

**Design and Analysis of Algorithms**

**2009 May**

**Science Information Technology**

**FYBSc-IT**

**Semester 2**

**University Exam**

**University of Mumbai**

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## Design &amp; Analysis of Algorithms

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100]

- (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.  
 (2) All questions carry equal marks.  
 (3) Attempt any four from the remaining six questions.
- ) What do you mean by the term "data structure"? What different examples of data structures you have come across? Explain each in a statement or two. 10
- ) Derive the condition for an empty queue, and a queue with no element. 10
- ) Write a program in C, that reads elements of an array, find min and max of the array. Print them with a suitable message. Use pointer notation to access the elements. 10
- ) Discuss the advantage and disadvantage of stack over queue. 10
- ) Define minimal spanning tree. Explain with example and diagram the corresponding algorithm that finds and checks / traverses the tree. 10
- ) Write and explain the depth first search algorithm. 10
- ) Explain Merge Sort Algorithms with suitable examples. 10
- ) Define and explain each with diagram and example : Graph, Weighted graph, Directed graph and cyclic graph. 10
- ) Explain Divide and Conquer General Method. 10
- ) Explain hashing. What is hash function and hash key? Give an example to explain the process of hashing. 10
- ) Explain double - headed (two - way) linked list, with syntax and example. Explain how to insert and delete an element in this linked list. 10
- ) Explain Back Tracking General method of 8 queens problems. 10
- ) Draw a binary tree after reading the following string in pre - order traversal :— 10  
 123456789abcdef.
- ) State and explain the quick sort algorithm with example. 10