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B.Tech. (Semester - 3rd)

ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENT AND INSTRUMENTATION

(NEW) (EC - 203) ANDICAL

Time: 03 Hours

Maximum Marks: 60

Instruction to Candidates:

- 1) Section A is compulsory.
- 2) Attempt any Four questions from Section B.
- 3) Attempt any Two questions from Section C.

Section - A

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

Q1)

- a) What is harmonic distortion?
- b) Where is LCR meter used?
- c) What is a heat sink? How does it work?
- d) What is transformer coupling?
- e) Why the secondary windings of LVDT are connected in series opposition?
- f) What is the basic principle of strain gauge based measurements?
- g) Why secondary of CT is never kept open?
- h) What is the difference between X-Y and X-t recorder?
- i) Write down the difference between direct recording and indirect recording.
- j) What is phase angle error?

Section - B

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$

- Q2) Describe the design and constructional features used in Potential Transformer for reduction of Ratio and phase angle errors.
- Q3) Explain the measurement of displacement using LVDT.
- **Q4)** What do you understand by piezoelectric effect? How it can be used to measure pressure?
- Q5) Explain the difference between VTVM and digital voltmeter.
- Q6) What is thermal runaway? Discuss FET as a VVR.

Section - C

 $(2 \times 10 = 20)$

- Q7) What is wideband amplifier? Classify amplifiers and discuss them.
- Q8) Explain the construction and working of a Nixie-tube.
- Q9) Write short note on the following:
 - (a) Thermocouple.
 - (b) Maxwell's bridge.

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