

**M.A. (PREVIOUS) POLITICAL SCIENCE
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-14**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks		Time
		Int.	Ext.	
Paper-I	Political Thought	20	80	3 Hours
Paper-II	Indian Government and Politics	20	80	3 Hours
Paper-III	Theories and Practice of International Relations	20	80	3 Hours
Paper-IV	Major Ideas and Issues in Public Administration	20	80	3 Hours
Paper-V	Research Methodology	20	80	3 Hours

SYLLABUS AND COURSES OF READING

PAPER : I POLITICAL THOUGHT

Max. Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

UNIT I Plato, Aristotle.

UNIT II Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau.

UNIT III Machiavelli, Hegal, Marx.

UNIT IV Bentham, J.S. Mill, T.H. Green.

UNIT V Kautilaya, Gandhi, Aurbindo, M.N. Roy.

READINGS :

A. Ashcraft, Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London, Allen and Unwin, 1986.

A. Ashcraft, Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London Unwin and Hyman, 1987.

Sir E. Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, New York, Dover Publications, 1959.

A. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of K. Marx, New Delhi, S. Chand and Co., 1979.

Sir E. Barker, Greek Political Theory : Plato and His Predecessors, New Delhi, B.I. Publications, 1964.

Sir E. Barker, The Politics of Aristotle, Translated with Introduction, Notes and Appendix, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.

- R.N. Berki, The History of Political Thought : A Short Introduction, London, Dent., 1977.
- K.C. Brown (ed.), Hobbes' Studies, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University, Press., 1965.
- J.H. Burns (ed.), The Cambridge History of Political Thought, 1450-1700, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- H. Butterfield, The Statecraft of Machiavelli, New York, Collier, 1962.
- J.W. Chapman, Rousseau-Totalitarian or Liberal, New York, Columbia University Press, 1956.
- A. Cobban, Rousseau and the Modern State, London, Unwin University Books, 1964.
- J. Coleman, A History of Political Thought : From Ancient Greece to Early Christianity, London, Blackwell, 2000.
- M. Cowling, Mill and Liberalism, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1963.
- M. Curtis, The Great Political Theories 2. Vols., New York, Avon., 1961.
- W.L. Davidson, Political Thought in England : The Utilitarians from Bentham, to Mill, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.
- J.A. Dunning, History and Political Theories, New York, Macmillan, 1902.
- M.B. Foster, W.T. Jones and L.W. Lancaster, Masters of Political Thought 3 Vols., London, George G
- R.G. Gettel, History of Political Thought, New York, Novell. & Co., 1924.
- I.W. Hampsher-Monk, Modern Political Thought from Hobbes to Marx. Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
- R. Harrison, Bentham, London, Routledge, 1983.
- H.J. Laski, Political Thought from Locke to Bentham, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
- D. McLellan, Karl Marx : The First 100 Years, London, Fontana, 1983.
- K.R. Minogue, Hobbes' Leviathan, New York, Everyman's Library 1977.
- S. Mukerjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Political Thought : Plato to Marx, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1999.
- A. Ryan, J.S. Mill, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1974.
- G.H. Sabine, History of Political Theory, 4th edn., Revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
- S.B. Smith, Hegel's Critique of Liberalism, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1989.
- L. Strauss, Thoughts ON Machiavelli, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1958.
- N. Warburton, J. Pike and D. Matravers, Reading Political Philosophy: Machiavelli to Mill, London, Routledge in Association with Open University, 2000.
- A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.

- A.Appadorai, Documents on Political Thought in Modern India, 2 Vols., Bombay Oxford University Pres, 1970.
- S. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
- U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London, Oxford University Pres, 1959.
- K.P. Jayaswal, Hindu Polity, Calcuta, Butterworth, 1924.
- R. P. Kangle, Arthashastra of Kautilya, Delhi, Motilal Bansarsidass, 1965.
- M.J. Kanetkar, Tilak and Gandhi : A Comparative Study, Nagpur, Author, 1935.
- V.B. Karnik, M.N. Roy : Political Biography, Bombay, Jagriti, 1978.
- K. P. Karunakaran, Modern Indian Political Tradition, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
- V.R. Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
- T. Pantham, and K. Deustch (eds), Political Thought in Modern India, New Delhi, Sage, 1986.
- B. Parekh and T. Pantham (eds), Political Discourse : Exploration in Indian and Western Political Thought, New Delhi, Sage, 1987.
- D.P. Roy, Leftists Politics in India : M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
- B.S. Sharma, The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1965.
- V.P. Verma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and its Metaphysical Foundations, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.

PAPER : II**INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Constitutional development and making of Indian Constitution; Background of the Constituent Assembly : Composition and Working; Ideological contents : Preamble, fundamental rights, duties and directive principles; Constitution as an instrument of socio-economic change; Constitutional amendments.

Unit-II Union Government : President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers, Parliament; State Government: Governor, Chief Minister, State Legislatures; Local Government : Rural and Urban.

Unit-III Judiciary : Supreme Court and the Constitutional Process, High Courts, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism including Public Interest litigation cases, Judicial Reforms. Indian Federalism : Theory and Practice, Centre-State Relations, Demands for State Autonomy and Separatist Movements, Interaction between National Politics and State Politics and Emerging Trends in Indian Federal set up.

Unit-IV Party System in India, National and Regional Parties, Pressure Groups, Public Opinion, Media, Peasant Movements. Elections, Electoral Behaviour, Election Commission and Electoral Reforms. Relevance and need for Constitutional Review and Recommendations of National Commission on Constitutional Review, Coalition Politics : Bases, Nature and Impact on Indian Polity.

Unit-V Impact of Caste, Religion, Regionalism, Language and Class : Dalit and Gender Issues; Problem of Human Development; Problems of Nation Building and Integration. Critical Assessment : Success and Failures. Emerging Trends in Indian Polity.

READINGS :

S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.

B.Arora and D.V. Verney (eds.), Multiple Identities in a Single State : Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective, Delhi, Konark, 1995.

T.R. Andhyarujina, Judicial Activism and Constitutional Democracy in India, Bombay, N. M. Tripathi, 1992.

W. Anderson and S. Damle, The Brotherhood in Saffron : The Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and Hindu Revivalism, New Delhi, Vistaar/Sage Publications, 1987.

Y. Atal (ed.), Understanding Indian Society, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1993.

- G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution : Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
- G. Austin, "The Constitution, Society and Law," in P. Oldenburg (ed.), *India Briefing 1993*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
- G. Austin, *Working on Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- J. P. Bansal, *Supreme Court : Judicial Restraint Versus Judicial Activism*, Jaipur, Unique, 1985
- P. Bardhan, *The Political Economy of Development in India*, London, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
- S. Bayly, *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- D.D.Basu, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994.
- U. Baxi, *The Crisis of the Indian Legal System*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1987.
- U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed)., *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- C.P. Bhambri, *The Indian State : Fifty Years*, New Delhi, Shipra, 1999.
- K.R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- P.R. Brass, *Politics of India Since Independence*, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- P.R. Brass, *Language, Religion and Politics in North India*, London, Cambridge University Press, 1974.
- N. Chandhoke, *Beyond Secularism : The Rights of Religious Minorities*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- P. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- S.K. Chaube, *Constituent Assembly of India : Springboard of Revolution*, New Delhi, Peoples' Publishing House, 1973.
- S.Cobridge and J. Harriss, *Reinventing India : Liberalization, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- B. Dasgupta, and W.H. Morris-Jones, *Patterns and Trends in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1976.
- M. Dubey (ed), *Indian Society Today : Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowerment*, New Delhi, Har-Anand Publications, 1995.
- B.L. Fadia, *State Politics in India*, 2 Vols., New Delhi, Radiant, 1984.
- F.R. Frankel, and et al. (eds.), *Transforming India : Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- C. Fuller and C. Jaffrelog (eds.), *The BJP and the Compulsions of Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.

- R.L. Hardgrave, India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
- S. Harrison, India: The Most Dangerous Decades, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- N.G. Jayal (ed.), Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- I. Jennings, Some Characteristics of the Indian Constitution, London, Oxford University Press, 1953.
- A.Kaushik, Democratic Concerns : The Indian Experience, Jaipur, Alekh, 1994.
- S.Kaviraj, Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.
- A.Kohli (ed.), India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State-Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
- A.Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
- A.Kohli, (ed), The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- R.Kothari, State Against Democracy : In Search for Humane Governance, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
- R.Kothari, (ed.), State and Nation Building, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1976.
- R.Kothari, Caste and Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Party System and Election Studies, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- A.Kumar (ed.), Nation-Building in India : Culture, Power and Society, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
- J. Manor (ed.), Nehru to the Nineties : The Changing Office of the Prime Minister in India, Delhi, Viking, 1994.
- W.H. Morris Jones, Government and Politics in India, Delhi, BI Publications, 1974.
- G. Myrdal, Asian Drama : Enquiry into the poverty of Nations, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
- I.Narain(ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
- A.G. Noorani, Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- T.K. Oomen, Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
- M.V. Pylee, Constitutional Government in India, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1977.
- M.V. Pylee, An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Vikas, 1998.
- J.K. Ray, India in Search of Good Governance, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 2001.

- S.H. Rudolph and L.I. Rudolph, In Pursuit of Lakshmi - The Political Economy of the Indian State, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1987.
- N.C. Sahni, (ed.), Coalition Politics in India, Jullunder, New Academic Publishing Company, 1971.
- M.C. Setalvad, Union and State Relations Under the Indian Constitution, Calcutta, Eastern Law House, Calcutta, 1975.
- J.R. Siwach, Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics, New Delhi, Sterling Publishers, 1985.
- M. Shakir, State & Politics in Contemporary India, Delhi Ajanta, 1986.
- M.P. Singh and H. Roy (ed.), Indian Political System : Structure, Policies, Development, New Delhi, Jnanada Prakashan, 1995..
- M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
- R. Thakur, The Government & Politics of India, London, Macmillan, 1995.
- P. Wallace (ed.), Region and Nation in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1985.
- M. Weiner, The Indian Paradox : Essays in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
- E. Zelliott, From Untouchables to Dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

PAPER-III

**THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature, Scope and Development of International Relations; Theories of International Relations-Idealist, Realist, Systems, Marxist, Game Communication, Decision-Making, World System and Critical Theories.

Unit-II Concept of National Power- Elements and limitations; Struggle for Power; Management of Power- Balance of Power, Collective Security and Deterrence; Role of National Interest and Ideology in International Relations.

Unit-III Cold War, End of Cold War and Post-Cold War; Non-alignment-Meaning Bases, Movement and Relevance.

Unit-IV Disarmament and Arms Control since World War-II - Conventional and Nuclear; Regional Organizations with Special Reference to SAARC, ASEAN, OPEC, EU.

Unit-V Politics of Globalization-Neo-Colonialism and Dependency, World Bank, WTO, IMF; Emerging Issues - NIEO, Gender Issues, Politics of Environment and Terrorism.

READINGS :

- John, Baylis and Steve Smith, Globalization of World Politics, Oxford, London, 1997.
- P.Allan and K. Goldman (eds.), The End of the Cold War, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff, 1992.
- D.G. Brennan (ed.), Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
- S. Burchill et. al., Theories of International Relations, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
- I.Claude, Power and International Relations, New York, Random House, 1962.
- A.A. Coulombis and J.H. Wolf, Introduction to International Relations : Power and Justice, New York, Praegar, 1989.
- W. Epstein, The Last Chance : Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control, New York, The Free Press, 1976.
- K.W. Deutsch, The Analysis of International Relations, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1989.
- P.Gilbert, Terrorism Security and Nationality, London and New York, Routledge, 1995.
- A.J.R. Groom and M. Lights (eds.), Contemporary International Relations : A Guide to Theory, London, Printer, 1993.

- F. Halliday, Revolution and World Politics : The Rise and Fall of the Sixth Great Power, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
- F. Halliday, Rethinking International Relations, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
- S.H. Hoffman, Essays in Theory and Politics of International Relations, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.
- R.O. Keohane (ed.), Neo-realism and Its Critics, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.
- H.J. Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations, 6th Edition, revised by K.W., Thompson, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1985.
- M.S. Rajan, Non-Alignment and the Non-Alignment Movement in the Present World Order, Delhi, Konark, 1994.
- J.N. Rosenau and K. Knorr (eds.), Contending Approaches to International Politics, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1969.
- A.P. Schmidt and A.J. Jongman (eds.), Political Terrorism : A New Guide to Actors, Authors, Concepts, Data Bases, Theories and Literature, 2nd edn., Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Co., 1988.
- M.P. Sullivan, Theories of International Politics : Enduring Paradigm in a Changing World, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S.P. Verma, International System and the Third World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1988.
- G. Williams, Third World Political Organizations, London, Macmillan, 1987.

PAPER-IV

**MAJOR IDEAS AND ISSUES IN PUBLIC
ADMINISTRATION**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature and Scope of Public Administration, Development of Public Administration as a discipline, Administrative ethos, Administrative Culture. Approaches to the Study of Public Administration: Ecological (Fred Riggs), Decision making (Herbert Simon), Development Administration Approach, Political Economy Approach.

Unit-II Theories of Organisation : Classical, Scientific, Human Relations; Principles of Organization : Line and Staff, Unity of Command, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Centralization and Decentralization; Types of Organization -Formal and Informal; Forms of Organization: Department, Public Corporation and Board; Chief Executive: Types, Functions and Roles; Control Over Administration : Judicial and Legislative.

Unit-III Bureaucracy : Theories, Types and Roles; Max Weber and his Critics, Civil Servant - Minister Relationship, Neutrality of Civil Service; Downsizing of Bureaucracy, Modernization of Bureaucracy, Bureaucracy and Challenges of Development. Personnel Administration: Recruitment, Training, Promotion, Discipline, Morale, Employee-Employer Relations.

Unit-IV Financial Administration : Budget, Audit, Control Over Finance with Special Reference to India and U.K., Development Planning and Administration in India. Good Governance; Problems of Administrative Corruption, Transparency and Accountability, Right to Information Crisis Management.

Unit-V Leadership: Its Role in Decision-Making; Communication. Grievance Redressal Institutions; Ombudsman, Lokpal and Lokayukta; Administrative Corruption and Administrative Reforms; Role of Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public Opinion in the Process of Policy Formation; Impact of Liberalization and Information Technology on Public Administration.

READINGS :

- J.E. Anderson, Public Policy Making, Boston, Houghton, Mifflin, 1990.
- P.H., Appleby, Public Administration for a Welfare State, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1961.
- A. Avasthi and S.N. Maheshwari, Public Administration, Agra, Laxmi N. Aggarwal, 1996.
- P.R. Dubashi, Recent Trends in Public Administration, Delhi, Kaveri Books, 1995.
- E.N. Gladden, The Essential of Public Administration, London, Staples Press, 1958.
- J. La Palombara and M. Weiner (eds.), Bureaucracy and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1966.
- S.R. Maheshwari, Administrative Theories, New Delhi, Allied, 1994.

- F.A. Nigro and L.S. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York, Harper and Row, 1984.
- L. Peters, "Downsizing the Civil Service in Developing Countries: Golden Handshake or Smiling Farewells?" *Public Administration and Development*, 18(4), Oct. 1998, pp. 381-86.
- D.C. Pitt, and B.C. Smith (eds.), *The Computer Revolution: The Impact of Information Technology on Government* Brighton, Wheatsheaf Books, 1984.
- R. Presthus, *Public Administration*, New York, Ronald, 1975.
- D. Waldo (ed.), *Ideas and Issues in Public Administration : A Book of Readings*, New York, McGraw Hill, 1953.

PAPER-V RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature of Social Research; Types of Research; Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Marxian, Gandhian, Institutional

Unit-II Scientific Study of Political Science; Scientific Method: Basic Assumptions, Steps and Limitations; Behavioural Revolution in Political Science and its Criticism; Post-behaviouralism; Methods of Popper and Kuhn.

Unit-III Hypotheses, Concepts and Variables; Tools and Techniques of Data Collection-Observation, Questionnaire and Interview.

Unit-IV Survey Method: Utility, Application and Limitations; Data Processing and Analysis; Statistical Techniques of Data Analysis; Use of Computers.

Unit-V Analysis of Secondary Data; Content Analysis; Presentation of Research : Paper Writing, Report Writing and Thesis Writing.

READINGS :

H.N. Blalock, An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1970.

H.N. Blalock (ed.), Casual Models in the Social Sciences, London, Macmillan, 1972.

J. Blondel, Thinking Politically, London, Wildwood House, 1976.

A. Bryman, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.

T.L. Burton and G.L. Cherry, Social Research Techniques, London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.

A.F. Chalmers, Science and Its Fabrication, Milton Keynes, Open University Press, 1990.

De D.A. Vaus, Surveys in Social Research, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman, 1991.

M. Duverger, An Introduction to the Social Sciences with Special References to their Methods, Translated by M. Anderson, New York, Frederick A. Praeger, 1964.

S.V. Evera, Guide to Methods for Students of Political Science, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1997.

J. Galtung, Theory and Methods of Social Research, New York, Columbia University Press, 1987.

E. Gellner, Relativism and Social Science, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1985.

A. Giddens, Profiles and Critiques in Social Theory, London Macmillan, 1982.

W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, Methods of Social Research, New York, McGraw Hill, 1952.

- A.C. Isaak, Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
- J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods, Washington DC, C.Q. Press, 1986.
- F.N. Kerlinger, Behavioural Research, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979.
- T.Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolution, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Basigstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
- C.A. McCoy and C. Playford (eds.), Apolitical Politics : A Critique of Behaviouralism, New York, Thomas Crowell, 1967.
- R. K. Merton (ed.), Social Theory and Social Structure, New York, The Free Press, 1957.
- D. Miller (ed.), Pocket Popper, London, Fontana, 1997.
- G. Myrdal, Objectivity in Social Science, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
- Sir, K.R. Popper, The Logic of Scientific Discovery, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
- Sir, K. R. Popper, Conjectures and Refutations : The Growth of Scientific Knowledge, London, Roughtledge and Kegan Paul, 1963.
- Sir, K.R. Popper, The Poverty of Historicism, London, Reoutledge, 1991.
- A.Ryan (ed.), The Philosophy of Social Sciences, London, Macmillan, 1970.
- H.J. Rubin, Applied Social Research, Columbus, North Illinois University Press, 1983.
- B. Smith, Political Research Methods, Boston, Hougton Milton, 1976.
- G.W. Snedecor, Statistical Methods, 5th edn., Iowa, State College, 1965.
- M. Weber, The Methodology of Social Science, translated and edited by E.A. Shils and H.A. Finch, New York, The Free Press, 1949.
- P.V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.
- Robert A. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs, NJ Prentice Hall, 1963.
- C. Charlesworth (ed.), Contemporary Political Analysis, New York, Free Press, 1967.
- Michael Hoas, Henry S. Kariel, Approaches to the Study of Political Science, California, Chandler Publishing Co., 1970.
- Roland Young; Approaches to the Study of Politics, Evanston, Ill, North Western University Press, 1958.
- E.J. Meehan, The Theory and Method of Political Analysis, Homewood, Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1965.
- Stephen L. Wasby, Political Science - The Discipline and Its Dimensions, Calcutta, Scientific Book Agency, 1970.

**M.A. (FINAL) POLITICAL SCIENCE
SCHEME OF EXAMINATION W.E.F. 2013-14**

Paper No.	Nomenclature	Max. Marks		Time
		Int.	Ext.	
Paper-VI	Political Theory	20	80	3 Hrs.
Paper-VII	Comparative Politics	20	80	3 Hrs.
Paper-VIII, IX & X Three Papers may be chosen from any of the following Groups :				
Group A : Paper VIII, IX & X				
Option-(i)	Ancient Indian Political Thought	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	Modern Indian Political Thought	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Liberal Political Theory	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Marxist and Neo-Marxist Political Theory	20	80	3 Hrs.
Group B : Paper VIII, IX & X				
Option-(i)	India's Foreign Policy & Relations	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	International Law	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	International Organization and Global Order Studies	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Foreign Policy of Major Powers	20	80	3 Hrs.
Group C : Paper VIII, IX & X				
Option-(i)	Political Sociology : The Indian Context	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	State Politics in India (with special reference to Haryana)	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	Indian Political Economy	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Democracy in India	20	80	3 Hrs.
Group D : Paper VIII, IX & X				
Option-(i)	Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Social Movements	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(ii)	South and West Asian Political Systems	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iii)	East and South East Asian Political Systems	20	80	3 Hrs.
Option-(iv)	Theory and Practice of Federalism	20	80	3 Hrs.

PAPER - VI POLITICAL THEORY

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature and Significance of Political Theory; Its main concerns; different interpretations in Political theory; Importance and Limitations of the Classical Tradition.

Unit-II Debate about the decline of political theory; Resurgence of Political theory and its nature; Role of ideology; Debate about the end of ideology and its impact on political theory; Debate about the end of history.

Unit-III Critical theory: Marcuse and Habermas; Postmodernism; Communitarianism.

Unit-IV Green Political Theory; Importance of the Political: Arendt; Limits of Politics: Oakeshott, Libertarianism: Hayek and Nozick.

Unit-V Theories of Change: Lenin, Mao, Gandhi; Theories of Democracy, Liberty and Justice.

READINGS:

B.Axford, G.K. Browning, R. Huggins, B. Rosamond and J. Turner, Politics: An Introduction, London

D.Bell, The End of Ideology, New York, The Free Press, 1960.

Sir, I. Berlin, Does Political Theory Still Exist? In Philosophy, Politics and Society, 2nd series, ed. P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman, Oxford, Blackwell, 1964.

A.Brecht, A Political Theory: The Foundations of Twentieth Century, Political Thought, Bombay, The Times of India Press, 1965.

A.Cobban, 'The Decline of Political Theory,' Political Science Quarterly, 1953, LXVIII, pp. 321-337.

A. Dobson, Green Political Thought, London, Unwin Hyman, 1990.

N.Daniels (ed.), Reading Rawls, New York, Basic Books, 1975.

D. Easton, The future of the postbehavioural phase in political science, in Contemporary Empirical Political Theory, K. R. Monroe (ed.), Berkeley, University of California Press, 1997.

F. Fukuyama, The End of History and the last Man, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.

D. Germino, Beyond Ideology: The Revival of Political Theory, New York, Harper and Row, 1967.

R. E. Goodin, Green Political Theory, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1992.

R. E. Goodin and H.D. Klingemann (eds.), A New Handbook of Political Science, Oxford, Oxford U

A.Hacker, Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science, New York, Macmillan, 1961.

J. Hampton, Political Philosophy, USA, Westview Press, 1997.

- D. Held, Political Theory Today, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
- A. Heywood, Political Theory: An Introduction, London, Macmillan, 1999.
- T. Kuhn, The Structure of Scientific Revolution, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1970.
- W. Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Philosophy : An Introduction, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.
- P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman (eds.), Philosophy, Politics and Society, Series 1-5, Oxford, Blackwell, 1979.
- D. Marsh and G. Stoker, Theory and Methods in Political Science, London, Macmillan, 1995.
- S. Mulhall and A. Swift, Liberals and Communitarians, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1992.
- R. Plant, Modern Political Thought, Oxford, Blackwell, 1991.
- A. Quinton (ed.), Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1967.
- G.H. Sabine, What is Political Theory?, Journal of Politics, 1939, 1(1).
- L. Strauss, What is Political Philosophy and Other Studies? Glencoe, The Free Press, 1959.
- V. Van, Dyke, Political Theory : A Philosophical Analysis, Stanford, CA, Stanford University Press, 1960.
- A. Vincent, Political Theory: Tradition and Diversity, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1997.
- J. Wolff, An Introduction to Political Philosophy, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1996.
- D. Worster, Nature's Economy: A History of Ecological Ideas, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- V. Geoghegan, Reason and Eros : The Social Theory of Herbert Marcuse, London, Pluto Press, 1981.
- D.M. Kellner, Herbert Marcuse and the Crisis of Marxism, London, Macmillan, 1984.
- A.C. Macintyre, Marcuse, London, Fontana/Collins, 1970.
- R. J. Bernstein (ed.), Habermas and Modernity, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1985.
- W. Outhwaite, Habermas : A Critical Introduction, Oxford, Polity Press, 1994.
- D. M. Rasmussen, Reading Habermas, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- S. Benhabib, The Reluctant Modernism of Hannah Arendt, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
- M.P. d'Entreves, The Political Philosophy of Hannah Arendt, London, Routledge, 1994..
- R. Grant, Oakeshott, London, Claridge Press, 1990.
- N. P. Barry, Hayek's Social and Economic Philosophy, London, Macmillan, 1979.
- E Butler, Hayek: His Contribution to the Political and Economic Thought of Our Time, Hounslow, Temple Smith, 1983.
- C. Kukathas, Hayek and Modern Liberalism, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1989.

- J. Arthur and W.A. Shaw (eds.), Justice and Economic Distribution, Englewood Cliffs NJ., Prentice Hall, 1978.
- J. Wolff (ed.), Robert Nozick : Properly, Justice and the Minimal State, Oxford Polity with Basil Blackwell, 1991.
- F. Fanon, Black Skin, White Masks, translated by C.L. Markham, New York, Grove Press, 1967.
- L. Hutcheon, The Politics of Postmodernism, London and New York, Routledge, 1989.
- A. Phillips, Engendering Democracy, Oxford and Cambridge, Polity Press, 1991.
- Q. Skinner, The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, Vol. I: The Renaissance Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1978.
- S. K. White, Political Theory and Postmodernism, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

PAPER-VII COMPARATIVE POLITICS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Comparative Politics : meaning, nature and scope; Comparative method in the study of Political system; Evolution of Comparative Politics as a separate discipline, Approaches to the Study of Comparative Politics; Traditional political sociology, political economy and structural functionalism.

Unit-II Approaches; Political culture, Political socialization, Political development, Political modernization and Political communication.

Unit-III Theories of State; Constitutionalism: Theory and Practice, concepts, problems and limitations; Forms of Government; Organs of Government; Executive, Legislature, Judiciary- their inter-relationship in comparative perspective.

Unit-IV Classes and Political elites; party systems; pressure groups; social movements; electoral systems and electoral process.

Unit-V Separation of Powers; rule of law and Judicial review; Bureaucracy - types and roles; Political conflict and social Change - theories; anti-colonial struggle in developing countries; new social movements and waves of democratic expansion in developing countries.

READINGS :

- G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture : Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
- D.E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
- A.Bebler and J. Seroka (eds.), Contemporary Political Systems: Classifications and Typologies, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Reinner Publishers, 1990.
- L.J.Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviouralist Era, London, Lynne Reinner Publisher, 1988.
- O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.
- R. Hauge and M. Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.

- H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969.
- J.C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, New Delhi, Sterling, 1987.
- K. Kumar, Revolution: The Theory and Practice of a European Idea, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1971.
- R.C. Macridis, The Study of Comparative Government, New York, Doubleday, 1955.
- R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, Modern Political Systems : Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- J. Manor (ed.), Rethinking Third World Politics, London, Longman, 1991.
- R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments : Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
- L.W. Pey (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change : A Journal of Inter-Disciplinary History Reader, Massachusetts, MIT Press, 2001.
- H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1986.

GROUP - A : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - I : ANCIENT INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Sources of Knowledge of Ancient Political Thought. Interpretations of ancient Indian Political Thought- Methodological issues and schools of thought; Difficulties in the study of Indian Political Thought; Contributions of Ancient Indian Political Thought to Politics and Political Science.

Unit-II Political Philosophy of Vedanta- basic concepts, evolution, character and interpretations; Buddhist Political philosophy - basic concepts, evolution, character and interpretations; Political philosophy of Jainism - basic concepts, evolution, character and interpretations.

Unit-III Political ideas in Kautilya's Arthashastra, the Shantiparva, the Law Book of Manu, Kamandaka Nitisara; Caste; Dharma.

Unit-IV Elements of the State : the Saptanga theory and inter-state relations, Mandala theory; Theories of the Origin of the State : Theory of property, family and Varna regarding the Origin; the contract theory and other theories. Vedic popular assemblies; Sabha, Samiti, Gana and Vidatha.

Unit-V Republics (tribal and oligarchical republics, nature of republican administration) and Kingship (forms and types : Divine theory, training of the Prince, functions of the king, limitations on Monarchy, Council of Ministers; Public Administration, Local Government.

READINGS :

- A.S. Altekar, State and Government in Ancient India, Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1966.
- S.K. Belvalker, Mahabharat : Santi Parvam, 1954.
- D.R. Bhandarkar, Some Aspects of Ancient Hindu Polity, Varanasi, Banaras Hindu University, 1963.
- C. Drekmeri, Kingship and community in Early India, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1962.
- U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Hindu Political Theories, Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1966.
- K.P. Jayaswal, Hindu Polity, Calcutta, Butterworth, 1924.
- P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastra, Poona, Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, 1930.
- R.P. Kangle, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1972.
- N.N. Law, Aspects of Ancient Indian, Polity, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1921.

- R.K. Mukherji, Local Government in Ancient India, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
- B.Prasad, The State in Ancient India, Allahabad, University of Allahabad, 1960.
- C.Radhakrishna, Kautilya's Political Ideas and Institutions, Varanasi, Chowkhamba Sanskrit Series Office, 1971.
- B.A. Saletroe, Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions, Bombay, University of Bombay, 1963.
- R. Shamasastri, Evolution of Indian Polity, Calcutta, 1920.
- J.P.Sharma, Republics in Ancient India, London, Leiden E.J., Brill, 1968.
- R.S. Sharma, Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Delhi, 1959.
- J. Spellman, The Political Theory of Ancient India, Oxford, The Clarendon press, 1964.
- V.P. Varma, Studies in Hindu Political Thought and Its Metaphysical Foundations, Dehli, Motilal Banarsidass, 1974.

GROUP -A : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - II : MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Overview of Indian Political Thought: Genesis and Development; The Indian renaissance : nature, comparison with renaissance movement of the west; Role of Rammohun Roy, Swami Dayanand, Vivekanand

Unit-II The debate between the moderates and extremists; Revolutionary nationalism; B.G. Tilak, B.C. Pal, Bhagat Singh

Unit-III Liberalism and Gandhism: Dadabhai Naoroji, M.G. Ranade, G.K. Gokhle, J.L. Nehru, Gandhi, Vinoba Bhave.

Unit-IV Communism and Socialism: M.N. Roy, Rajni Palme Dutt, B.T. Randive, Rammanohar Lohia, Acharya Narendra Dev, J.P. Narayan.

Unit-V Hindu Nationalism: Savarkar; Muslim Political Thought - Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, Mohd. Iqbal, M.A. Jinnah; Composite nationalism - J. L. Nehru; Critique of Caste System : Ambedkar, Periyar.

READINGS :

- A.Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi Khanna Publishers, 1992.
- J. Bandhopahdyaya, Social and Political Thought of Gandhi, Bombay, Allied, 1969.
- R.J. Cashman, The Myth of 'Lokmanya' Tilak and Mass Politics in Maharashtra, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1975.
- B. Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India, Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
- K.Damodaran, Indian Thought : A Critical Survey, London, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
- D.G. Dalton, India's Idea of Freedom : Political Thought of Swami Vivekananda, Urobindo Ghose, Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore, Delhi, Academic Press, 1982.
- S. Ghose, The Renaissance to Militant Nationalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1969.
- S.Ghose, Socialism, Democracy and Nationalism in India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1973.
- S. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi, Allied, 1984.
- U.N. Ghoshal, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London, Oxford University Press, 1959.
- J.P. Haitheox, Communism and Nationalism in India : M.N. Roy and Comintern Policy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.

- C. Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Social Reform, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1964.
- R. Iyer, The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1973.
- K.N. Kadam (ed.), Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
- K.P. Karunakaran, Modern Indian Political Tradition, New Delhi, Allied Publishers, 1962.
- K.P. Karunakaran, Indian Politics from Dababhai Naoroji to Gandhi : A Study of Political Ideas of Modern India, New Delhi, Gitanjali, 1975.
- U. Kaura, Muslims and Indian Nationalism, New Delhi, Manohar, 1977.
- R.M. Lohia, Marx, Gandhi and Socialism, Hyderabad, Nav Hind, 1953.
- V.R.Mehta, Foundations of Indian Political Thought, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
- V.S. Narvane, Modern Indian Thought, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
- J. Nehru, Discovery of India, London, Meridian Books, 1956.
- D.P. Roy, Leftist Politics in India: M. N. Roy and the Radical Democratic Party, Calcutta, Minerva, 1989.
- J. Sarkar, Indian Through the Ages : A Survey of the Growth of Indian Life and Thought, Calcutta, M.C. Sarkar and Sons, 1928.
- B.S.Sharma, The Political Philosophy of M.N. Roy, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1965.
- A.Tripathi, The Extremist Challenge, Bombay, Allied, 1967.
- V.P. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1974
- .

GROUP - A : PAPER VIII, IX & X
OPTION - III : LIBERAL POLITICAL THEORY

Max Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Liberalism : meaning, nature as ideology, main features, relevance; Political Liberalism; Liberalism and Industrial Revolution; Liberalism and Imperialism; Liberalism and Neo-imperialism.

Unit-II Early Liberals : Locke to Jefferson; Philosophical Radicals: Bentham and the Classical Utilitarians.

Unit-III Economic Bases of Early Liberalism : Smith and Ricardo; German Liberalism: Kant; Revision of Liberalism: J.S. Mill.

Unit-IV T. H. Green and Social Liberals: Hobhouse and Hobson; Contemporary Liberalism : Rawls; Amartyasen.

Unit-V Recent Critics of Liberalism: Communitarians, Postmodernists, Feminists and Marxists; Emerging Trends in Liberalism.

READINGS :

- A.Arblaster, The Rise and Decline of Western Liberalism, Oxford, Blackwell, 1984.
- Sir E. Barker, Political Thought in England from Herbert Spencer to the Present Day, Oxford, Oxford University Prss, 1950.
- R. Bellamy (ed.), Victorian Liberalism : Nineteenth Century Political Thought and Practice, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1990.
- Z. Brzezinski and
Staff of the Research
Institute of International
Change (eds.), The Relevance of Liberalism, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1978.
- A.Bullock and M. Shock (ed.), The Liberal Tradition : From Fox to Kaynes, London, and New York, Oxford University Press, 1967.
- I. Collins, Liberalism in Nineteenth Century Europe, London, The Historical Association, 1957.
- N.Daniels (ed.), Reading Rawls, New York, Basic Books, 1975.
- W.L. Davidson, Political Thought in England, The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1957.
- M.Freeden, The New Liberalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1978.
- J. Gray, Liberalism, Delhi, World View, 1998.
- L.T. Hobhouse, Liberalism, London, Oxford Univesity Press, 1964.

- H.J. Laski, Political Thought from Locke to Bentham, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1920.
- A.J. Manning, Liberalism, London, John Dent & Sons, 1976.
- J. Rawls, Political Liberalism, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993.
- J. Rawls, The Law of Peoples: The Idea of Public Reason Revisited, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1999.
- J.S. Shapiro, Liberalism : Its Meaning and History, New York, Can Nostrand Reinhold, 1958.
- F.H. Watkins, The Age of Ideology - Political Thought from 1750 to the Present, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1961.
- S. Wolin, Politics and Vision : Continuity and Innovation in Western Political Thought, Boston, Little Brown, 1960.

GROUP - A : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - IV : MARXIST AND NEO-MARXIST POLITICAL THEORY

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Marxism in Theory - Karl Max; Main postulates of Marxian Theory - Foundations of his Ideas, Young Marx Vs. Old Marx, Method, His Ideas on Theory of state, society, polity, history and alienation.

Unit-II Marxism in Practice : (1) Russian Communism- Lenin, Stalin; (2) Chinese Communism - Mao-Tse Tung; (3) Cuban Communism - Che Guevara

Unit-III Western Marxism : (1) Bernstein; (2) Althusser; (3) Antonio Gramsci

Unit-IV Existentialist Marxism : (1) Frederick Nietzsche; (2) Martin Heidegger; (3) Jean Paul Sartre

Unit-V Beyond Marxism : (1) Miliband and Poulantaz; (2) Ernesto Laclan and Chantal Mouffe; (3) Future of Marxism

READINGS :

- L. Althusser, For Marx, London, Allen Lane, 1969.
- P. Anderson, Considerations on Western Marxism, London, Verso, 1976.
- S. Avineri, Karl Marx on Colonialism and Modernization : His despatches and other writings on China, India, Mexico, the Middle East and North Africa, New York, Cambridge University Press, 1969.
- S. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx, New Delhi, S. Chand, 1977.
- Sir I. Berlin, Karl Marx, New York, Time Books, 1939.
- E. Bernstein, Evolutionary Socialism, New York, Schocken Books, 1961.
- R. Blackburn (ed.), After the Fall : The Failure of Communism and Future of Socialism, London, Verso, 1991.
- E.H. Carr, The Russian Revolution : Lenin to Stalin, London, Penguins, 1979.
- S. Chang, Marxian Theory of the State, New York, Holt, 1965.
- G.D.H. Cole, A History of Socialist Thought, 5 Vols., London, Macmillan, 1953-60.
- J. Dunn, Modern Revolutions, London, the Clarendon Press, 1988.
- A. Gramsci, Selections for Prison Notebooks, edited and translated by Quintin Hoare and Geoffery Nowell-Smith, London, Lawrence and Wishart, 1971.
- S. Mukherjee and S. Ramaswamy, A History of Socialist Thought, From the Precursors to the Present, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
- S. Hoffman, Marx and the Theory of Praxis, London, Oxford University Press, 1977.

- L. Kolakowski, Main Currents of Marxism 3 Vols., Oxford, Oxford University, 1981.
- H. Marcuse, One Dimensional Man, Boston, Beacon, 1964.
- R. Miliband, The State in the Capitalist Society, London, Weidenfeld and Nicholson, 1969.
- R. Miliband, Marxism and Politics, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977.
- N. Poulantaz, Political Power and Social Classes, London, New Left Books, 1973.
- N. Poulantaz, Classes in Contemporary Capitalism, London, New Left Books, 1975.
- R. Tucker, Philosophy and Myth of Karl Marx, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1961.
- V. Verma, Justice, Equality and Community : An Essay in Marxist Political Theory, New Delhi, Sage, 1999.
- B. Wolfe, Marxism: One Hundred Years in the Life of a Doctrine, New York, Doubleday, 1969.

GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - I : INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY AND RELATIONS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Meaning of Foreign Policy : history, principles and objectives of India's Foreign Policy; Domestic and External determinants; structure and process of foreign policy making-role of cabinet and national security council, ministry of External affairs, parliament and intelligence agencies.

Unit-II (a)India's relations with major powers - USA, USSR/Russia (b) Relations with other main states - Japan, Germany, France, Britain and Australia

Unit-III (a)Relations with big neighbours - China and Pakistan (b)Relations with small neighbours - Bangladesh, Bhutan, Sri Lanka, Nepal

Unit-IV Relations with different regions and associations - West Asia, Southeast Asia, Central Asian Republics, SAARC, ASEAN, IOR-ARC, NAM and UN.

Unit-V India's foreign economic policy-determinants, impact of globalization, foreign direct investments, foreign aid and foreign trade; major challenges to foreign policy- defence and nuclear policy, human rights, cross border terrorism and environmental position, assessment of foreign policy.

READINGS :

- R.S. Yadav, Bharat Ki Videsh Niti (in Hindi), Pearson, New Delhi, 2013.
- J.N. Dixit, Across Border : Fifty Years of India's Foreign Policy, New Delhi, 1999.
- A.Appadorai, National Interest and Non-Alignment, New Delhi, Kalinga Publications, 1999.
- R.A. Cossa, Restructuring the US-Japan Alliance, Washington DC, CSIS Press, 1997.
- P. Sehadavan, Conflict and Peace Keeping in South Asia, New Delhi, Lancers Books, 2001.
- D. Campbell, United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity, Minneapolis, University of Minnesota Press, 1992.
- P.M. Cronin, From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspective on US Foreign and Defence Policies, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993.
- J. Frankel, The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- L. Gutjahr, German Foreign and Defence Policy after Unification, New York, Pinter, 1994.
- C. Hill, Changing Politics of Foreign Policy, Hampshire, Macmillan, 2001.
- R.E. Kanet and A.V. Kozhemiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, London, Macmillan, 1997.

- S.W. Hook and J. Spanier, American Foreign Policy Since World War II, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- J. Bandhopahdyaya, The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Calcutta, Allied, 1979.
- R. Bradrock, India's Foreign Policy since 1971, London, Royal Institute for International Affairs, 1990.
- V.P. Dutt, India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, Vikas, 1999.
- N.K. Jha (ed.), India's Foreign Policy in a Changing World, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2000.
- H. Kapur, India's Foreign Policy : 1947-1993, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- N. Jetley, India's Foreign Policy : Challenges and Prospects, New Delhi, Janaki Prakashan, 1985.
- S. Mansingh (ed.), India's Foreign Policy in the 21st Century, New Delhi, Foreign Policy Institute, 1999.
- R.Thakur, Politics and Economics of India's Foreign Policy, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.

GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X
OPTION - II : INTERNATIONAL LAW

Max.Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Nature, basis & sources of International Law, Origin & Development of International Law : Codification : Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law; Subjects of International Law.

Unit-II International Legal Principles: State Succession, Recognition, Extradition, Asylum, Nationality, Intervention, Hijacking, Diplomatic Privileges & Immunities; Treaties.

Unit-III State Territory and Jurisdiction over Land, Air & Sea, Acquiring & Losing of State Territory : Laws of Sea; Laws of Outer Space, Protection of Environment, Major Conferences and Position of Third World Countries.

Unit-IV Conflict and War, Means for settlement of disputes, Laws of War-Land, Aerial and Maritime, Treatment of POWs, War Crimes.

Unit-V International Law and Economic Development: Third World Concerns, Neutrality, Rights & Duties of Neutrals, Blockade, Prize Courts and Contraband.

READINGS :

- Brownline, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1973, Second Edition.
- C.G. Fenwick, International Law, Bombay, Vakils, 1971.
- J.G. Starke, An Introduction to International Law, London, Butterworths, 1972.
- P.E. Corbett, Law and Diplomacy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1959.
- K. Deutsc and S. Hoffman (ed.), The Relevance of International Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1955.
- L. Duguit, Law in the Modern State, New York, B.W. Huebsch, 1919.
- W. Friedmann, The Changing Structure of International Law, New York, Columbia University Press, 1964.
- H. Kelsen, Principles of International Law, New York, Rinehart and Co., 1952.
- J. Mattern, Concepts of State, Sovereignty and International Law, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1928.
- L. Oppeheimer, International Law Vol. 1, 1969, Revised edn., Vol II, 1953.
- J. Stone, Legal Controls of International Conflict, New York, Rinehart and Company, 1954.
- C. de Visscher, Theory and Reality in Public International Law, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1957.
- Sir J.F. Williams, Aspects of Modern International Law, New York, Oxford University Press, 1939.

GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X
OPTION - III : INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND
GLOBAL ORDER STUDIES

Max. Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Historical Evolution of International Organization : Concert of Europe, Hague Systems, Public International Unions, Genesis of League, Origin of the United Nations, Comparison between the two systems.

Unit-II United Nations Systems: Nature, Principles and various organs of the United Nations; Role of Special Agencies of the UN; United Nations and Socio-Economic Developments.

Unit-III Approaches to International Organization : Disarmament, Preventive Diplomacy, Grand Debate, Trusteeship and Functional Approaches to Peace.

Unit-IV International Organization and global Political Problems: Pacific Settlement of Disputes (Ch. VI), Coercive Methods for the Settlement, (Ch. VII), Promotion of International Cooperation and Non-Political Agencies, Disarmament, Human Rights; Changing Nature of UN in the Post-Cold War Era; Democratization of UN System; India's Claim for Permanent Seat in Security Council.

Unit-V International Organization and World Order Models : Assessment of World Order Models of Clark-Sohn, Richard Falk, Marxian, Gandhian and Rajni Kothari; Revision of UN Charter; Assessment of UN System.

READINGS :

- Richard K. Ashley, "The Eye of Power : The Politics of World Modelling," International Organization, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1983.
- Inis Claude, Changing United Nations, New York, Random House, 1967.
- Inis Claude, Swords into ploughshares : The Problems and Progress of International organizations, New York, Random House, 1971.
- S.J.R. Bilgrami, International Organisation, New Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
- E. Laurd, A History of the United Nations, London, Macmillan, 1989.
- R.C. Angell, The Quest for World Order, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
- A.L. Bennett, International organizations : Principles and Issues, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
- H.G. Nicholas, The UN as a Political Institution, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975.
- W.H. Lewis (ed.), The Security Role of the United Nations, New York, Praegar, 1991.

- Ronald Meltzer, "Restructuring the UN System, Institutional Reform, Efforts in the Context of North-South Relations," *International Organization*, vol. 32, No. 4, 1978.
- Ronald Yalem, "Conflicting Approaches to World Order," *Alternatives*, Vol. 5, 1979-1980.
- P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992.
- I. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peace keeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
- K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations : The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.

GROUP - B : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - IV : FOREIGN POLICY OF MAJOR POWERS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Foreign Policy : Meaning and Determinants, Major Approaches to the Study of Foreign Policy.

Unit-II US Foreign Policy.

Unit-III Foreign Policy of Britain and France

Unit-IV Foreign Policy of USSR/Russia and China.

Unit-V Foreign Policy of Germany and Japan.

READINGS :

- D.Campbell, United States Foreign Policy and the Politics of Identity, Minneapolis, University of Minesota Pres, 1992.
- P.M. Cronin, From Globalism to Regionalism : New Perspective on US Foreign and Defence Politics, Washington, National Defence University Press, 1993.
- J. Dumbrell, American Foreign Policy : Carter to Clinton, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- J. B. Dunlop, The Rise of Russia and the Fall of the Soviet Empire, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1993.
- J.Dowar, Japan in Peace and War, New York, New Press, 1994.
- H.J. Ellison, Japan and the Pacific quadrille : The Major Powers in East Asia, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1987.
- J. Frankel, The Making of Foreign Policy, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.
- G.Chan, Chinese Perspective on International Relations, New Zealand, Macmillan University Press, 1999.
- J. Gutjahr, German Foreign and Defence Policy after Unification, New York, Pinter, 1994.
- C. Hill, Changing Politics of Foreign Policy, Hamsphire, Macmillan, 2001.
- S.W. Hook and J. Spanier, American Foreign Policy since World War-II, Washington DC, CQ Press, 2000.
- R.E. Kanet and A.V. Kozhemiakin, The Foreign Policy of Russian Federation, London, Macmillan, 1997.
- S. Masahide (ed.), Japan and the Asian Pacific Region, London, Croom Helm, 1984.
- P. Zwick, Soviety Foreign Relations : Process and Policy, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1990.

GROUP - C : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - 1 : POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY : THE INDIAN CONTEXT

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Meaning, nature and scope of political sociology, Main approaches to the study of political sociology : System Approach, Structural Functional Approach, Marxist approach; Historical Sociology : Weber; Evolution of the field of Political Sociology.

Unit-II The Social framework and the political system in India : Influence and Power; masses and elite; legitimacy; political recruitment; political communication; socio-economic bases of community power structure; political participation.

Unit-III Social asymmetries and politics in India : Social stratification - theory and practice with special reference to caste and class, equality and inequality debate; Ethnic, Communal, language and regional differentiations; the rural-urban divide.

Unit-IV Political Culture - meaning and types; political culture in India; Political socialization - theory; political socialization in India; tradition and modernity; socio-cultural ethos; social change in India; Sanskritization, Westernization and Secularization.

Unit-V Society, state and politics in contemporary India: Regionalization of politics, caste divide and role of political parties, social and political conflicts; forms of political dissent and protest; Politics of Violence; Role of Clergy in politics; Role of foreign elements influencing the society, state and politics.

READINGS :

- G.A. Almond and S. Verba, The Civic Culture, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- S. Bayly, Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- U. Baxi and B. Parekh (ed.), Crisis and Change in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Sage, 1994.
- R. Bendix, and S.M. Lipset, Class, Status and Power, 2nd edn., New York, The Free Press, 1966.
- A. Beteille (ed.), Equality and inequality : Theory and Practice, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1983.
- P.R. Brass, Caste, Faction and Party in Indian Politics, Vols. 2, Delhi, Chankya Publication, 1984-85.
- P.R. Brass, Ethnicity and Nationalism : Theory and Comparison, New Delhi, Sage, 1991.

- R.E. Dawson and K. Prewitt, Political Socialization, Boston, Little Brown, 1969.
- A.R. Desai, State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
- M. Galanter, Competing Equalities : Law and the Backward Classes in India, Berkley, University of California Press, 1983.
- M. Janowitz, Political Conflict : Essays in Political Sociology, New York, New Viewpoints, Watts, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Caste and Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Democratic Polity and Social Change in India, Delhi, Allied, 1976.
- A.Kumar (ed.), National-Building in India : Culture, Power and Society, New Delhi, Radiant Publishers, 1999.
- L.Milbrath, Political Participation, Skokie Illinois, Rand-McNally, 1965.
- T.K. Oomen, Protest and Change : Studies in Social Movements, New Delhi, Sage, 1990.
- D. Sheth, "Caste and Class : Social Reality and Political Representation" in V.A. Pai Panadikar and A. Nandy (eds.), Contemporary India, Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.
- M.N. Srinivas, Caste in Modern India and Other Essays, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1962.
- M.N. Srinivas, The Cohesive Role of Sanskritization and Other Essays, Delhi, Oxford University Pres, 1989.
- E. Zelliott, "Gandhi and Ambedkar : A Study in Leadership," in M. Mahar (ed.), The Untouchables in Contemporary India, Tuscon, University of Arizone Press, 1972.
- E. Zelliott, From Untouchables to Dalit : Essays on the Ambedkar Movement, Delhi, Manohar, 1992.

GROUP - C : PAPER VIII, IX & X

**OPTION - II : STATE POLITICS IN INDIA (WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO
HARYANA)**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Theoretical Framework for the Study of State Politics; Patterns of State Politics.

Unit-II Socio-economic determinants of state politics; Centre state political and economic relationship.

Unit-III Regional political parties and their linkages with national parties and the federal set up; Impact of national politics on state politics.

Unit-IV Working of coalition governments; Emerging trends in state politics; Relevant recommendations of national commission on Constitutional Review.

Unit-V Panchayati Raj and its impact on state politics; Elections, politics of party splits and merger.

READINGS :

S.P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), Essays on Indian Federalism, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.

G. Austin, The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.

G. Austin, "The Constitution, Society and Law," in P. Oldenburg (ed.), India Briefing 1993, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.

K.R. Bombwall, The Foundations of Indian Federalism, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.

A.Chanda, Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations, London, George Allen & Unwin, 1965.

P.Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.

A.Kohli (ed.), India's Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relations, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1988.

A.Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.

R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.

I.Narain (ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Parkashan, 1967.

S. Pai, State Politics : New Dimensions : Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000.

Prem Choudhary, Punjab Politics - The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram, Delhi, Vikas, 1984.

- Chhotu Ram, Bechara Kisan.
- S.C. Mittal, Haryana : A Historical Perspective, New Delhi, Atlantic Publishers, 1986.
- K.C. Yadav, Hayana Ka Itihas, 3 Volumes, New Delhi, Macmillan India Ltd., 1981.
- P.D. Sharma, Legislative Elite in India : A Study in Political, Socialization, Kurukshetra, Vishal, 1984.
- Ramesh Kumar, Regionalization of Politics in India, New Delhi, Mohit Publication, 1996.
- Harinder K. Chhabra, State Politics in India, Delhi, Surjeet Publications, 1980.
- S.S. Chib, This Beautiful India - Haryana, Delhi, Light and Life Publishers, 1977.
- B.L. Fadia, State Politics in India, Vol I & II, New Delhi, Radiant Publishes, 1984.
- O.P. Goel, Caste and Voting Behaviour, New Delhi, Ritu Publishers, 1981.
- Subhash C. Kashyap, The Politics of Defection - A Study of State Politics in India, Delhi, National Publishing House, 1969.
- S.Y. Qureshi, Haryana Rediscovered, Gurgaon, Indian Documentation Service, 1985.
- T.R. Sharma (ed.), New Challenges of Politics in Indian States, New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1985.
- P. Choudhary, The Veiled Women : Shifting Gender Equations in Rural Haryana 1880-1990, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1994.

Other Readings : Journal of Haryana Studies, Kurukshetra University Research Journal of Arts and Humanities.

GROUP - C : PAPER - VIII, IX & X
OPTION - III : INDIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY

Max. Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Political Economy - meaning and scope; Approaches to the study of Political Economy; Political order and Economic Change; The Planning Process in India.

Unit-II The Political Economy of under-development. Theories of Imperialism; Dependency, Centre-Periphery and World Capitalist System and Under-development, The “mode of production” analysis of India.

Unit-III Nature and role of Capital in India : Industrialization, Agrarian reforms and social transformation; Political elements of Economic Inequality and self-sufficiency.

Unit-IV Process of state formation in India : History and Legacy; Nation Building; Major Challenges... Character and nature of the Contemporary Indian State : State and Ideology-Capitalist, Socialist, Welfare-interventionist, centrist-authoritarian; National Economic Planning Performance- Constraints, Critiques.

Unit-V Major Strands of Indian Politics : class politics, minority politics, Confessional (religious) politics, labour politics, agrarian politics; Politicization of Foreign Aid and Credit; Factors leading to liberalization of Indian Economy; Major Issues of Contemporary Political Economy.

READINGS :

A.Abdul, Poverty Alleviation in India : Policies and programmes, New Delhi, Ashish, 1994.

I.J. Ahluwalia, and I.M.D. Little, India’s Economic Reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.

P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford Blackwell, 1984.

P. Bardhan, “Dominant Proprietary Classes and India’s Democracy” in A. Kohli (ed.), India’s Democracy, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.

A.Beteille, Studies in Agrarian Social Structure, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1977.

A. Bhaduri, The Economic Structure of Backward Agriculture, London, Academic Press, 1983.

T. Byres (ed.), The Indian Economy: Major Debates Since Independence, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1998.

- R. Cassen and V. Joshi (eds.), *India : The Future of Economic Reform*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- P. Chaudhuri, *The Indian Economy : Poverty and Development*, New Delhi, Vikas, 1979.
- V.M. Dandekar, *Poverty in India*, Pune, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, 1971.
- A.R. Desai, *State and Society in India : Essays in Dissent*, Bombay, Popular, 1974.
- F. Frankel, *India's Green Revolution : Economic Gains and Political Costs*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1971.
- F. Frankel, *India's Political Economy, 1947-77 : The Gradual Revolution*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1978.
- A. Ghosh, *Indian Economy : Its Nature and Problems*, 22nd revised edn., Calcutta, World Press, 1979-80.
- R. Jenkins, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- R. Khator, *Environment, Development and Politics in India*, Lanham, Md, University Press of America, 1991.
- A. Kohli, *The State and Poverty in India : Politics of Reform*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1987.
- R. Lucas and G. Papanek (eds.), *The Indian Economy : Recent Developments and Future Prospects*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1988.
- G. Myradal, *Asian Drama : An Inquiry into the Poverty of Nations*, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1968.
- P. Patnaik, "Imperialism and the growth of Indian capitalism," in R. Owen and R. Sutcliffe (eds.), *Theories of Imperialism*, London, Longman, 1972.
- R.I. Rudolph and S.H. Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1987.
- A.Sen, *The State, Industrialization and Class Formation in India*, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1982.
- P. Verma, *The Great Indian Middle Class*, Delhi, Viking, 1998.
- M. Weiner, *The Indian Paradox, Essays in Indian Politics*, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.

GROUP - C : PAPER VIII, IX & X
OPTION - IV : DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

Max. Marks : 80
Time: 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Concept of democracy; Theories of democracy; Classical, Empirical, Elite Theory; Democratic Thinking and Tradition in Ancient India; Gandhian Concept of Swaraj; Democratic Thinking in Indian Independence Movement.
- Unit-II** Nature of Indian democracy; Structure of Indian Democracy; Election Commission; Electoral Process, Defects and reforms of the electoral process : Tarkunde, Goswami and Indrajit Gupta reports, Electoral Politics; Determinants of Voting Behaviour.
- Unit-III** Process of Indian Democracy : Party system, interest groups and social movements; socio-economic determinants of Indian democracy: Caste, Language, Religion, Region and Poverty.
- Unit-IV** Alignments and realignments among political parties : bases and nature; Anti-defection Law; legislative Behaviour; Parliamentary Vs. Presidential Model; Majoritarian Parliamentary System Vs. Representational Parliamentary System; Indian Democracy at the grass-root level.
- Unit-V** Indian Democracy -Challenges and Opportunities: Ruralization of Politics, Politicization of Peripheral Groups, role of women in the political process, coalition politics - Parties, Class and Caste, Politics of Violence, Criminalization of Politics; Future of Democracy in India.

READINGS :

- I.J. Ahluwalia and I.M.D. Little, India's Economic Reforms and Development, Delhi, Oxford university Press, 1998.
- G.Austin, Working a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2000.
- R. Baird (ed.), Religion in Modern India, New Delhi, Manohar, 1981.
- P. Bardhan, The Political Economy of Development in India, Oxford, Blackwell, 1988.
- A.Beteille, Caste, Class and Power : Changing Patterns of Stratification in a Tanjore Village, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965.
- P. Brass, The Politics of India Since Independence, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1994.
- N. Chandhoke, Beyond Secularism : The Rights of Religious Minorities, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- P. Chatterjee (ed.), States and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- F. Frankel, India's Political Economy, 1947-77 : The Gradual Revolution. Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1978.

- A.H. Hanson and J. Douglas, India's Democracy, New Delhi, Vikas, 1972.
- R.L. Hardgrave, India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, New York, Harcourt, Brace and World, 1965.
- T.B. Hansen, The Saffron Wave : Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1999.
- S. Bose and A.Jalal (eds.), Nationalism, Democracy and Development : State and Politics in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
- N. Jayal, Democracy and the State : Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- N. Jayal (ed.), Democracy in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2001.
- N. Jayal and S. Pai (eds.), Democratic Governance in India : Challenges of Poverty, Development and Identity, New Delhi, Sage, 2001.
- S. Joshi, The Women's Question, Ambethon, Shetkari Sangathana, 1986.
- A. Kohli, Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1990.
- A. Kohil (ed.), India' Democracy : An Analysis of Changing State- Society Relations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1988.
- A. Kohli (ed.), The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- R. Kothari, Politics in India, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
- R. Kothari, Democratic Polity and Social change in India, Delhi, Allied, 1976
- R. Kothari, State Against Democracy: In Search for Humane Governance, Delhi, Ajanta, 1988.
- S. Kothari, Social Movement and the Redefinition of Democracy, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
- W. H. Morris-Jones, Politics Mainly Indian, Delhi, Orient Longman, 1978.
- S. Mukherjee, 'Relating Parliamentary Democracy in India,' Denoument, 9, January-February, 1999.
- J. K. Ray, Indian in Search of Good Governance, Calcutta, K.P. Bagchi, 2001.
- K.A. Schermerhorn, Ethnic Plurality in India, Tucson, University of Arizona Press, 1978.
- D. Sheth, "Caste and class : social reality and political representations" in V.A. Pai Panandikar and A. Nandy (eds.), Contemporary India, Delhi, Tata MacGraw-Hil, 1999.
- D.E. Smith, India as a Secular State, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
- M.N. Srinivas, Social Change in Modern India, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1966.
- A. Varshney (ed.), The Indian Paradox : Essays in Indian Politics, New Delhi, Sage, 1989.
- M. Weiner, "The regionalization of Indian Politics and its Implication for Economic Reforms." In J. Sachs, A. Varshney and N. Bajpai (eds.), India in the Era of Economic Reforms, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1999.

GROUP - D : PAPER VII, IX & X

**OPTION - 1 : POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESSURE GROUPS AND SOCIAL
MOVEMENTS**

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Evolution of Political Parties, Classification of Political Parties, Functions of Political Parties, Core Base, Mergers, Alignments and Affections of Political Parties.

Unit-II Electoral Politics and Political Parties : (a) State Funding, (b) Electoral System and Political Parties; Political Parties in the Post Communist and Developing Countries, Criticism of Political Parties.

Unit-III Group Theory and their significance in Politics, Kinds and Techniques of Pressure Groups.

Unit-IV Dynamics of Social Movements : Origin, Objectives and Constraints; Social Movements in India: Social Movements and the Development Process.

Unit-V Pressure groups, Social Movements and The Democratic Process; Relationship between Pressure Groups and Political Parties, Recent Trends and Future Prospects.

READINGS :

W.J. Crotty (ed.), Approaches to the Study of Party Organization, Boston, Allyn and Bacon, 1968.

M. Duverger, Party Politics and Pressure Groups : A Comparative Introduction, New York, Corwell, 1972.

H. Eckstein, Pressure Group Politics, Standford CA, Standford University Press, 1960.

S.J. Eldersveld, Political Parties : A Behavioural Analysis, Chicago, Rand-McNally, 1962.

H. Kitschelt et. al., Post-communist Party Systems: Competition, Representation and Inter-Party Competition, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1999.

L. Maisel and P.M. Sacks, The Future of Political Parties, Beverly Hills California, Sage Publication, 1975.

R. Michels, Political Parties, New York, The Free Press, 1962.

S. Rokkan (ed.), Approach to the Study of Political Participation, Bergen, The Christian Michelsen Institute, 1962.

G. Sartori, Parties and Party Systems, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1976.

C. Thomas (ed.), Political Parties and Interest Groups : Shaping Democratic Governance, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2001.

- R. Hrebenar and R. Scott, Interest Group Politics in America, 3rd edn., Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1997.
- J. Richardson (ed.), Pressure Groups, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- S. Tarrow, Power in Movement : Social Movements and Contentious Politics, 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.

GROUP - D : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION -II : SOUTH AND WEST ASIAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

- Unit-I** Historical Background and Constitutional Development
- Unit-II** Nature and Working of Political Systems; Democratic and Authoritarian Trends
- Unit-III** Problems of Stability and State & Nation-building.
- Unit-IV** Role of Political Parties, Military Elites and Pressure/ Ethnic Groups
- Unit-V** Major Issues Concerning Polity - Language, religion, oil, developmental concerns; Impact of Globalization and Peace Proposals on their Systems.

READINGS :

- N. Ahmed and P. Norton (eds.), Parliaments in Asia, London, FrankCass, 1999.
- Alavi, H. and T. Shanin (eds.), Introduction to the Sociology of Developing Societies, London : Macmillan, 1982.
- G.A. Almond and J. Coleman (eds.), The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
- C. Baxter et. al., Government and Politics in South Asia, Lahore, Vanguard, 1988.
- M. Chadda, Building Democracy in South Asia : India, Nepal, Pakistan, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2000.
- R.B. Jain, "Bureaucracy, Public Policy and Socio-Economic Development," in H.K. Asmerom, R. Hope and R. B. Jain (eds.), Bureaucracy and Development Politics in the Third World, Amsterdam, VU University Press, 1992.
- U. Phadnis and R. Ganguli, Ethnicity and Nation Building in South Asia, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
- V. Randall, Political Parties in the Third World, London, Sage Publication, 1988.
- R.W. Stern, Democracy and Dictatorship in South Asia : Dominant Classes and Political Outcomes in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh, New Delhi, India, Research Press, 2001.
- A.Wilson and D. Dalton (eds.), The States of South Asia : Problems of National Integration London, Hurst, 1982.
- A.S. Ahmed, Post modernization and Islam : Predicament and Promise, London, Routledge, 1994.

- R. Anderson, S. Robbert and J.G. Wagner, *Politics and Change in the Middle East : Source of Conflict and Accommodation*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1982.
- Area Handbook Series : *Persian Gulf States : Country Studies*, Washington DC, The American University, 1978.
- W.A. Beling (ed.), *Middle East Peace Plans*, London, Croom Helm, 1986.
- M. Deeb, *Party Politics in Egypt : The Wafd and Its Rivals 1919-1939*, London, Ithaca Press, 1979.
- H.R. Dekmejian, *Patterns of Political Leadership : Lebanon, Israel, Egypt*, Albany NY, State University of New York Press, 1975.
- J.L. Espotio, *Women in Muslim Family Law: Contemporary Issues in the Middle East*, Syracuse, Syracuse University Press, 1982.
- W. Laqueur, *The Middle East : The Permanent Crisis*, London, George Weidenfeld & Nicolson Ltd., 1971.
- P. Lewis (ed.), *Africa: Dilemmas of Development and Change*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1998.
- R. Licklider, *Political Power and the Arab Oil Weapons : The Experience of Five Industrial Nations*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1988.
- R. Wilson, *The Economics of the Middle East*, London and Basingstoke, Macmillan Press, 1979.

GROUP - D : PAPER VIII, IX & X
OPTION - III : EAST AND SOUTH-EAST ASIAN
POLITICAL SYSTEMS

Max. Marks : 80
Time : 3 Hours

Note : Students are required to attempt five questions, selecting one question from each unit.

Unit-I Historical Background; Impact of Indian and Chinese Culture; Impact of Japanese Occupation and Growth of National Movements.

Unit-II Constitutional Framework-Structures, Nature and Working.

Unit-III Role of Political Parties and Pressure Groups; Role of Army and Religion on their Political Systems.

Unit-IV Communist Movements in the Region; Social Movements; Regional Conflicts and Cooperation.

Unit-V Role of Major Powers; Impact of Globalization, Recent Trends.

READINGS :

- R. Allen, A Short Introduction to the History and Politics of South-East Asia, New York, Oxford University Press, 1970.
- R. Baum (ed.), China's Four Modernization, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1980.
- W.G. Beasley, The Rise of Modern Japan, London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1990.
- G.L. Curtis, The Japanese Way to Politics, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988.
- C.J. Eckert, et. al., Korea Old and New : A History, Cambridge, Harvard University Press, 1990.
- J.W. Esherick and M.B. Bankin (eds.), Chinese Local Elites and Patterns of Dominance, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1990.
- W. Hatch and Y. Kozo, Asia in Japan's Embrace : Building a Regional Production Alliance, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- I.C.Y., Hsu, The Rise of Modern China, 5th edn., New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- J.S. Jomo, Growth and Structural Change in the Malaysian Economy, New York, St. Martin's Press, 1990.
- K. Ohmae, The End of The Nation State : The Rise of Regional Economies, New York, The Free Press, 1995.
- L.Pye, Asian Power and Politics : The Cultural Dimension of Authority, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1985.

D.R. Sardesai, Southeast Asia : Past and Present, 3rd end., Boulder Colorado,
Westview Press, 1994.

A.Y. So and S.W.K. Chiu, East Asia and the World Economy, Thousand Oaks, Sage,
1995.

GROUP - D : PAPER VIII, IX & X

OPTION - IV : THEORY AND PRACTICE OF FEDERALISM

Max. Marks : 80

Time : 3 Hours

NOTE : STUDENTS ARE REQUIRED TO ATTEMPT FIVE QUESTIONS, SELECTING ONE QUESTION FROM EACH UNIT.

- Unit-I** Federalism-Origin, nature and evolution; Essential Requirements of Federalism.
- Unit-II** Division of Powers and its basis; Relationship between Federal Government and Federating Units.
- Unit-III** Policy Formulation and Implementation within the Federal System; Unity Vs. Uniformity and Federal Tensions.
- Unit-IV** Federalism in the Developing World; Comparison between Federal Systems of USA, Canada, India, Australia and Nigeria.
- Unit-V** Globalization and its impact on Federal System; Internationalization of nation state and the question of national sovereignty; Recent Trends in Contemporary Federal Polity.

READINGS :

- R. Batley and G. Stoker (eds.), The Local Government in Europe: Trends and Developments, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1991.
- A. Bentley, The Process of Government, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1908.
- J. Bryce, Modern Democracies, Vols. 2, New York, Macmillan, 1921.
- M. Burgess and A. Gagnon (eds.), Comparative Federalism and Federation : Competing Traditions and Future Directions, Hemel Hempstead, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.
- J. Chandler, Local Government in Liberal Democracies : An Introductory Survey, London and New York, Routledge, 1993.
- L. Cram, D. Dinan and N. Nugent, Developments in European Union, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
- A. Coulson (ed.), Local Government in Eastern Europe, 4th Edn., Cheltenham and Brookfield Vermont, Edward Elgar, 1995.
- R. Dehousse, "European Integration and the Nation State" in M. Rhodes, P. Heywood and V. Wright (eds.), Developments in West European Politics, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1997.
- I. Duchacek, Federalism : The Territorial Dimension of Politics, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1970.
- D. Elazar, "From Statism to Federalism : A Paradigm Shift," International Political Science Review, 17, 1996.

- J. Elstear, C. Offe and U. Preuss, *Institutional Design in Postcommunist Societies : Rebuilding the Ship at Sea*, Cambridge and New York, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
- G. Esping-Anderson, *Welfare States in Transition : National Adapataions in Global Economics*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
- M. Forsyth, *Federalism and Nationalism*, Leicester, Leicester University Press, 1989.
- J. Gibson and R. Hanson (eds.), *Transformation from Below : Local Power and the Political Economy of Postcommunist Transistions*, Aldershot and Brookfiled Vermont, Edward Elgar, 1996.
- J. Griffith, *The Politics of the Judiciary*, 4th edn., London, Fontana, 1997.
- D. Helms (ed.), *Institutions and Institutional Change in the Federal Republic of Germany*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 2000.
- J. Hesser and V. Wright (eds.), *Federalizing Europe? The Costs, Benefits and Pre-conditions of Federal Political Systems*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1996.
- B. Hettne (ed.), *Globalization and the New Regionalism*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1999.
- P. Hirst and G. Thompson (ed.), *Globalization in Question : the International Economy and the Possibilities of Governance*, 2nd edn., Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1999.
- K. Holland (ed.), *Judicial Activism in a Comparative Perspective*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1991.
- F. Jacobs and R. Corbett, *The European Parliament*, 2nd edn., London and New York, Longman, 1992.
- H. Jacob, et al., *Courts, Law and Politics in Comparative Perspective*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1996.
- B. Jones and M. Keating (eds.), *The European Union and the Regions*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- D. Kommers, "The Federal Constitutional Court in the German Political System," *Comparative Political Studies*, 26, 1993.
- M. Laffin, "Reinventing the Federal Government," in G. Peele et al. (ed.), *Developments in American Politics*, 2nd edn., Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1994.
- P. LeGales and G. Lequesne (eds.), *Regions in Europe*, London and New York, Routledge, 1998.
- F. Lister, *The European Union, the United Nations and The Revival of Confederal Governance*, Westport Connecticut, Greenwood Press, 1996.
- A. Norton, *International Handbook of Local and Regional Government*, Aldershot and Brookfield Vermont, Edward Elgar, 1994.
- W. Riker, "Federalism" in F. Greenstein and N. Polsby (eds.), *The Handbook of Political Science*, Vol. 5, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1975.

- F. Rocher and M. Smith (ed.), *New Trends in Canadian Federalism*, Petersborough, Broadview Press, 1995.
- B. Smith, *Understanding Third World Politics*, London, Macmillan, 1996.
- B. Smith, *Federalism : The Multiethnic Challenge*, Harlow and New York, Longman, 1995.
- U. Wachendorfer-Schmidt (ed.), *Federalism and Political Performance*, London and New York, Routledge, 2000.
- D. Walker, "American Federalism in the 1990's" in P. Davies and F. Waldstein (eds.), *Political Issues in America Today*, 2nd edn., Manchester University Press, 1991.
- K.C. Wheare, *Federal Government*, 4th edn., Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1963.