August 2008

[KT 740]

Sub. Code: 4231

SECOND B.Pharm. DEGREE EXAMINATION.

(Regulations 2004)

Paper II — PHARM ANALYSIS AND PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

Q.P. Code 564241

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 90 marks

Answer Part I and Part II Separately.

PART I

(PHARMACEUTICAL ANALYSIS)

SECTION A

I. Long Essay:

 $(1 \times 20 = 20)$

Write any ONE question.

1. (a) Explain the theory of acid-base indicators.

(10)

(b) Write notes on masking and demasking agents. (10)

- 2. (a) Explain the theory of Redox titration. (10)
 - (b) Write notes on modified volhards method. (5)
- (c) What are the factors which affect solubility of precipitate? (5)

SECTION B

II. Short notes:

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

Answer any FOUR questions.

- (1) Write notes on non-aqueous solvents.
- (2) Discuss the estimation of nitrogen by kjeldhal method.
- (3) Give any two methods to minimisation of errors.
- (4) Write notes on co-precipitation and post precipitation.
 - (5) Write notes on dead stop end point.

SECTION C

III. Short answers:

 $(2\times2\tfrac{1}{2}=5)$

Answer any TWO questions.

- (1) Define Iodine value.
- (2) What is Gay lussac star method?
- (3) Define Redox potnetial.

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PART II

(PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY)

SECTION A

I. Long Essay:

 $(1\times20=20)$

Answer any ONE question.

- 1. (a) Define the term colligative properties. (5)
 - (b) State Raoult's law. (5)
- (c) How is the molecular mass of a soluble determined from elevation of boiling point? (10)
- 2. (a) State second law of thermodynamics. (5)
 - (b) Describe Carnot's theorem. (15)

SECTION B

II. Short notes:

 $(4\times 5=20)$

Answer any FOUR questions.

- (1) Explain the partition coefficient with limitation.
- (2) Write notes on Hess law of heat of summation.

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- (3) What are the factors which affect the rate of chemical reaction?
 - (4) Write note on molar heat capacity.
- (5) Write notes on abnormal molecular weight of electrolytes.

SECTION C

III. Short answers:

 $(2\times 2\tfrac{1}{2}=5)$

Answer any TWO questions.

- (1) Define Entropy.
- (2) What is absorption?
- (3) Define order of reaction.