW CLINICAL) DEGREE EXAMINATION FINAL BRANCH Y MICROBIOLOGY

PAPER I GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours

Max.marks:100

Answer All Questions

All Questions Carry equal marks

- iscuss biological characteristics of the complement with special reference to sequences of its activation. (25)
- Discuss the role of various D.N.A methods in Clinical Microbiology. (25)
- Give an account of immuno-deficiency diseases and their laboratory diagnosis. (25)
- 4 . Write short notes on:

(5 x 5 = 25)

- (a) Adjuvants
- (b) Anaerobic methods of cultivation
- (C) Plasmids
- (d) L-forms
- (e) Toxin-Anti toxin Assay

E.SC (NON CLINICAL) DEGREE EXAMINATION

FINAL BR V MICROBIOLOGY

PAPER I GENERAL EACTERIOLOGY AND INNUNDLOST

Time: Three hours Hex.marks: 100

Answer ALL Questions.

All Ovestions Carry Equal marks.

- Describe the principle and applications of electron Hicroscopy in Kicrobiology. (25)
- Give an account of T-Lymphocytes and B-Lymphocytes in immune response. (25)
- Briefly describe the impact of hybridome technology on the understanding and study of Microbial diseases.
 (25)
- 4. Write short notes on:

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- 1. Gascous disinfectants
- 2. Exotoxins
- 3. Graft versesHost reactions
- 4. Growth curve
- 5. Transport media

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M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION.

Final - Branch V - Microbiology

Paper I — GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours. Maximum: 100 marks.

Answer ALL questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- Describe the Nomenclature and activities of complement proteins. Briefly describe the various pathways of complement. (25)
- 2. Describe briefly the Genotypic and Phenotypic variations in Bacterial Genetics. (25)
- Define Histocompatibility Antigens and discuss briefly its role in Transplantation. (25)
- 4. Write short notes on: $(5 \times 5 = 25)$
 - (a) Interleukins.
 - (b) Pyrogen test.
 - (c) Hospital infection.
 - (d) Autoclave.
 - (e) Hapten.

NOVEMBER 1995

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M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION

Final - Branch V - Microbiology

Paper 1 - GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMPUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours Hax. marks: loo

Answer All Questions
All Questions corry equal marks

- Briefly describe various cell co-operation in the antibody response. (25)
- Describe the principles and application of fluorescent microscope in Nicrobiology. (25)
- Give a brief account of role of Macrophages in Immunology. (25)
- 4. Write short notes on: (5x5=25)
 - (a) Cytokines
 - (b) Germ free animal
 - (c) Plasmid
 - (d) Monoclonol antibody
 - (e) Shwartzman reaction

OCTOBER 1996

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M.Sc.(Non-clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION
Final - Branch V - Microbiology

Paper I - GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours Max.marks:100

Answer All Questions

All questions carry equal marks

1. Give a brief and concise account of the central dogma of molecular biology with reference to the normal gene organization and regulation of the bacterial cell. (25)

- Describe the determinants of innate immunity in man. (25)
- Describe the nomenclature, chemical make-up, mode of action and pathogenic effects of the toxins of bacteria. (25)
- 4. Write briefly on:

(5x5=25)

- (a) Possible mechanisms involved in the development of autoimmunity
- (b) Historical aspect of germ theory versus spontaneous generation theory.
- (c) Tell tale indicators used to monitor surgeon's autoclave
- (d) L-phase organisms (L-forms of bacteria)
- (e) Flagella.

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M.Sc. (Non-Clinical) DEGREE EXAMINATION

Final - Branch V - Microbiology

Paper I - GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time: Three hours Max.marks:100

Answer All Questions

All questions carry equal marks

- Discuss the structure and functions of DNA containing bodies in a bacterial cell. (25)
- Enumerate the various physical methods of sterilization. Discuss the process of steam sterilization in detail. (25)
- Discuss the role of complement in various immunodiagnostic tests giving relevant examples. (25)
- 4. Write briefly on: (5x5=25)
 - (a) Halophilic bacteria
 - (b) Gram's stain
 - (c) Transposon
 - (d) Robert Koch
 - (e) Prozone phenomenon.