Karunya University

(Declared as Deemed to be University under Sec.3 of the UGC Act, 1956) (Anna University batch)

End Semester Examination – November / December 2008

Subject Title:	HIGHWAYS AND RAILWAYS ENGINEERING	Time : 3 hours
Subject Code:	CE264	Maximum Marks: 60

<u>Answer ALL questions</u> <u>PART – A (10 x 1 = 10 MARKS)</u>

- 1. What is CRRI?
- 2. What are the factors influencing the selection of highway alignment?
- 3. Define perception time..
- 4. Write down the expression for stopping sight distance?
- 5. Define CBR.
- 6. Give any two examples for rigid pavements.
- 7. Define gauge.
- 8. Enumerate any two types of materials used as ballest in permanent way.
- 9. What is marshalling yard?
- 10. Differentiate Yard and junction.

$\underline{PART - B} (5 \ge 2 = 10 \text{ MARKS})$

- 11. Explain obligatory points using sketches.
- 12. Why super elevation is introduced in horizontal curves?
- 13. Compare rigid and flexible pavements.
- 14. Briefly explain about creep of rails.
- 15. Explain the locational signals.

$\underline{PART - C \ (5 \times 8 = 40 \text{ MARKS})}$

16. Describe in detail the preliminary survey conducted for highway alignment.

(OR)

- 17. Draw a neat sketch of the cross section of a four lane urban road and indicate the geometric elements.
- 18. Derive the expression for the super elevation.

(OR)

- 19. Explain with neat illustrations about the various types of gradients adopted in practice.
- 20. Explain the design procedure of flexible pavements.

(OR)

(OR)

- 21. List the different types of stresses in rigid pavements. Discuss the combination of these stresses.
- 22. Describe in detail about the various components of permanent way and their classifications.

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23.	Write detailed notes on the following:					(4+2+2)
	a.	Sleeper density	b.	Functions of ballest	c.	Types of rails

- 24. a. Describe about Point and crossings in detail.(5)b. Briefly describe about track circulating.(3)(OR)
- 25. Explain in detail about any four-train control systems in practice.