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GATE 2012 : Mechanical Engineering

Answer key / correct responses on:

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Question Booklet Code —

Page 1

Duration: Three Hours

2012

Maximum Marks: 100

Read the following instructions carefully.

1. Do not open the seal of the Question Booklet until you are asked to do so by the invigilator.

ME : MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

- Take out the Optical Response Sheet (ORS) from this Question Booklet without breaking the seal and read the instructions printed on the ORS carefully. If you find that the Question Booklet Code printed at the right hand top corner of this page does not match with the Booklet Code on the ORS, exchange the booklet immediately with a new sealed Question Booklet.
- 3. On the right half of the ORS, using ONLY a black ink ball point pen, (i) darken the bubble corresponding to your test paper code and the appropriate bubble under each digit of your registration number and (ii) write your registration number, your name and name of the examination centre and put your signature at the specified location.
- 4. This Question Booklet contains 16 pages including blank pages for rough work. After you are permitted to open the seal, please check all pages and report discrepancies, if any, to the invigilator.
- 5. There are a total of 65 questions carrying 100 marks. All these questions are of objective type. Each question has only one correct answer. Questions must be answered on the left hand side of the ORS by darkening the appropriate bubble (marked A, B, C, D) using ONLY a black ink ball point pen against the question number. For each question darken the bubble of the correct answer. More than one answer bubbled against a question will be treated as an incorrect response.
- Since bubbles darkened by the black ink ball point pen cannot be erased, candidates should darken the bubbles in the ORS very carefully.
- 7. Questions Q.1 Q.25 carry 1 mark each. Questions Q.26 Q.55 carry 2 marks each. The 2 marks questions include two pairs of common data questions and two pairs of linked answer questions. The answer to the second question of the linked answer questions depends on the answer to the first question of the pair. If the first question in the linked pair is wrongly answered or is unattempted, then the answer to the second question in the pair will not be evaluated.
- Questions Q.56 Q.65 belong to General Aptitude (GA) section and carry a total of 15 marks. Questions Q.56 – Q.60 carry 1 mark each, and questions Q.61 – Q.65 carry 2 marks each.
- 9. Unattempted questions will result in zero mark and wrong answers will result in NEGATIVE marks. For all 1 mark questions, ¹/₃ mark will be deducted for each wrong answer. For all 2 marks questions, ²/₃ mark will be deducted for each wrong answer. However, in the case of the linked answer question pair, there will be negative marks only for wrong answer to the first question and no negative marks for wrong answer to the second question.
- 10. Calculator is allowed whereas charts, graph sheets or tables are NOT allowed in the examination hall.
- Rough work can be done on the question paper itself. Blank pages are provided at the end of the question paper for rough work.
- 12. Before the start of the examination, write your name and registration number in the space provided below using a black ink ball point pen.

Name	S ar			S.		
Registration Number	ME			0		

ME-A

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MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME

Q. 1 – Q. 25 carry one mark each.

2012

- In abrasive jet machining, as the distance between the nozzle tip and the work surface increases, the Q.1 material removal rate
 - (A) increases continuously.
 - (B) decreases continuously.
 - (C) decreases, becomes stable and then increases.
 - (D) increases, becomes stable and then decreases.
 - Match the following metal forming processes with their associated stresses in the workpiece.

Metal forming process

1. Coining Tensile

Shear

Ρ.

Q.

R.

S.

Type of stress

Compressive

Tensile and compressive

- 2. Wire Drawing
- 3. Blanking
- Deep Drawing 4.

(A) 1-S, 2-P, 3-Q, 4-R (C) 1-P, 2-O, 3-S, 4-R (B) 1-S, 2-P, 3-R, 4-Q (D) 1-P, 2-R, 3-Q, 4-S

+0.040In an interchangeable assembly, shafts of size 25.000-0.010 mm mate with holes of size Q.3

25.000+0.020 mm. The maximum interference (in microns) in the assembly is

(A) 40

(C) 20

During normalizing process of steel, the specimen is heated

(B) 30

- (A) between the upper and lower critical temperature and cooled in still air.
- (B) above the upper critical temperature and cooled in furnace.
- (C) above the upper critical temperature and cooled in still air.

(B) 0.116

- (D) between the upper and lower critical temperature and cooled in furnace.
- Oil flows through a 200 mm diameter horizontal cast iron pipe (friction factor, f = 0.0225) of length 500 m. The volumetric flow rate is 0.2 m'/s. The head loss (in m) due to friction is (assume $g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$

(C) 18.22

(A) 116.18

Q.6

Rest Q.7

For an opaque surface, the absorptivity (α) , transmissivity (τ) and reflectivity (ρ) are related by the equation:

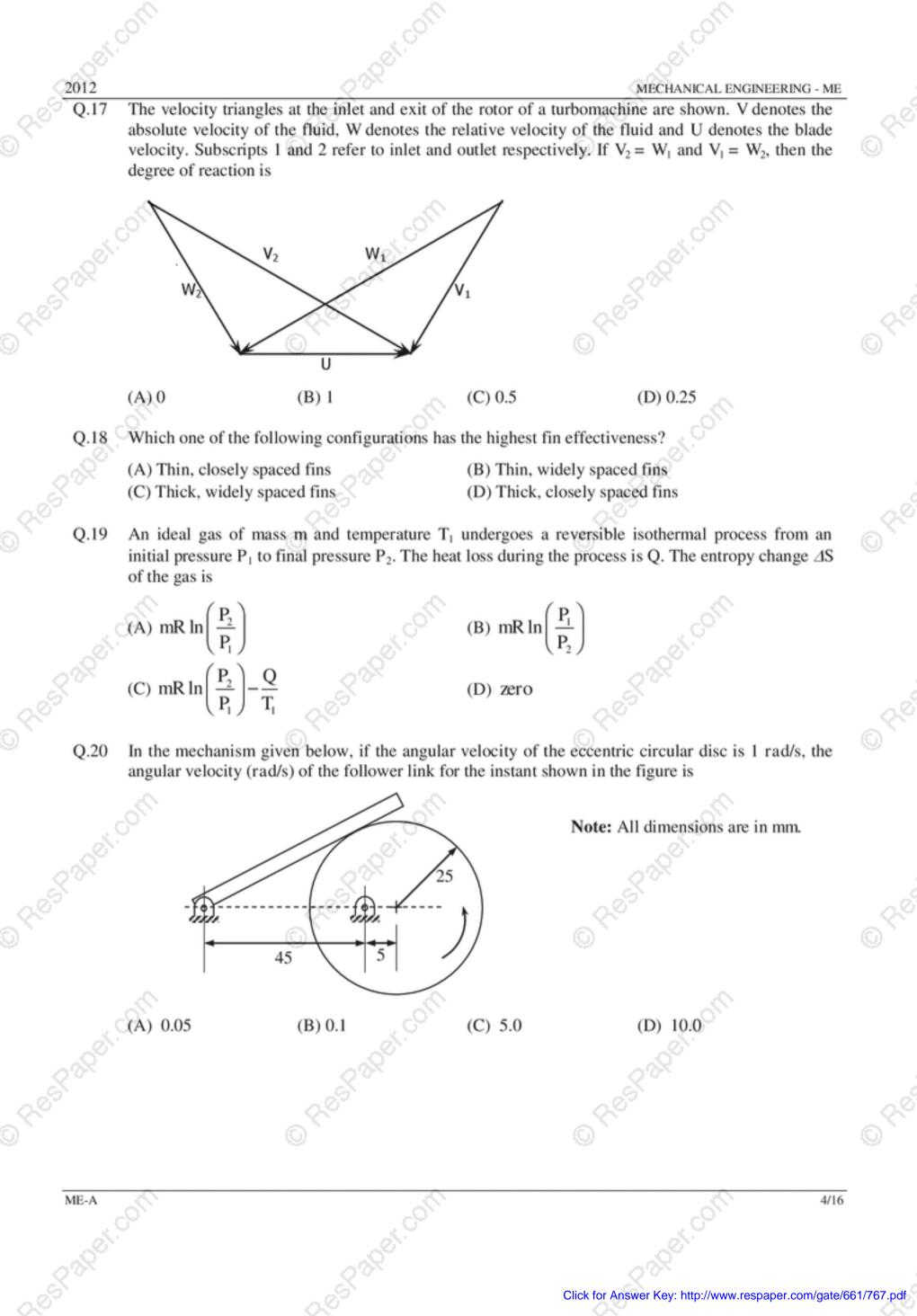
(B) $\rho + \alpha + \tau = 0$ (C) $\alpha + \rho = 1$ (D) $\alpha + \rho = 0$ (A) $\alpha + \rho = \tau$

Steam enters an adiabatic turbine operating at steady state with an enthalpy of 3251.0 kJ/kg and leaves as a saturated mixture at 15 kPa with quality (dryness fraction) 0.9. The enthalpies of the saturated liquid and vapor at 15 kPa are $h_f = 225.94$ kJ/kg and $h_g = 2598.3$ kJ/kg respectively. The mass flow rate of steam is 10 kg/s. Kinetic and potential energy changes are negligible. The power output of the turbine in MW is

(D) 232.36

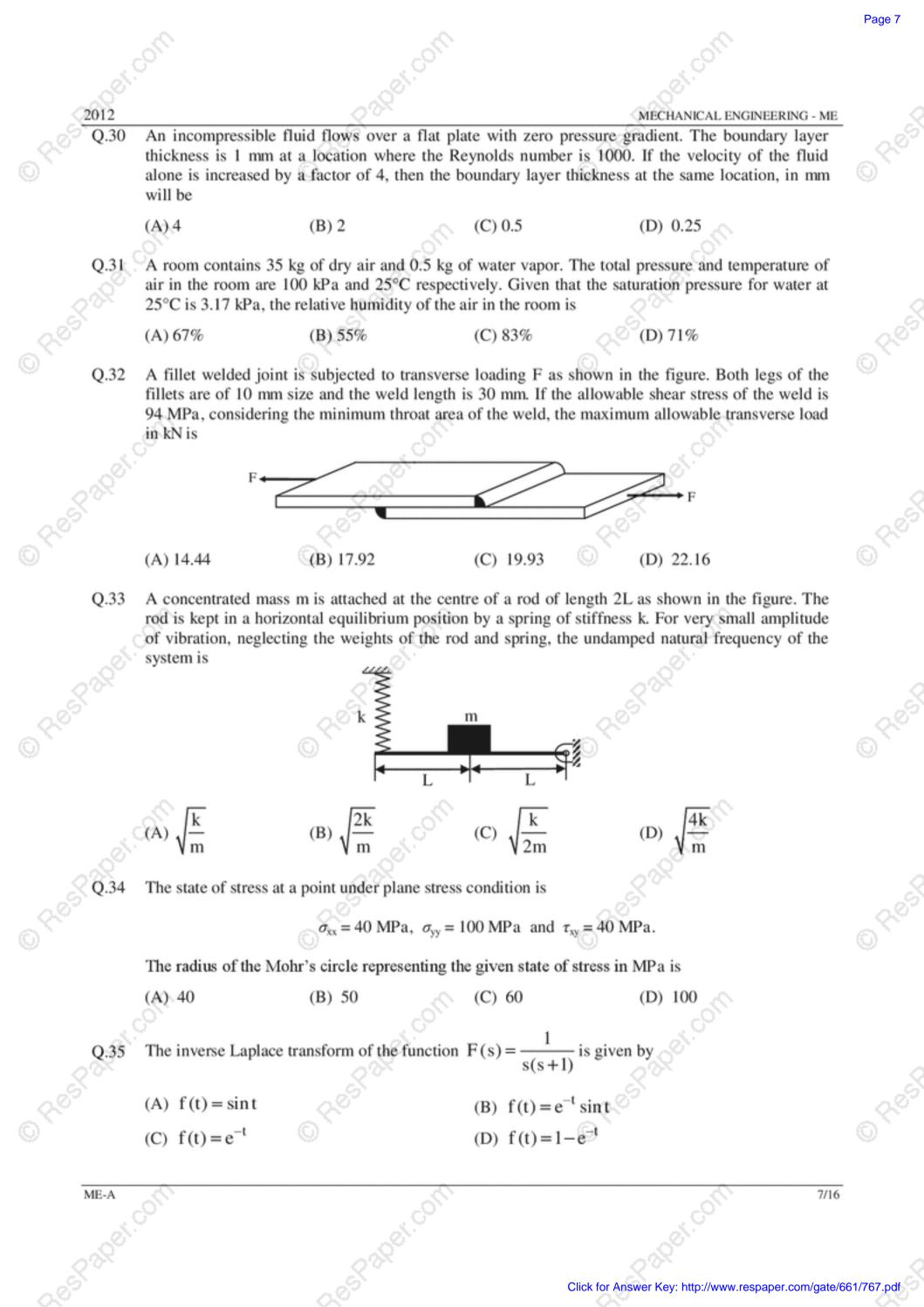
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		20%	£		MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - M
Q.8	Gear I : Pitch cir Gear II : Pitch cir	cle diameter in the	plane of r plane of r	otation 80 mm a otation 120 mm	for speed reduction: and helix angle 30° and helix angle 22.5°
	(A) 1200	(B) 900	105	(C) 875	(D) 720
Q.9				-	tal floor with angular velocity ω and the point of contact on the disc is
	(A) zero	(B) r α		(C) $\sqrt{(\mathbf{r}\alpha)^2}$	$+(r\omega^2)^2$ (D) $r\omega^2$
Q.10	increased by 1%		s reduced	by 1%, with the	oressure. If the radius of the shell is e internal pressure remaining the same
S.	(A) 0	(B) 1	A. CON	(C) 1.08	(D) 2.02
Q.11	The area enclosed	d between the straig	ght line y =	x and the para	abola $y = x^2$ in the x-y plane is
	(A) 1/6	(B) 1/4		(C) 1/3	√ ^(D) 1/2
Q.12	Consider the fund	etion $f(x) = x $ in	the interv	al $-1 \le x \le 1$. A	At the point $x = 0$, $f(x)$ is
200 C	(C) continuous an (D) neither contin	us and differentiab nd non-differentiab nuous nor different	le. iable.	ion tokon duri	03Pet.com
Q.13	stage?	e following is NC	D a decis	ion taken duri	ng the aggregate production planning
	(A) Scheduling of machines(C) Rate at which production should happen		(B) Amount of labour to be committed(D) Inventory to be carried forward		
				(2)	
Q.14	$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2} \right)$	is	20 ⁰		
Se.	(A) 1/4	(B) 1/2 ×		(C) 1	(D) 2
Q.15	cutter of 10 mm c	liameter between p	oints (0, 0) and (100, 100	of 10 mm width and 2 mm depth by) on the XY plane (dimensions in mm) r the slot (in seconds) is
	(A) 120	(B) 170		(C) 180	(D) 240
Q.16		of diameter 100 m mm. The percentag			rged between two frictionless flat die
8	(A) 0	(B) 2.07		(C) 20.7	(D) 41.4
		(B) 2.07			0 FRS (D) 41.4
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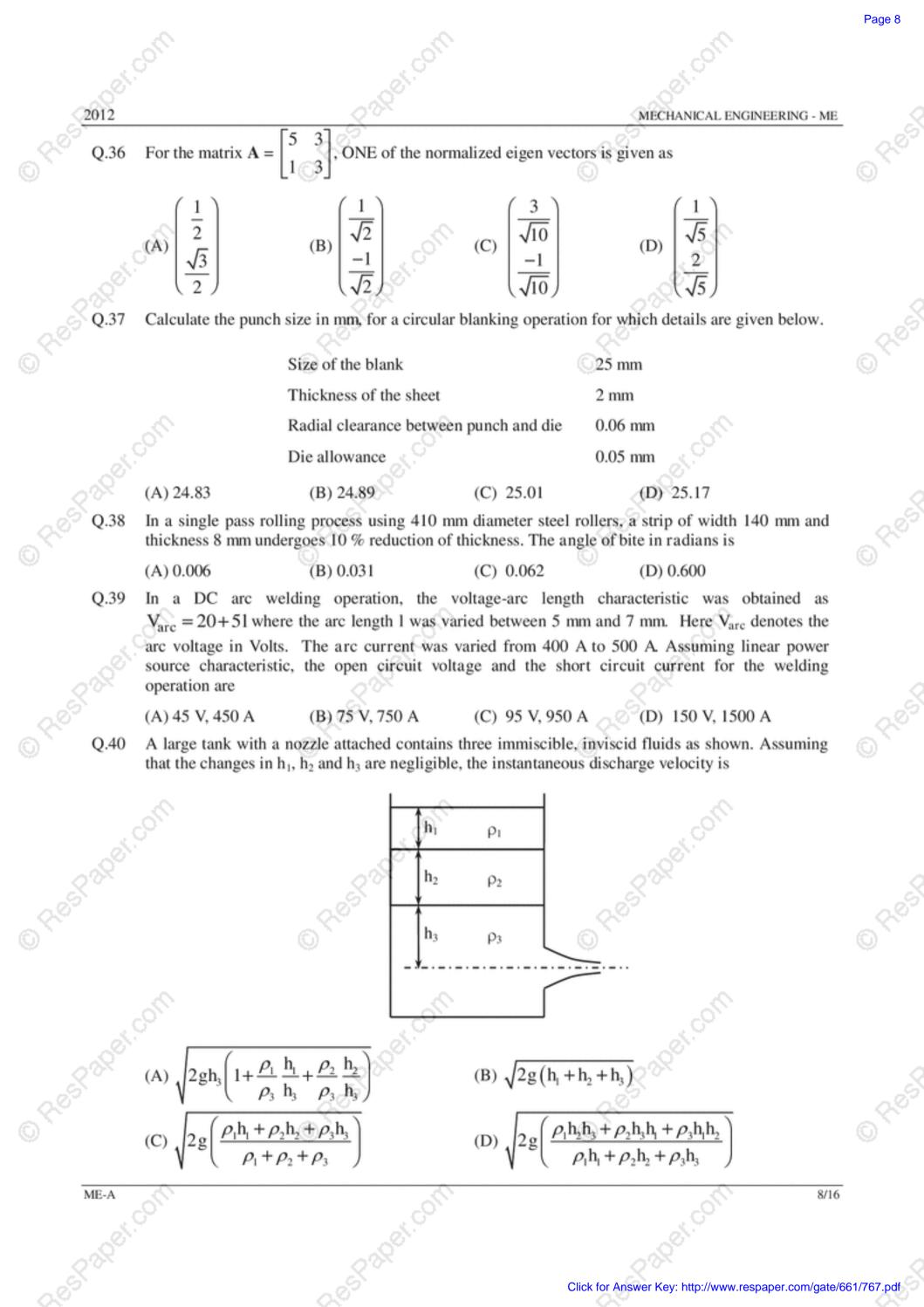
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2012 MÉCHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME A circular solid disc of uniform thickness 20 mm, radius 200 mm and mass 20 kg, is used as a Q.21 flywheel. If it rotates at 600 rpm, the kinetic energy of the flywheel, in Joules is (A) 395 (B) 790 (C) 1580 (D) 3160 A cantilever beam of length L is subjected to a moment M at the free end. The moment of inertia of the beam cross section about the neutral axis is I and the Young's modulus is E. The magnitude of the maximum deflection is (C) $\frac{2ML^2}{EI}$ (D) $\frac{4ML^2}{EI}$ (A) $\frac{ML^2}{2EI}$ (B) $\frac{ML^2}{FL}$ Q.23 For a long slender column of uniform cross section, the ratio of critical buckling load for the case with both ends clamped to the case with both ends hinged is (A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 4 At x = 0, the function $f(x) = x^3 + 1$ has Q.24 (A) a maximum value (B) a minimum value (C) a singularity (D) a point of inflection For the spherical surface $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$, the unit outward normal vector at the point Q.25 $(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, 0)$ is given by (B) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{i} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{j}$ (A) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{i} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{j}$ (D) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\hat{i} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\hat{j} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}\hat{k}$ 285Paper.col 20572081.001 5/16

2012 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME Q. 26 - Q. 55 carry two marks each. The homogeneous state of stress for a metal part undergoing plastic deformation is Q.26 $\mathbf{T} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 5 & 0 \\ 5 & 20 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -10 \end{bmatrix},$ where the stress component values are in MPa. Using von Mises yield criterion, the value of estimated shear yield stress, in MPa is (C) 28.52 (A) 9.50 (B) 16.07 (D) 49.41 Details pertaining to an orthogonal metal cutting process are given below. Q.27 Chip thickness ratio 0.4Undeformed thickness 0.6 mm $+10^{\circ}$ Rake angle Cutting speed 2.5 m/s 25 microns Mean thickness of primary shear zone The shear strain rate in s⁻¹ during the process is (A) 0.1781×10⁵ (B) 0.7754×10⁵ (C) 1.0104×10⁵ (D) 4.397×10³ In a single pass drilling operation, a through hole of 15 mm diameter is to be drilled in a steel plate of 50 mm thickness. Drill spindle speed is 500 rpm, feed is 0.2 mm/rev and drill point angle is 118°. Assuming 2 mm clearance at approach and exit, the total drill time (in seconds) is (A) 35.1 (B) 32.4 (C) 31.2 (D) 30.1 Q.29 Consider two infinitely long thin concentric tubes of circular cross section as shown in the figure. If D1 and D2 are the diameters of the inner and outer tubes respectively, then the view factor F22 is given by O Restapet. (A) $\left(\frac{D_2}{D_1}\right) - 1$ $(C)\left(\frac{D_1}{D_2}\right)$ $(D) 1 - \left(\frac{D_1}{D_2}\right)$ (B) zero 28572681.00 28572981.001 6/16 Click for Answer Key: http://www.respaper.com/gate/661/767.pdf





MÉCHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME Water (Cp = 4.18 kJ/kg.K) at 80°C enters a counterflow heat exchanger with a mass flow rate of 0.41 0.5 kg/s. Air (Cp = 1 kJ/kg.K) enters at 30°C with a mass flow rate of 2.09 kg/s. If the effectiveness of the heat exchanger is 0.8, the LMTD (in °C) is (B) 20 (C) 10 (D) 5 (A) 40 Q.42 A solid steel cube constrained on all six faces is heated so that the temperature rises uniformly by ΔT . If the thermal coefficient of the material is α , Young's modulus is E and the Poisson's ratio is v, the thermal stress developed in the cube due to heating is (A) $-\frac{\alpha(\Delta T)E}{(1-2\nu)}$ (B) $-\frac{2\alpha(\Delta T)E}{(1-2\nu)}$ (C) $-\frac{3\alpha(\Delta T)E}{(1-2\nu)}$ (D) $-\frac{\alpha(\Delta T)E}{3(1-2\nu)}$ A solid circular shaft needs to be designed to transmit a torque of 50 N.m. If the allowable shear Q.43 stress of the material is 140 MPa, assuming a factor of safety of 2, the minimum allowable design diameter in mm is (C) 24 (D) 32 (A) 8 (B) 16 A force of 400 N is applied to the brake drum of 0.5 m diameter in a band-brake system as shown in the figure, where the wrapping angle is 180°. If the coefficient of friction between the drum and the band is 0.25, the braking torque applied, in N.m is 400 N 8 (A) 100.6 (B) 54.4 (C) 22.1 (D) 15.7 Q.45 A box contains 4 red balls and 6 black balls. Three balls are selected randomly from the box one after another, without replacement. The probability that the selected set contains one red ball and two black balls is (A) 1/20 (B) 1/12 (C) 3/10 (D) 1/2 Q.46 Consider the differential equation $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} - 4y = 0$ with the boundary conditions of y(0) = 0 and y(1) = 1. The complete solution of the differential equation is (B) $\sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{2}\right)$ (C) $e^x \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{2}\right)$ (D) $e^{-x} \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{2}\right)$ (A) x^2 x + 2y + z = 4Q.47 2x + y + 2z = 5x - y + z = 1The system of algebraic equations given above has (A) a unique solution of x = 1, y = 1 and z = 1. (B) only the two solutions of (x = 1, y = 1, z = 1) and (x = 2, y = 1, z = 0). (C) infinite number of solutions. (D) no feasible solution. ME-A 9/16

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2012 MÉCHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME **Common Data Questions** Common Data for Questions 48 and 49: Two steel truss members, AC and BC, each having cross sectional area of 100 mm², are subjected to a horizontal force F as shown in figure. All the joints are hinged. 60° Q.48 If $\mathbf{F} = 1$ kN, the magnitude of the vertical reaction force developed at the point B in kN is (A) 0.63 (B) 0.32 (C) 1.26 (D) 1.46 Q.49 The maximum force F in kN that can be applied at C such that the axial stress in any of the truss members DOES NOT exceed 100 MPa is A) 8.17 (C) 14.14 (B) 11.15 (D) 22.30 Common Data for Questions 50 and 51: A refrigerator operates between 120 kPa and 800 kPa in an ideal vapor compression cycle with R-134a as the refrigerant. The refrigerant enters the compressor as saturated vapor and leaves the condenser as saturated liquid. The mass flow rate of the refrigerant is 0.2 kg/s. Properties for R-134a are as follows: Saturated R-134a P (kPa) T (°C) h_f (kJ/kg) $h_g (kJ/kg)$ sf (kJ/kg.K) sg (kJ/kg.K) 0.093 12022.50.95 -22.32237 95.5 800 267.3 0.354 31.31 0.918 Superheated R-134a s (kJ/kg.K) P (kPa) T (°C) h (kJ/kg) 800 40 276.45 0.95 Q.50 The rate at which heat is extracted, in kJ/s from the refrigerated space is (A) 28.3 (D) 14.6 (B) 42.9 (C) 34.4 Q.51 The power required for the compressor in kW is (A) 5.94 (B) 1.83 (C) 7.9 (D) 39.5 10/16 ME-A Click for Answer Key: http://www.respaper.com/gate/661/767.pdf

2012 MECHANICAL ENGINEERING - ME Linked Answer Questions Statement for Linked Answer Questions 52 and 53: Air enters an adiabatic nozzle at 300 kPa, 500 K with a velocity of 10 m/s. It leaves the nozzle at 100 kPa with a velocity of 180 m/s. The inlet area is 80 cm². The specific heat of air C_p is 1008 J/kg.K. The exit temperature of the air is).52(D) 468 K (A) 516 K (B) 532 K (C) 484 K Q.53 The exit area of the nozzle in cm² is (A) 90.1 (B) 56.3 (C) 4.4 (D) 12.9 Statement for Linked Answer Questions 54 and 55: For a particular project, eight activities are to be carried out. Their relationships with other activities and expected durations are mentioned in the table below. Activity Duration (days) Predecessors 3 a 4 b 5 с 4 d 2 b 9 d c, e f, g 2 Q.54 The critical path for the project is (A) a - b - e - g - h(B) a - c - g - h(C) a − d − f − h (D) a - b - c - f - hQ.55 If the duration of activity f alone is changed from 9 to 10 days, then the (A) critical path remains the same and the total duration to complete the project changes to 19 days. (B) critical path and the total duration to complete the project remain the same. (C) critical path changes but the total duration to complete the project remains the same. (D) critical path changes and the total duration to complete the project changes to 17 days.

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Gener	al Aptitude (GA) Questions		~ ⁶⁷
Gener	a Aprilude (GA	Questions		
Q. 56	– Q. 60 carry on	e mark each.		
Q.56	Choose the most a sentence:	ppropriate alternative f	from the options given	below to complete the follow
Se Se	Suresh's dog is th	e one was b	urt in the stampede.	Ser
ζ ^{⊙×} −	(A) that	(B) which	(C) who	(D) whom
		0.0		0.0
Q.57	firm can sell the pr		of 🕈 50 per unit. The r	is the amount of production. number of units to be produce
	(A) 5	(B) 10	(C) 15	(D) 25
Q.58	Choose the most a	oppropriate alternative f	from the options given	below to complete the follow
S.	sentence:		nom me opnono given	
	Despite several	the mission s	ucceeded in its attemp	t to resolve the conflict.
	(A) attempts	(B) setbacks	(C) meetings	(D) delegations
0.50				
Q.59	which one of the f	onowing options is the	closest in meaning to th	e word given below?
- 5	Mitigate	20°		20 ⁻⁰
	(A) Diminish	(B) Divulge	(C) Dedicate	(D) Denote
Q.60	Choose the gramm	atically INCORRECT	sentence:	~6 ⁵
	(B) This country's(C) The committee sum.	expenditure is not less to initially asked for a fu	service charges of Thre than that of Bangladesh. anding of Fifty Lakh ru onal reforms is very less	pees, but later settled for a le
- 2	(D) This country's	experiance on education	Shar reforms is very less	· ACC
200				220
Q. 61	- Q. 65 carry two	o marks each.		~8 ⁵
Q.61	Given the sequence	e of terms, AD CG FK	JP, the next term is	
	(A) OV	(B) OW	(C) PV	(D) PW
Q.62	interviews to coll	ect and collate econo	mic data. Requirement	Interviewer to conduct pers nts: High School-pass, mus n paid, expenses reimbursed
C .		102	erence from the above a	dvertisement?
	(A) Gender-discrin(B) Xenophobic	ninatory		
		o make the post attractiv criminatory	ve	
	2		S	3.
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being held. The		ws the equation $y = 2x^2$	in which the annual convention is $-0.1x^2$ where y is the height of the
(A) 8 meters	(B) 10 meters	(C) 12 meters	(D) 14 meters
60% and Y sup The ones that pa	olies 40% of the shock al	osorbers. All shock absor nsidered reliable. Of X's	wo suppliers X and Y. X supplies rbers are subjected to a quality test shock absorbers, 96% are reliable.
The probability is	that a randomly chosen	shock absorber, which is	found to be reliable, is made by Y
(A) 0.288	(B) 0.334	(C) 0.667	(D) 0.720
Q.65 Which of the fo	llowing assertions are C	ORRECT?	e contra
Q: Adding 7 to R: Doubling eac	each entry in a list adds 7 each entry in a list adds 7 ch entry in a list doubles h entry in a list leaves th	to the standard deviation the mean of the list	1990 - Carlo Ca
(A) P, Q	(B) Q, R	(C) P, R	(D) R, S
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