

ANALOGY

Analogy means similarly in meaning or sense. The basic aim of analogy questions is to test a candidate's ability, knowledge etc., A candidate should have ability to compare and contrast and he must remember that every one does not have logical ability in equal meaning.

TYPE 1 - 'ANALOGY means CORRESPONDENCE'

Illustrative Example : 1

1. Zoology : Animals : Mycology : ?

- | | |
|----------|------------|
| 1) Skull | 2) Viruses |
| 3) Fungi | 4) Algae |

Solution : (3)

Zoology is the study about animals where as Mycology is the Study about fungi.

Illustrative Example : 2

2. Cattle : Herd :: Sheep : ?

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1) Swarm | 2) Flock |
| 3) Crowd | 4) Mob |

Solution : (2)

Herd is a Group of cattle similarly, flock is a collection of sheep. So, the answer is (2).

Illustrative Example : 3

3. MALE : LAME :: ? : SMIE

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1) IMSE | 2) MSEI |
| 3) IMES | 4) IESM |

Solution (1) :

1 2 3 4 3 2 1 4

MALE \Rightarrow LAME

The first and the third letters have been interchanged..

Therefore,

3 2 1 4 1 2 3 4

SMIE \Rightarrow IMSE

Illustrative Example : 4

4. Light : Dark :: Knowledge : ?

- | | |
|----------|---------------|
| 1) Study | 2) Uneducated |
| 3) Learn | 4) Read |

Solution : (2)

Antonym (The words in the pair are antonyms)

Light x Dark

Knowledge x Uneducated

Illustrative Example : 5

5. Wimbledon Cup : Tennis :: Ranji Trophy : ?

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1) Foot ball | 2) Hand Ball |
| 3) Cricket | 4) Chess |

Solution : (3)

These types of questions based on the General knowledge questions. Wimbledon Cup is given for Tennis. Similarly Ranji Trophy is given for cricket.

Directions (1-50) : In the following number / letter series identify the missing term in each questions.

1. Repec : Violin :: Vicuna : ?

- | | |
|---------|-------------|
| 1) Cat | 2) Camel |
| 3) Lion | 4) Elephant |

2. Pituitary : Brain :: Thyroid : ?

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| 1) Stomach | 2) Liver |
| 3) Neck | 4) Mouth |

3. Square : Perimeter :: Circle : ?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1) Area | 2) Perimeter |
| 3) Circumference | 4) Ellipse |

4. Phycology : Algae :: Cardiology : ?

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 1) Lungs | 2) Heart |
| 3) Brain | 4) Liver |

5. **Warrior : Sword :: Gardener : ?**

- 1) Harrow 2) Rod
3) Blade 4) Flowers

6. **Birds : Ornithology :: Eggs : ?**

- 1) Occulatism 2) Zoology
3) Entomology 4) Oology

7. **Bee : Apiary :: Birds : ?**

- 1) Stable 2) Den
3) Aviary 4) House

8. **Mattock : Dig :: Filter : ?**

- 1) Drink 2) Purify
3) Pipe 4) Grip

9. **Blend : Mix :: Ban : ?**

- 1) Allot 2) Prohibition
3) Defect 4) Misc

10. **Carbondioxide : Extinguish :: Oxygen : ?**

- 1) Isolate 2) Foam
3) Burn 4) Cease

11. **Typhoid : Bacteria :: Influenza : ?**

- 1) Virus 2) Parasite
3) Protozoa 4) Bacillus

12. **Thermometer : Temperature :: Clock : ?**

- 1) Time 2) Heat
3) Hands 4) Hour

13. **Hindus : Temple :: Sikhs : ?**

- 1) Gurudwara 2) Fire Temple
3) Medina 4) Mosque

14. **Lion : Hoof :: Cat : ?**

- 1) Leg 2) Hand
3) Tail 4) Paw

15. **Eye : Myopia :: Throat : ?**

- 1) Catarait 2) Pyorrhoea
3) Trachoma 4) Goitre

16. **Fast : Hunger :: Race : ?**

- 1) Appetite 2) Fatigue
3) Weakness 4) Food

17. **Mummies : Human beings :: Fossils : ?**

- 1) Creatures 2) Animals
3) Martyrs 4) Elephant

18. **King : England :: President : ?**

- 1) Russia 2) UAE
3) India 4) Vatican

19. **Laugh : Joke :: Explore : ?**

- 1) Anger 2) Electric
3) Mine 4) Cracker

20. **Alphabet : Letters :: Necklace : ?**

- 1) Beads 2) Gold
3) Silver 4) Ornament

21. **Light : Visual :: Sound : ?**

- 1) Hear 2) Wave
3) Audio 4) Stereo

22. **Asia : Continent :: Gopi : ?**

- 1) Delta 2) Island
3) Country 4) Desert

23. **Ghumer : Rajasthan :: Karma : ?**

- 1) Assam 2) Andhra Pradesh
3) Kerala 4) Bihar

24. **Sun : Planet :: Earth : ?**

- 1) Satellite 2) Moon
3) Milky Way 4) Star

25. **Asia : India :: Europe : ?**

- 1) China 2) USA
3) Rome 4) Egypt

26. **Gradual : Abrupt :: Lend : ?**

- 1) Borrow 2) Rejoice
3) Deny 4) Defect

27. **House : Home :: Presume : ?**

- 1) Repair 2) Replace
3) Thought 4) Assume

28. Error : Blunder :: Moist : ?

- 1) Sin
- 2) Deny
- 3) Drench
- 4) War

29. Pen : Nib :: Class : ?

- 1) Teacher
- 2) Board
- 3) Student
- 4) Pencil

30. Fabric : Yarn :: Paper : ?

- 1) Seed
- 2) Cotton
- 3) Pencil
- 4) Pulp

31. Mason : Wall :: Editor : ?

- 1) Pencil
- 2) Author
- 3) News Paper
- 4) Writer

32. Vegetable : Chop :: Body : ?

- 1) Cut
- 2) Amputate
- 3) Peel
- 4) Prune

33. Chief : Kitchen :: Scientist : ?

- 1) Laboratory
- 2) Science
- 3) Practical
- 4) Award

34. Needle : Sew :: Microscope : ?

- 1) Diminish
- 2) Magnify
- 3) Telescope
- 4) Lense

35. Blacksmith : Anvil :: Mason : ?

- 1) Sword
- 2) Chisel
- 3) Gun
- 4) Plumbline

36. Ornithology : Birds :: Virology : ?

- 1) Bacteria
- 2) Viruses
- 3) Insects
- 4) Tissues

37. Dog : Kennel :: Horse : ?

- A) Aviary
- 2) Farm
- 3) Stable
- 4) Den

38. Lizard : Reptile :: Rat : ?

- 1) Mammal
- 2) Rodent
- 3) Reptile
- 4) Insect

39. Horse : Mare :: ? : Niece

- 1) Lady
- 2) Aunt
- 3) Nephew
- 4) Drone

40. Cow : Calf :: ? : Larva

- 1) Warm
- 2) Insect
- 3) Bird
- 4) Caterpillar

41. Fish : Shoal :: Sailors : ?

- 1) Hard
- 2) Flock
- 3) Swarm
- 4) Crew

42. Length : Metre :: Magnetic field : ?

- 1) mho
- 2) oersted
- 3) ohm
- 4) amphere

43. Odometer : Speed :: Sphygmomanometer : ?

- 1) Atmospheric Pressure
- 2) Blood Pressure
- 3) Humidity
- 4) Current

44. Water : Ocean :: Snow : ?

- 1) Glacier
- 2) Ice bergs
- 3) Hail
- 4) Peaks

45. Lotus : Cuticle :: Fish : ?

- 1) Scales
- 2) Gills
- 3) Tail
- 4) Wings

46. Applique : Ornament :: Impound : ?

- 1) Confiscate
- 2) Powder
- 3) Grab
- 4) Snatch

47. Soap : Wash :: Broom : ?

- 1) Sweep
- 2) Dust
- 3) Clean
- 4) Floor

48. Life : Autobiography :: Witness : ?

- 1) Papers
- 2) Truth
- 3) Documents
- 4) Acceptance

49. Actor : Stage :: Minister : ?

- 1) Assembly
- 2) Parliament
- 3) State
- 4) Pulpit

50. Mouse : Cat :: Fly : ?

- 1) Animal
- 2) Horse
- 3) Spider
- 4) Rat

ANSWERS

1. 2) Rebec is an instrument resembles violin similarly camel is an animal resembles Vicuna.
2. 3) Pituitary is a gland located in the Brain. Similarly thyroid is also a gland located in the neck.
3. 3) Perimeter is the length along a Square. (ie.) Length of all of its four sides. Circumference is also a length along a circle.
4. 2) Phycology is a study about algae similarly Cardiology is the Study about Heart.
5. 1) Sword is a weapon used for warrior to fight with the enemies. In the same way harrow is an instrument used for Gardener to maintain a Garden.
6. 4) Ornithology is the Study about Birds similarly Oology is the study about Eggs.
7. 3) Apiary is the place where Bees stay. Similarly Aviary is the Place where the Birds stay.
8. 2) Mattock is a tool used to Dig similarly filter is used to purify water.
9. 2) Mix is Synonym of the Blend. Thus, Prohibition is the Synonym of ban.
10. 3) Carbondioxide is used to extinguish fire. It is a gas used to put off fire. Thus Oxygen is used to burn fire. With the help of oxygen we can fire.
11. 1) Bacteria causes typhoid, in the sameway virus causes influenza.
12. 1) Temperature is measured by thermometer. Similarly time is known by Clock.
13. 1) Temple is a Place of worship of Hindus. Similarly Gurudwara is a place of worship by Sikhs.
14. 4) Hoof is the path of Lion. In the sameway paw is the path of cat.
15. 4) Myopia is a disease for meel in the eye. Similarly Goitre is also a disease formed in the throat due to the deficiency of Iodine.
16. 2) Fast causes Hunger. Race causes fatigue.
17. 1) Mummies are the remains of human beings. Similarly fossils are the remains of creatures.
18. 3) King is the Chief of England. Similarly President rules India.
19. 4) As there is laughter after a joke, Similarly there is explosion after a cracker is burst.
20. 1) As a collection of letters is alphabet, Similarly collection of beads is necklace.
21. 1) As light can be seen it is related to visual similarly sound can be heard and it is related to hear.
22. 4) Asia is a continent. Similarly Gobi is a desert.
23. 4) Ghumer is a folk dance of Rajasthan, Similarly, Karma is a folk dance of Bihar.
24. 1) Sun is a star. Several Planets revolves round the sun. Similarly Moon and others artificial Satellites revolves round the earth.

25. 3) India is a country which is in Asia. Similarly Rome is located in Europe.
26. 1) Abrupt means the Opposite of Gradual. Thus Abrupt is the antonym of Gradual. Similarly Borrow is the antonym of Lend.
27. 4) Home is the Synonym of House. Similarly Assume is the Synonym of Presume.
28. 3) Blunder is of higher intensity than error. Similarly Drench is of higher intensity of Moist.
29. 3) Nib is a part of a pen. Similarly students are the part of the Class.
30. 4) Fabric is made of yarn. Similarly pulp is used to manufacture paper.
31. 3) A mason-builds a wall. Similarly Editor forms Newspaper.
32. 2) Cutting of Vegetables is called chopping. Cutting off a body part is called amputating.
33. 1) A Chief works in a kitchen. Similarly scientist makes research in Laboratory.
34. 2) A needle is used for Sewing. Similarly microscope is used to magnify objects.
35. 4) Anvil is the tool used by a blacksmith. Similarly, Plumline is a tool used by a Mason.
36. 2) Ornithology is Study about Birds. Similarly Virology is the Study about Viruses.
37. 3) A dog lives in a Kennel. Similarly Horse lives in stable.
38. 2) Lizard belongs to the class of reptiles. Similarly Rat belongs to the class of Rodent.
39. 3) Mare is the Female horse. Similarly Niece is the Female of Nephew.
40. 2) Calf is the Young one of cow. Similarly Larva is the young one of insect.
41. 4) A group of fish is called shoal. Similarly group of Sailors is called a crew.
42. 2) Metre is the Unit of length. Similarly Oersted is the Unit of Magnetic field.
43. 2) Odometer is an instrument used to measure speed. Similarly Blood pressure is measured using sphygmomanometer.
44. 1) Water flows into ocean. Similarly Glacier is the flow of Snow.
45. 1) Second Protects the body of the first from damage by water.
46. 1) The given, words are Synonyms of each other.
47. 1) Second denotes the function of the first.
48. 3) Second contain an account of the first.
49. 4) Second is the place for the First to perform on.
50. 3) Second feeds on the first.