

Time : 3 Hrs.

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. a. Design a dual-input, balanced output differential amplifier with a constant current bias, using diodes, to satisfy the following requirements :-

Differential gain  $A_d = 40 \pm 10$

Current supplied by constant current bias circuit = 40 mA

Supply voltage  $V_s = \pm 10V$

Diodes are assumed to be identical and  $V_{D1} = V_{D2} = 0.7V$

- b. what is the internal circuit of integrated circuit OPAMP ? Discuss in detail. Describe the level translator circuit.

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2. a. Comment on the power supply requirements of Linear and Digital ICs.

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- b. What is the difference between open loop and closed loop OPAMP configuration ?

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- c. Describe the parameters that are important for ac applications.

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3. a. What is the use of compensation resistor ? Why is it

(5th sem. Electronics)

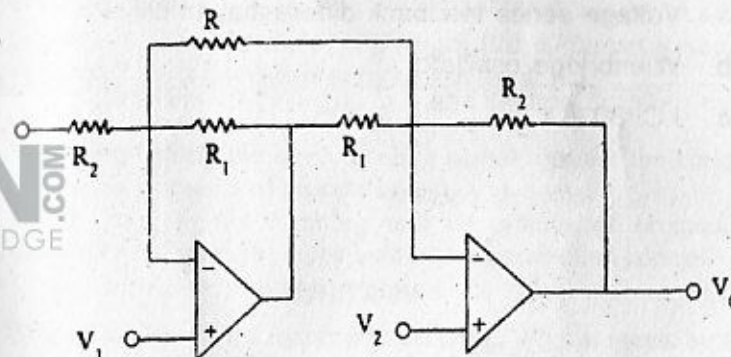
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not needed in differential amplifier ? Discuss. 10

- b. Define slew rate. What causes the slew rate ? How is it measured ? An OPAMP has a slew rate of  $2 V/\mu s$ . Find the rise time for an output voltage of 10V amplitude resulting from a rectangular pulse input if the OPAMP is slew rate limited. 10

4. a. For the instrumentation amplifier shown, verify that :

$$V_o = 1 + \left( \frac{R_2}{R_1} + \frac{2R_2}{R} \right) (V_2 - V_1)$$



Note that gain may be adjusted by varying R. 10

- b. What are the limitations of an ordinary OPAMP differentiator ? Describe the circuit of a practical differentiator that will eliminate these limitations. 10
5. a. How does the high frequency model differ from the equivalent circuit of an operational amplifier ? 8
- b. Derive the expression for voltage gain as a function of frequency. Define break frequency and bandwidth. 12

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6. a. Discuss the application of OPAMP as :
- (i) Inverting amplifier
  - (ii) Summing amplifier 10
- b. Describe the OPAMP Clipper circuit, which will Clip the input signal below the reference voltage. 10
7. a. Describe the first order high pass Butterworth filter. 8
- b. Explain how a 555 timer can be used as a frequency divider. 4
- c. describe the basic building blocks of PLL. 8
8. Write short notes on the following :
- a. Voltage series feedback differential amplifier
  - b. Wienbridge oscillator
  - c. I.C. 8038 7, 7, 6



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