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HISTORY AND CIVICS

(New Syllabus)

Time Allowed : 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

- N. B. :* i) Outline map of Asia or India should be attached to the answer script after marking on it as asked in the question.
- ii) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

- I. Choose the correct answer and complete each statement : 10 × 1 = 10
1. The European countries adopted method in China.
 - a) mandatory
 - b) colonialism
 - c) spheres of influence.
 2. Bismarck was the Chancellor of
 - a) Germany
 - b) Italy
 - c) Austria.
 3. Hitler annexed in 1938.
 - a) Poland
 - b) Austria
 - c) Abyssinia.
 4. Indo-China was under the control of
 - a) Britain
 - b) Germany
 - c) France.

[Turn over

II. A) Match the following : (History)

5 × 1 = 5

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 21. General Jan Smut | a) Dandi March |
| 22. Bolsheviks | b) Racial discrimination |
| 23. Nelson Mandela | c) Mandatory system |
| 24. Ilbert Bill | d) South Africa |
| 25. Gandhiji | e) Lenin. |

B) Match the following : (Civics)

5 × 1 = 5

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| 26. Annual Budget | a) Greek city state |
| 27. Impeachment | b) Communalism |
| 28. Partition of India | c) Finance Minister |
| 29. Direct democracy | d) Nehru |
| 30. Panchsheel | e) Parliament. |

PART - B

IV. Answer any *eight* of the following (*five* from History, *three* from Civics). Answer all the questions given under each caption :

8 × 5 = 40

31. Imperialism in India :

- When was the East India Company formed ?
- Who established the French East India Company ?
- Why were the Carnatic wars fought ?
- How was Bengal acquired by the English East India Company ?
- What were the two policies adopted by Lord Wellesley and Dalhousie ?

32. Moroccan Problem :

- Who objected to France and Spain controlling Morocco ?
- Where did the International Conference take place ?
- Name the warships sent by Germany.
- Where were the warships sent ?
- Who declared that it could help France ?

[Turn over

33. Course of the Second World War :

- a) Name the countries occupied by Russia at the beginning of the war.
- b) Who was the Prime Minister of England in 1940 ?
- c) Name the city destroyed by Germany during the Russian Campaign ?
- d) What is Atlantic Charter ?
- e) Name the places conquered by Hitler in Western Europe.

34. NATO :

- a) When was NATO treaty signed ?
- b) Name the countries which joined it in 1952.
- c) What was its chief aim ?
- d) What does NATO have ?
- e) What did NATO strengthen ?

35. Queen Victoria's Proclamation :

- a) When was the Queen's Proclamation issued ?
- b) Who was the Governor-General of India at that time ?
- c) What was the status of the Queen with regard to Indian territory ?
- d) Name the new post created to help administration.
- e) What was the title given to the Governor-General after 1858 ?

36. Religious and Social reformers :

- a) Mention any two social and religious reformers who contributed towards freedom movement.
- b) What did they present ?
- c) What did they appeal to the people of India ?
- d) What was proclaimed by Swami Dayanand ?
- e) What did Vivekananda teach young Indians ?

37. Merits of European Union :

- a) What does the EU foster ?
- b) What does Euro provide ?
- c) What is the role of EU in maintaining peace ?
- d) How has it given a boost to trade and employment ?
- e) How does it help scientific research ?

38. Gorbachev :

- a) When was Gorbachev born ?
- b) What steps were taken by him as party leader ?
- c) What major campaign did he introduce in 1985 ?
- d) How did he try to establish a market economy ?
- e) What changes did he bring in Soviet Foreign Policy ?

39. Yasser Arafat :

- a) When did Arafat address the U.N. General Assembly ?
- b) Describe the appearance of Arafat, which raised world awareness of the Palestinian cause.
- c) What was adopted by the Palestine National Council ?
- d) What did it declare ?
- e) When was Arafat elected the President of the State of Palestine ?

40. Industries of India :

- a) When and where was Tata Iron and Steel Company set up ?
- b) Where were Iron and Steel plants set up later ?
- c) Mention two places where fertilizer factories were set up.
- d) Mention two places where textile industries were set up.
- e) Where are ships built ?

41. The Vice-President :

- a) Who elect the Vice-President of India ?
- b) How is the Vice-President of India elected ?
- c) What are the qualifications required to become the Vice-President of India ?
- d) What is his term of office ?
- e) What is his position in the Rajya Sabha ?

42. Lok Sabha :

- a) Who elect the members of the Lok Sabha ?
- b) What is the term of office of the Lok Sabha ?
- c) When can the Lok Sabha be dissolved ?
- d) When is the term of the Lok Sabha extended ?
- e) What should be the interval between two sessions of the Lok Sabha ?

43. Casteism :

- a) What is Casteism ?
- b) What is the great threat posed by Casteism ?
- c) Name the Act passed by the Government to remove untouchability.
- d) When was it passed ?
- e) What has the Government done to improve the lot of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes ?

44. Law and Social change :

- a) What does the term 'social change' refer to ?
- b) Why does the change take place ?
- c) When is it called progress ?
- d) Mention any two factors that bring about changes in the existing society.
- e) When will social changes be more effective ?

45. Democracy :

- a) Give Abraham Lincoln's definition of democracy.
- b) What are the two types of democracies ?
- c) Mention the important duties of a citizen in a democracy.
- d) Who is eligible to vote in India ?
- e) What is meant by indirect election ?

46. Policy of Disarmament :

- a) When and where did India bring a resolution in favour of disarmament ?
- b) What has India stressed ?
- c) Who was the first person to call for the banning of Nuclear tests ?
- d) What was the result ?
- e) Which treaty was concluded in 1996 ?

PART - C

V. 47. Answer any *one* of the following in not more than two pages : $1 \times 10 = 10$

- a) What were the consequences of Imperialism ?
- b) Enumerate the causes of the Great Revolt of 1857.
- c) Write an essay on the reunification of Germany.

48. Answer any *one* set of the following :

$2 \times 5 = 10$

Each sub-question of the set should be answered in 15 lines :

- a) i) Discuss the importance of the Cabinet.
- ii) Write a note on AIDS.

OR

- b) i) Give an account of legislation on women in Free India.
- ii) What is the role of Political Parties in a democracy ?

OR

- c) i) Explain the power and functions of the Speaker.
- ii) Write about India and the U.N.O.

[Turn over

PART - D

VI. 49. On the outline map of Asia mark the following :

10

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| a) Canton (Guangzhou) | b) Hongkong |
| c) Peking (Beijing) | d) Port Arthur |
| e) Liaotung Peninsula | f) Korea |
| g) Formosa (Taiwan) | h) Tokyo Bay |
| i) Sakhalin Island | j) Manchuria. |

OR

On the outline map of India, mark the following centres of Nationalist Movement :

- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| a) Amritsar | b) Ahmedabad |
| c) Madras | d) Vedaranyam |
| e) Dandi | f) Champaran |
| g) Chauri Chaura | h) Calcutta |
| i) Surat | j) Hyderabad. |
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