MARCH 2007

[KQ 337]

Sub. Code: 2873

M.Pharm. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Regulations 2006)

First Year

Branch VIII - Phytopharmacy and Phytomedicine

Paper II - ADVANCED PHARMACOGNOSY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and

Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes

M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

- I. Long Essay:
- Explain chemistry, biosynthesis, general methods of isolation and analysis of alkaloids. (20)
- Define plant tissue culture and culture media.
 Classify different plant tissue culture techniques and discuss briefly industrial applications of tissue culture.

- (a) Discuss the pharmacological screening of Anti-cancer drugs.
- (b) Explain the role of pharmacognosy in herbal industry. (15)

II. Short notes:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- What do you understand by Ethanobotany And Chemotaxonomy?
- Define fermentation, and discuss briefly design and operation of industrial fermentors.
- 3. Discuss briefly plant growth regulators.
- 4. Explain good agricultural practices in cultivation.
- Discuss the classification of herbal drugs with special importance to chemotaxonomy.
- Explain the quality control of herbal drugs with reference to WHO guide line.

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SEPTEMBER 2007

[KR 337]

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Time: Three hours Maximum: 100 marks

Theory: Two hours and Theory: 80 marks

forty minutes

M.C.Q.: Twenty minutes M.C.Q.: 20 marks

Answer ALL questions.

I. Long Essay:

- (1) Describe the role of Pharmacognosy in the herbal industry. (20)
- (2) Elaborate on the principles of phytochemical study of glycosides. (15)
- (3) (a) Describe the basic chemistry and biosynthesis of Flavanoids.
- (b) Give the general methods of isolation and methods of analysis of Carbohydrates. (15)

II. Short notes:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- (1) Classify herbal drugs with examples.
- (2) Write a note on chemotaxonomy.
- (3) Comment upon the international trade of herbal drugs.
- (4) Give a brief review on problems encountered in maintenance of quality of crude drugs.
 - (5) Comment upon good practices in cultivation.
 - (6) Describe the role of plant growth regulators.