

**Advanced Diploma in Information Technology (ADIT) /  
Bachelor in Information Technology (BIT)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2007**

**CST-302 : ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 75*

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**Note :** This paper consists of two sections. All questions are **compulsory** in Section A.  
There are three questions in Section B. Attempt any **two** questions from Section B.

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**SECTION A**

1. When data to be shared is non-voluminous plus data security is not the issue then which system is appropriate ? 1
  - (a) File base
  - (b) Relational database
  - (c) Semantic system
  - (d) None of the above
  
2. In Oracle 8i, symbol i represents 1
  - (a) Client Server model
  - (b) Relational model
  - (c) Hierarchical model
  - (d) None of the above
  
3. In Oracle 8i, number 8 represents 1
  - (a) Version
  - (b) Rules implemented
  - (c) Data size
  - (d) None of the above
  
4. Select \* from Student; represents 1
  - (a) Projection
  - (b) Selection
  - (c) Join
  - (d) None of the above

5. Components of knowledge base systems are 1
- (a) Rules
  - (b) Facts
  - (c) Clauses
  - (d) (a) and (b) both
6. In distributed databases the term referred for isolation of user from the knowledge of data fragmentation is 1
- (a) Location transparency
  - (b) Fragmentation transparency
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above
7. Which relational algebra operator performs horizontal fragmentation of any distributed database schema ? 1
- (a)  $\pi$
  - (b)  $\sigma$
  - (c)  $\bowtie$
  - (d)  $\div$
8. For mobile databases which multiplexing is best ? 1
- (a) FDM
  - (b) TDM
  - (c) SDM
  - (d) None of the above
9. Which database designing technique can be used for programming also ? 1
- (a) Object oriented modelling and designing
  - (b) ER diagram
  - (c) Both (a) and (b)
  - (d) None of the above

- 10.** Data Warehousing is related to 7
- (a) Strategic usage of data
  - (b) Operational usage of data
  - (c) Collection of unused data
  - (d) None of the above
- 11.** (a) Compare and contrast the following : 5
- (i) Centralized DBMS and Distributed DBMS
  - (ii) 3NF and BCNF
- (b) Describe Client-Server database model with the help of a suitable example. 5
- (c) What is the need of OODM (Object Oriented Designing and Modelling) ? How does OODM differ from ER diagram ? 5
- (d) What do you mean by the term "Personal Databases" ? Mention security risks in personal databases. 5
- (e) Is it always beneficial to use databases or is a file base system a better option ? Comment on the statement and support your comment with suitable example. 5

**SECTION B**

*Answer any **two** questions from this section.*

12. Define the term Data warehousing. Describe the characteristics of Data warehouse. With the help of a block diagram discuss the architecture of a Data warehouse. 20
13. What are Distributed databases ? Give two advantages and two disadvantages of Distributed databases. In Distributed databases, what is the need of replicating and fragmenting the data distribution ? With the help of an example describe the term location transparency. 20
14. How JDBC differ from ODBC ? How can we establish the JDBC-ODBC connectivity ? In order to strengthen the security, which of the two connectivities is better and why ? Describe the basic working of JDBC with the help of a program. 20