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Total No. of Questions : 09]

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**Paper ID [CS404]**

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B. Tech. (Sem. - 7<sup>th</sup>/8<sup>th</sup>)

MAY-08

**FORMAL LANGUAGE & AUTOMATA THEORY(CS - 404)**

Time : 03 Hours

Maximum Marks : 60

**Instruction to Candidates:**

- 1) Section - A is **Compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **Four** questions from Section - B.
- 3) Attempt any **Two** questions from Section - C.

**Section - A**

**Q1)**

**(10 × 2 = 20)**

- a) What do you mean by Kleen's Star?
- b) Explain Left derivation.
- c) What do you mean by Context Sensitive Language?
- d) Give the formal definition of Regular Expression.
- e) Construct a nondeterministic automata accepting the set of all strings over {a,b} ending in ab.
- f) What do you mean by Canonical Derivation.
- g) Build a FA that accepts only the word  $\wedge$ . Also write the corresponding regular expression.
- h) Explain rewriting systems.
- i) Define Context Free Grammar.
- j) Define Pushdown Automata.

### Section - B

(4 × 5 = 20)

- Q2) Construct Finite Automata equivalent to the regular Expression  
 $(a + b)^*(ab + ba)(a + b)^*$
- Q3) Differentiate between 2DFA and Turing Machine.
- Q4) What are LR (k) grammars. Explain with examples and also state some properties.
- Q5) Build a PDA that accepts the language odd palindrome.
- Q6) Explain the Closure properties of Language Classes.

### Section - C

(2 × 10 = 20)

- Q7) Write a note on Formal Languages and grammars.
- Q8) Construct DFA which accepts strings having odd number of a's and even number of b's.
- Q9) Design a Turing machine M to recognize the language  $\{a^n b^n \mid n \geq 1\}$

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