

(3 Hours)

[Total Marks : 100]

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.  
 (2) Attempt any **four** question from the remaining **six** questions.  
 (3) Assume any **suitable** data wherever **required** but justify the **same**.  
 (4) Answer to questions should be grouped and written **together**.

1. (a) In an AM wave calculate power saving when the carrier and one sideband are suppressed corresponding to – (i)  $m = 1$  (ii)  $m = 0.5$ . 10  
 (b) Define code word, code rate and hamming weight. Also write note on Hamming code. 10
2. (a) Write short notes on :–  
 (i) Convolution codes 5  
 (ii) Cyclic code. 5  
 (b) For a (7, 4) linear block code the generator matrix is given by, 10

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (i) Find the code vector  
 (ii) Find the parity check matrix

3. (a) State and prove the sampling theorem for band pass filters. 10  
 (b) Explain PWM and PPM. 10
4. (a) Define and explain various multiplexing techniques used in communication systems. 10  
 (b) What is line coding ? Draw the waveforms if the sequence is transmitted using :– 10  
 (i) Unipolar RZ (iv) Split Phase Manchester  
 (ii) Polar RZ (v) M ary where  $M = 4$   
 (iii) AMI.

Assume the binary sequence 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 1.

5. (a) Explain match filter and optimum receiver. 10  
 (b) Explain delta modulation and adaptive delta modulation and compare them. 10
6. (a) Explain the concept of image frequency and double spotting. 10  
 (b) Explain block diagram of M-ary PSK and find the Eculidean distance for 8-ary PSK. 10

7. Write short notes on any **three** of the following :– 20  
 (a) Intersymbol Interference  
 (b) Various noise parameters  
 (c) Ring Modulator  
 (d) Companding  
 (e) Pre-emphasis and De-emphasis.