S'06: 2AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing data or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a)	Do you agree with the statement that man is a social animal?	8
	( <i>b</i> )	What is social mobility?	6
	(c)	Discuss the factors that bring social change.	6
2.	(a)	Differenciate between the following:	8
		(i) Association and Institution	
		(ir) Mores and Folkways.	
	(b)	Discuss the major characteristics of caste system.	6
	(c)	What is Cultural Lag?	6
		(Turn Ov	er

3.	(a)	What is manpower planning?	10	8.	(a)	Write a note on pollution problems from automobile
	(b)	Briefly describe technological development in India				exhausts. 6
		-	10		(b)	Is political stability necessary for sustainable econo-
4.	(a)	Discuss the role of science and technology in social				mic development? Discuss it in the context of present
		development.	8			political situation in India.
	(b)	Discuss the technology policy of India.	7		(c)	What do you understand by industrial wastes? How can these be treated?
	(c)	What is e-commerce?	5			
		Group B				Group C
5.	(a)	What are the causes of global warming? State its		9.	(a)	Why the following personalities are known for ? $1 \times 5$
	. ,	effects briefly.	8	•		(i) Sunderlal Bahuguna
	(b)	How is ozone layer being depleted?	6			(ii) Amartya Sen
	(c)	What is ecology?	6			(iii) Bill Gates
6.	(a)	What are the factors responsible for ecological imbalance?	6			(iv) Medha Patkar
	( <i>b</i> )	Name the different sources of air pollution.	6			(v) Greg Chappell.
	(c)	Write a note on wildlife preservation. What measures			( <i>b</i> )	Write the author(s) of the following books: $1 \times 5$
		would you suggest in this regard?	8			(i) India Wins Freedom
7.	(a)	State the effects of deforestation.	6			
	(b)	Do you like to ban Gutka-panmasala legally? How				(ii) Asian Drama
		will you proceed?	6			(iii) Discovery of India
	(c)	Use of plastic bags is causing incalculable loss to human being as well as animals. Comment and suggest				(iv) Midnight's Children
		methods to replace it.	8			(v) Anandmath
2 A	N-AN	204/AD304(1404) ( 2 ) (Continue	ed)	2 <b>A</b>	N:AN	204/AD 304(1404) 3 Carn Over ,

(c) Match the item in Column A with Column B: 1 x 5
 Column A Column B
 (i) Das Kapital
 (1) J. K. Galbrath

(ii) Wealth of Nations
(iii) A God of Small Things
(iv) You Can Win
(v) A China Passage
(i) J. K. Galbrath
(2) Arundhati Rai
(3) Shiv Khera
(4) Adam Smith
(5) Karl Marx

(d) Write full forms of the following:  $1 \times 5$ 

- (i) WHO
- (ii) FIR
- (iii) EU
- (iv) MOU
- (v) RBI

W'06: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 204 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

۱.	(a)	Do you agree with the statement that sociology is the study of social relationship?	6
	( <i>b</i> )	Discuss the social characteristics of primary and secondary groups with suitable examples.	8
	(c)	Define the concept of social conformity, variation, and deviance.	6
2.	(a)	Explain the concept of social stratification. How it is related to mobility?	5
	(b)	Discuss the impact of social change.	5
	(c)	Differentiate between Custom and Tradition.	5

		Discuss the relationship of sociology and psychology.		7.	(2		Differentiate between aforestation, deforestation	
3.	(a)	What do you mean by social conflict?	5			a	and reforestation.	5
	( <i>b</i> )	Is social inequality is a result of class, caste and occupation?	5		{		'Use of plastic should be banned.' Do you agree with this statement.	5
	(c)	Do you agree that information technology has improved our effectiveness at workplace?	5			p	Discuss the role of Pollution Control Board in protecting the environment.	5
	( <i>d</i> )	Discuss the advantage of joint family system. Why it is disintegrating today?	5		. (6		What can be done to stop the discharge of industrial waste into our rivers?	5
4.	(a)	What are the major factors responsible for social development? How it has been influenced by		8.	(a		What can be done to minimize the waste from gricultural products?	5
		economic environment?	7		( <i>b</i>	b) V	What are sources of alternate energy?	5
	(b)	What is Planning? Do you think that five years plans have met their objectives.	7		(0		What do you understand by the term sustainable levelopment?	5
	(c)	What is appropriate technology? How can we identify appropriate technology for rural population?	6	•	( d		What is the role of engineers in effective disposal of waste in urban areas?	5
		Group B					Group C	
5.	(a)	What is greenhouse effect? State its effects briefly.	6	9.	(A	4) V	Write the full forms of the following:	5
	(b)	What is Bio-sphere cycle?	6			( a	a) SAARC	
	(a)	What are the causes of ecological imbalance? How				(t	b) WAN	
	(0)	it can be prevented?	8			(0	c) NDA	
_	, ,	•				( a	d) RITES	
6.	(a)	What do you mean by environmental degradation? What are its causes?	8			( e	e) UPSC	
	( <i>b</i> )	How noise pollution effect our health?	6		( <i>B</i>	3) N	Name the authors of the following books:	5
		•				( a	a) Origin of Species	
	(c)	What can be done to protect ozone layer?	6				b) A Passage to England	

(c) Wake up India (d) The wonder that was India (e) Mother (C) Why these personalities are famous for? 5 (a) Aurobindo Ghosh (b) Rajendra Prasad (c) V. V. Giri (d) Zakir Hussain (e) Sarojini Naidu (D) Match the following Columns for deseases: Column I Column II (a) Airborne (1) Tetanus (b) Waterborne (2) Tuberculosis (c) Contact (3) Cholera (d) Wound (4) Syphilis

S'07: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

## SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.		What do you understand by the term 'social stratification'?	5
	(b)	What is society? Discuss its characteristics.	5
	(c)	Define culture. What is cultural lag?	5
ŧ	(d)	Trace the relationship between religion and culture.	5
2.	(a)	Sociology is a scientific study of society and human behaviour. Discuss.	5
	(b)	What is social mobility? What factors are responsible for social mobility?	5
	(c)	Is conflict the result of inequality in society?	5

	(d)	Discuss the characteristics and effect of caste system.	5	7.	(a)	What is greenhouse effect? Discuss its causes, consequences and control measures.	5
3.	Diff	erentiate between the following:				•	~′
	(a)	Human society and Animal society.	5		( <i>b</i> )	What, according to you as an engineer, is an ideal waste management system in urban as well as in	
	( <i>b</i> )	Formal group and Informal group.	5			rural areas?	10
	(c)	Institution and Association.	<b>5</b>		(c)	What is sustainable development? What are the	
	(d)	Competition and Conflict.	5			political challenges being faced by sustainable development?	5
4.		How has industrialization affected the joint family system?	6	8.	(2)	Describe pollution. Explain the causes and effects of air pollution.	5
	(0)	What is appropriate technology? How will you select a technology for rural population?	7		( <i>b</i> )	Nature has its own way to keep balance in itself. Discuss.	5
	(c)	Information technology has played a major role in social development. Discuss.  Group B	7		(c)	How is public awareness an important factor in	5
5.	(a)	What is planning? How an engineer can help in better planning of resources?	5		( <i>d</i> )	Discuss technology adaptation in India in view of Indian environment.	5
	( <i>b</i> )	Discuss Human Relation Approach.	5		-	Group C	
	(c)	What is ecosystem? How are human activities responsible for degradation of ecosystem?	5	9.		wer the following questions:	
_		Discuss oxygen cycle diagrammatically.	5			Write full form of the following: $1 \times (a)$ CPCB	5
6.		What are natural resources? Explain.	5	4		(b) UNICEF	
,	( <i>b</i> )	How is population growth a cause for resources depletion?	5			(c) UPSC	
	(c)	Define reuse and recycling. What are the benefits of recycling?	5			(d) EIA	
	(d)	What is e-Waste and biodegradable waste?	5			(e) TERI	
AN	204/A	D 304 (1404) ( 2 ) ( <i>Continue</i>	ed)	AN:	204/A	D 304 (1404) (3 ) (Turn Over	-)

- (ii) Why are the following personalities known for?  $1 \times 5$ 
  - (a) N. R. Narayan Murty
  - (b) R. S. Rathore
  - (c) Sunita Williams
  - (d) Bob Woolmer
  - (c) L. N. Mittal
- (iii) Name the authors of following books:

 $1 \times 5$ 

- (a) Broken Wings
- (b) India of My Dreams
- (c) Adhe Adhure
- (d) The Old Man and The Sea
- (e) The Power and The Glory
- (iv) What do you know about these terms:

 $1 \times 5$ 

- (a) Sericulture
- (b) Joule
- (c) Land of rising sun
- (d) Aryabhatta
- (e) 8th September.

W'07: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### **SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT**

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answer may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

- 1. (a) What do you understand by the term 'socialization'?

  How is it different from 'socialism'?

  5
  - (b) Differentiate between 'culture' and 'tradition'. 5
  - (c) Is sociology a science? How is it different from psychology?
  - (d) What do you mean by cultural heritage? Explain. 5
- 2. (a) What are the factors responsible for social change? 5
  - (b) Differentiate between 'social change' and 'social development'.

	(c)	What are the parameters used to measure social development?	5		(c)	What do you mean by industrial wastes?	5
	( <i>d</i> )	What are the causes of social tension?	5		(d)	Discuss the role of engineers in pollution control.	5
3.	(a)	What are the objectives of planning?	5	7.	(a)	Discuss the technology policy of India.	5
		What do you mean by manpower planning?  Discuss the role of science and technology in	5		( <i>b</i> )	What can be done to prevent waste from agricultural products?	5
	( <i>d</i> )	development.  Do you think that five year plans have met their objectives? Briefly explain.	5		(c)	How is soil polluted? What are the measures required to prevent soil pollution? Do you think that excessive use of pests / fertilizers be banned.	5
4.	(a)	What are the criteria for assessment of imported technology?	5		( <i>d</i> )	'Plastics' are damaging and polluting the rivers and oceans? Discuss.	5
	(b)	What do you mean by technology transfer?	5	8.	1.0	We need a strong 'political system' and 'political	
	(c)	What is the appropriate technology syndrome?	5	0.	( <i>a</i> )	We need a strong 'political system' and 'political will' for sustainable development. Discuss.	5
	( <i>d</i> )	What can be done to facilitate the transfer of technology in rural sector?	5		(b)	Discuss the alternatives sources of energy.	5
		Group B			(c)	What is 'quality of life'?	5
5.	(a)	What are the factors responsible for ecological imbalance?	5		( <i>d</i> )	What is wildlife preservation? How it helps in sustainable development?	5
	(b)	What are the causes of noise pollution? What can be done to prevent it?	5			Group C	
	(c)	What do you mean by 'Biosphere Cycle'?	5	9.	(A)	Write the full form of the following words: 1 ×	ć <b>5</b>
	( <i>d</i> )	What is global warming? What are its effects?	5			(i) NEERI	
6.	(a)	Differentiate between afforestation, deforestation and reforestation.	5			(ii) WTO (iii) FICCI	
	(b)	What are the measures required to protect the ozone layer?	5			(iv) OPEC (v) ICAR	

(B) Write	the authors of	the following books:	5
(i)	Affluent Society	<b>y</b>	
(#)	Area of Darkne	ess	
(iii)	The Gardener		
(iv) 1	Macbeth		
(v)	Odyssey		
(C) Write	about the follo	owing personalities:	4
(i) 1	Fa-hien		
( <i>ii</i> ) C	Salileo		
(iii) I	Ohyan Chand		
(iv) V	Walt Disney		
(D) Matc	h the following	; <b>:</b>	4
( <i>i</i> )	Yeast	1. Protozoa	
(ii)	Amoeba	2. Algae	
(iii)	Chlorella	3. Bacteria	
( <i>iv</i> )	Salmonella	4. Fungi	
(E) What	do you know a	about these terms:	2
(i) I	Dermatology		
(ii)	Ornithology.		

S'08: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer Five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answer may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

- 1. (a) Describe in brief the caste system in India and the main factors which have made it now flexible.
  - (b) Based on Max Weber's theory, outline the important factors responsible to identify the class system. 5
  - (c) Describe in brief the present class structure in India. 5
  - (d) What are the main causes for income inequality and its consequences?
- 2. (a) Explain the major impediments to social development.
  - (b) What are the possible measures to be taken in India to check brain drain? Explain.

3.	(a)	How can we apply technology for rural development in India? Explain in detail.	10	8.	(a) Define and explain acid rain.	
	(b)	According to Pandit Nehru, 'Planning without action	r L		(b) Write a short note on 'afforestation'.	
		is futile and action without planning is futile'. Justify the statement.	5		(c) Define and explain sustainable development.	
	(c)	Make a judicious assessment of India's tenth Five-Year Plan.	5		(d) Write the chemical equations for conversion of coke/coal to methanol.	I
4.	(a)	How are appropriate technology and technology			Group C	
		adaptation defined and explained?	10	9.	Answer the following in brief: $2 \times 10$	)
	( <i>b</i> )	Outline some aspects of technology transfer.	10		(i) Differentiate sociology from political science.	
		Group B			(ii) What is the main difference between a caste and a	
5.	(a)	What are the main components of ecosystem?			clan?	
		Describe in brief.	10		(iii) Draw an empirical Lorenz curve for equal distribu-	
	(b)	Explain the carbon dioxide cycle.	5		tion of income.	
	(c)	What are the adverse effects of eco-imbalance?	5		(iv) What is a Rolling Plan?	
6.	(a)	What is a food chain?	5		(v) What was the ultimate outcome of industrial revolu-	
	(b)	Write briefly the effects of environmental degrada-			tion in Europe?	
		tion on climate.	10		(vi) List major four needs of mankind.	
	(c)	What are the e-wastes and how can we minimise these?	5		(vii) Define ecology.	
7.	(a)	Define and explain industrial wastes.	5		( $viii$ ) What are $SO_X$ and $NO_X$ ?	
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain briefly the mechanism for depletion of ozone layer.	5		(ix) Define biomethanation.	
	(c)	Write a short note on 'gobar gas.'	5		(x) What is CNG and what are its main uses?	
		How can we derive wealth from fly ash? Write in				
	,-,	brief.	5			
S'0	8 : 2 Al	N: AN204/AD304 (1404) ( 2 ) (Continu	ged)	S'08	3:2 AN: AN204/AD304 (1404) (3) AG—16,000	

W'08: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answer may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

#### Group A

- 1. (a) What is social stratification? Discuss the main characteristics of social stratification.
  - (b) Discuss various factors which contribute to social mobility.
  - (c) Describe the essential elements of a community. 5

5

- (d) Distinguish between Institution and Association. 5
- 2. (a) Discuss various parameters of social development which help in understanding the change in a developing society.

	(b)	Discuss the five stages of economic growth for a traditional society to become an advanced society.	5	(c) Discuss adverse effects of global warming on the environment.
	(c)	Explain the role of science and technology in the		(d) What are the methods used for soil conservation? 5
		development process.	5	7. (a) Discuss various types of solid wastes. 5
3.	(a)	Discuss the main objectives of economic planning in India.	5	(b) What are biomedical wastes? Discuss various methods of their disposal.
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain the causes which are responsible for the migration of large number of people from rural to		(c) What are the tests carried out to determine the quality of water?
	(c)	urban areas.  ) What are the factors responsible for social change in the society?  ) Discuss the contribution made by public sector organizations in India's economic development after independence.	5	8. (a) Discuss the basic components of sustainable development.
			5	(b) Explain the role of engineers in sustainable development.
	( <i>d</i> )			(c) What is 'Pyramid of Biomass'?
			5	(d) Write a note on human resource development in
6.	(a)	Discuss various non-conventional sources of energy.	10	India. 5
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain various methods of technology transfer.	5	Group C
		Explain various methods of technology transfer.  Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting	5	Group C  9. Answer the following in brief: $2 \times 10$
		Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.	5	•
		Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting		<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> </ul>
5.	( c)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.		<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> </ul>
5.	(c)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.  Group B  How ecological factors affect the environment?	5	<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> <li>(iii) Write the functions of Planning Commission?</li> </ul>
5.	(c) (a) (b)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.  Group B  How ecological factors affect the environment?  Discuss various types of biogeochemical cycle.	5	<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> <li>(iii) Write the functions of Planning Commission?</li> <li>(iv) What are the characteristics of modernisation?</li> </ul>
	(c) (a) (b) (c)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.  Group B  How ecological factors affect the environment?  Discuss various types of biogeochemical cycle.  What is a 'food web'?	5 5 10 5	<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> <li>(iii) Write the functions of Planning Commission?</li> <li>(iv) What are the characteristics of modernisation?</li> <li>(v) Differentiate between abiotic and biotic factors.</li> </ul>
<b>5. 6.</b>	(a) (b) (c) (a)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.  Group B  How ecological factors affect the environment?  Discuss various types of biogeochemical cycle.  What is a 'food web'?  Discuss various causes of environmental pollution.	5 5 10 5 5	<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> <li>(iii) Write the functions of Planning Commission?</li> <li>(iv) What are the characteristics of modernisation?</li> </ul>
	(a) (b) (c) (a)	Explain the criteria to be considered while selecting industry for appropriate technology transfer.  Group B  How ecological factors affect the environment?  Discuss various types of biogeochemical cycle.  What is a 'food web'?	5 5 10 5	<ul> <li>9. Answer the following in brief: 2 × 10</li> <li>(i) Differentiate between material culture and non-material culture.</li> <li>(ii) Why is family relationship breaking in Indian society?</li> <li>(iii) Write the functions of Planning Commission?</li> <li>(iv) What are the characteristics of modernisation?</li> <li>(v) Differentiate between abiotic and biotic factors.</li> </ul>

- (viii) What are the effects of noise pollution?
- (ix) Define incineration.
- (x) Differentiate between deforestation and reforestation.

#### S'09:2 AN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer Five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answer may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

#### Group A

- 1. (a) What do you understand by social system and social institutions?
  - (b) 'Sociology is a science of society.' Comment on this statement.

5

5

- (c) What do you mean by social stratification? What are its salient characteristics?
- (d) What is social class? How is it different from economic class?

  5

2.	( <i>a</i> )	what is social tension? What are the different causes of social tension?	5	(b)	What is ecosystem? What are the different types of ecosystem?	5
	( <i>b</i> )	Discuss the role of science and technology in the development process of society.	5	(c)	What are the main characteristics of food chain? Classify different types of food chain.	5
	(c)	What are the objectives of planning? What needs to be done to plan for social development?	5	(d)	What do you understand by ecological pyramid? What are the different types of ecological pyramid?	5
		What do you mean by human resource development?	5	. (a)	What do you mean by biomagnification? What are	
3.	(a)	What are the criteria for assessment of appropriate technology?	5	(b)	its different stages?  Differentiate between phosphorus cycle and sulphur	5
	<i>(b)</i>	What do you mean by technology transfer? What are its pitfalls?	5	(a)	cycle.  What is ecoimbalance? How are people responsible	5
	(c)	What are the reasons of failure of technology transfer from laboratory to field?	5		for it?	5
	(d)	Discuss the development of science and technology in India before independence.	5 . 7.		What are the biotic components of forest ecosystem?  Discuss the different components of marine eco-	
4.		What are the different parameters of development?	5	( <i>b</i> )	system with examples.  What are the different sources of environmental	5
:	( <i>b</i> )	How does conflict arises in society? How can it be managed?	5	(c)	pollution?  What do you mean by air pollution? How can it be	5
	(c)	How does population become responsible for the development of our country? What are the measures		(4)	controlled?	5
	(4)	required to contain the growth rate of population?	5	(a)	What is global warming? Discuss its impact on climate, agriculture, and marine food.	5
	( <i>a</i> )	Differentiate between a developed, developing and undeveloped economy?	5 8.		What is smog? What are different types of smog?	5
		Group B		(b)	What is the biomedical waste? What are the methods of biomedical waste management?	5
		Why is the study of ecology so important?  1: AN 204/AD 304 (1404) (2) (Continue	5 ed)	(c)	What are the different sources of renewable energy?	5
3 U	7. 2 AU	( 2 ) (Continue		09:2 AN	N:AN 204/AD 304 (1404) ( 3 ) ( 797 Ove	er )

(d) What do you mean by sustainable development?	(ii) Which one of the following is a greenhouse gas?
What are the rules of sustainable development? 5	(a) nitrogen
Group C	(b) oxygen
9. (A) Define the following terms: $5 \times 1$	(c) methane
(i) Seismology	
(ii) Polygraph	(d) inert gas
(iii) AIDS	(iii) Acid rain is caused due to mixing of rain water with
(iv) Firmware	(a) $SO_2$ and $NO_x$
(v) Genetics	$(b)$ $CO_2$
(B) What are the uses of these scientific instruments $?5 \times 1$	(c) CO
(i) Audiometer	$(d) O_2$
(ii) Fathometer	
(iii) Salinometer	(iv) Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD) determines the health of
(iv) Theodolite	(a) air
(v) Wattmeter	(b) water
(C) Choose the <i>correct</i> answer for the following: $5 \times 1$	(c) soil
(i) Which organism kills and eats other organism?	(d) solid waste
(a) predator	(a) solid waste
(b) parasite	(v) Which one of the following is the fossil fuel?
(c) decomposer	(a) Gober gas
(d) producer	(b) Coal
S'09:2 AN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404) (4) (Continued)	S'09:2 AN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404) (5) (Turn Over)

- (c) Methane
- (d) Soil
- (D) Write the full form of the following:
- $5 \times 1$

- (i) SAARC
- (ii) FERA
- (iii) GATT
- (iv) NEERI
- (v) NABARD

W'09: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours.

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answer may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks

- 1. Differentiate between the following:  $4 \times 5$ 
  - (a) Sociology and psychology.
  - (b) Class and caste.
  - (c) Association and institution.
  - (d) Society and community.
- **2.** (a) What do you mean by social tension? What are the main causes of social tension?
  - (b) What is social stratification? Name different types of social stratification.

3.	(a)	Discuss the role of science and technology in the rural development.	10	8.	( a )	What is solar energy? Discuss different applications of solar energy. 10
	(b)	What are the parameters of the development of a country?	5		(b)	Define sustainable development. What are the measures for planning sustainable development ? 10
	(c)	Discuss briefly the role of planning.	5			Group C
4.	(a)	What do you mean by technology transfer?	10	9.	Ansv	wer the following in brief: $10 \times 2$
	(b)	How do you like to transfer the technology from laboratory to field?	10		(i)	Importance of sociology
		Group B			(ii)	Define culture.
5.	(a)	What is biosphere cycle?	5		(iii)	What is social mobility?
	(b)	Differentiate between carbon cycle and nitrogen			(iv)	Advantages of joint family.
	(-)	cycle.	5		(v)	Role of woman in society.
	(c)	State different types of ecosystem.	5		(vi)	What is SMOG?
	(d)	Explain the meaning of ecological imbalance.	5		(vii)	What is recycling of plastic?
6.	(a)	What is meant by 'environmental degradation'? Suggest measures to control environmental de-			(viii)	Chipko movement achievements.
		gradation.	10		(ix)	Causes of soil pollution.
	(b)	What is global warming? Suggest measures to control global warming.	10		(x)	'Justice and equity in society.' Comment on this statement.
7.	(a)	What is solid waste? Name the chief sources of solid waste.	10			
	(b)	Explain hazardous waste?	5			
	(c)	Write a note on 'life cycle assessment' of a product.	5			·

S'10: 2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

## SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a)	What is the importance of sociology in modern times?	5
	(b)	Give major characteristics of community.	5
	(c)	Define cultural heritage.	5
	( <i>d</i> )	What is the difference between caste and class?	5
2.	(a)	What are the main social responsibilities of an individual?	5
	( b)	'Social tension has increased with the advancement of science and technology.' Do you agree? Give reasons.	5
	(c)	What are the advantages of joint family system?	5
	( <i>d</i> )	What is manpower planning?	5

3.	(a)	What are the parameters for social development?	5	7.	(a)	Define industrial wastes.	5
	(b)	Discuss the role of science and technology in social			(b)	State the effects of deforestation.	5
	(c)	development.  Do you favour women's empowerment? If yes, give reasons.	5		(c)	Sustainable economic development could go only with a stable political system and strong political will. Examine this statement.	5
	( <i>d</i> )	'The use of computer has revolutionised our social structure.' Comment on this statement with ex-			( <i>d</i> )	What is acid rain? Discuss its causes.	5
		amples.	5	8.	(a)	What is ecology? State its significance.	5
4.	(a)	What do you understand by indigenous techno-			(b)	Discuss the ill-effects of environmental pollution.	5
		logy?	5		(c)	State the different sources of renewable energy.	5
	(b)	What is biotechnology? What are its fields of application?	5		( <i>d</i> )	Discuss how energy is derived from municipal solid waste?	5
	(c)	Explain the concept of appropriate technology. How is it assessed?	. 5			Group C	
	( <i>d</i> )	What changes would you recommend in our		9.	(A)	Why the following personalities known for? $5 \times$	. 1
		science/technology policy in the light of recent development in the field of nuclear power?	t 5			(i) M. F. Hussain	
		Group B				(ii) Ratan Tata	
5.	(a)	What are the main components of ecosystem? Describe in brief.	5			(iii) Sunder Lal Bahuguna (iv) Amartya Sen	
	(b)	Explain the carbon-dioxide cycle.	5				
	(c)	What are the adverse effects of eco-imbalance?	5			(v) B. Subbarao	
	( <i>d</i> )	Write briefly the effects of environmental degrada-			(B)	Give full forms of the following: $5 \times$	1
		tion on climate.	5			(i) NEERI	
6.	(a)	Explain briefly the mechanism for depletion of	_			(ii) DST	
		ozone layer.	5			(iii) NCHER	
		Suggest few steps for wildlife preservation.	5			(iv) UNCTAD	
	` ,	What is food-chain?	5			(v) AICTE	
	( <i>d</i> )	What is CNG and what are its main uses?	5	6,1	0.0.48		
S'10	: 2.AN	: AD 204/AD 304 (1404) ( 2 ) (Continu	ed)	3 1	U.ZAN	N: AN 204/AD 304 (1404) (3) (Turn Ove	er)

- (C) Name the authors of the following books:  $5 \times 1$ 
  - (i) Gitanjali
  - (ii) My Experiment with Truth
  - (iii) Kamayani
  - (iv) Wealth of Nations
  - (v) Discovery of India
- (D) Define the following terms:

 $5 \times 1$ 

- (i) Psychology
- (ii) Anthropology
- (iii) Statistics
- (iv) Geology
- (v) Philology

# W'10:2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

## **SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT**

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

ι.	(a)	Differentiate between sociology and anthropology.	5
	(b)	'Sociology is the science of society.' Justify this statement.	5
	(c)	How is social system and social institution different from each other?	5
•	( <i>d</i> )	How stratification takes place in Indian society?	5
2.	(a)	What do you mean by social conflict? How can it be removed?	5
	(b)	What are the hurdles of the development process?	5
	(c)	How do you like to assess the planning for social development?	5
		(Turn Ove	er)

	(0)	social development.	5		(c)	What is pestiside? How are pestisides spread in the environment?	5
3.	(a)	What are the criteria of indigenous technology and foreign technology assessments?	5	7.	(a)	How are public health and the solid waste related?	5
	(b)	What do you mean by appropriate technology? What are the pitfalls of technology transfer?	10		( b)	How is energy derived from the municipal solid waste?	5
	(c)	Differentiate between technology transfer and technology development.	5		( c)	What do you mean by hazardous waste? What are the characteristic features of hazardous waste?	5
4.	(a)	Discuss the role of women in social development. How can women empowerment help in the process			( <i>d</i> )	What do you mean by the 'life cycle assessment' of a product?	5
		of social development?	10	8.	(a)	What are the rules of sustainable development?	5
	(b)	What are different stages of economic growth of			(b)	What do you mean by sustainable energy?	5
		a society? What measures can be recommended to achieve the targets of economic growth?	10		(c)	What is geothermal energy? Where are these located?	5
		Group B			( d)	What do you mean by solar distillation and social	
5.	(a)	Group B  Describe the sulphur cycle?	5		( <i>d</i> )	What do you mean by solar distillation and social pond?	5
5.		-	5		( <i>d</i> )	*	5
5.		Describe the sulphur cycle?	5	·9.		pond?  Group C	5 ×1
5.	(b)	Describe the sulphur cycle?  Can we call community as social ecosystem?		9.	(A)	pond?  Group C	
5.	(b)	Describe the sulphur cycle?  Can we call community as social ecosystem?  Justify your answer.	5	9.	(A)	pond?  Group C  Answer the following in brief: 5 >	
<ol> <li>6.</li> </ol>	(b)	Describe the sulphur cycle?  Can we call community as social ecosystem?  Justify your answer.  How ecological factors affect the environment?	5	9.	(A)	Group C  Answer the following in brief: 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5 : 5	
	(b) (c) (d) (a)	Describe the sulphur cycle?  Can we call community as social ecosystem?  Justify your answer.  How ecological factors affect the environment?  What are different types of ecological pyramid?  What are major forms of environmental degradations and their consequences?	<ul><li>5</li><li>5</li><li>5</li><li>5</li></ul>	9.	(A)	Group C  Answer the following in brief: 5 :  (i) What is tropical winds?  (ii) What is mesosphere?	
	(b) (c) (d) (a)	Describe the sulphur cycle?  Can we call community as social ecosystem?  Justify your answer.  How ecological factors affect the environment?  What are different types of ecological pyramid?  What are major forms of environmental degrada-	<ul><li>5</li><li>5</li><li>5</li><li>5</li></ul>	9.	(A)	Group C  Answer the following in brief: 5 x  (i) What is tropical winds?  (ii) What is mesosphere?  (iii) What is Bhaskara II?	

BJ	Give full form of the following abbreviations:	2 X I
	(i) NEERI	
	(ii) ASSOCHAM	
	(iii) BIFR	
	(iv) FEMA	
	(v) GATS	
C)	What for these personalities famous for?	5 × 1
	(i) Madhavacharya	
	(ii) Stephen Hawking	
	(iii) Lee Iacocca	
	(iv) Medha Patekar	
	(v) Vikrám Sarabhai	
D)	Answer the following in one word:	5 × 1
	(i) The words 'Satya Meva Jayate' are taken fro	m
	(ii) The Indian Military Academy is located at —	
	(iii) The national calender of India is based on —	
	(iv) Who certifies a site on the Internet as a secusite?	re
	(v) Blood circulation in human body was disc	0-

vered by ——.

## S'11:2 AN: AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### **SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT**

Time: Three hours

Maximum marks: 100

Answer five questions, taking any two from Group A, any two from Group B and all from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a)	Justify the statement that sociology studies social process.	10
	(b)	Define and explain in brief the medical sociology.	5
	(c)	Who formulated the Humanities and Social Science (HSS) curriculum for IIT, Kanpur in 1962?	5
2.	(a)	Explain in detail the social stratification.	10
	(b)	What are the major factors eliminating slowly the caste system in India?	10
3.	(a)	Write in brief the consequences of mobility.	10
	( <i>b</i> )	Give main reasons behind crime in India.	5
	(0)	Suggest concrete steps to control crime.	5

4.	(a)	What are the characteristics of under-development?	( <b>B</b> )	Explain following general terms used in India:  (a) MHRD	4×i
	( b)	'India is a developed nation among under-developed nations and an under-developed nation among developed nations.' Analyse, assess and comment on this statement.	10	(b) NAAC	
		Group B	10	(c) NBA (QA) (d) DOE	
5.	(2)	What are the main causes of water pollution in		(a) DOE	
3.	(a)	<del>_</del>	10 (C)	Define 'Plan Holiday' and 'Rolling Plan'.	2+2
	(b)	Write a short note on 'Sustainable Development'.	10 <b>(D)</b>	Define the following in 2-3 sentences:	4×2
6.	(a)	What are the objectives of ecology?	10	(a) Photosynthesis	
	( <i>b</i> )	Explain the N <sub>2</sub> cycle.	10	(b) Greenhouse effect	
7.	(a)	Explain clearly the adverse effects of oxides of sulphur.	7	(c) Fungi	
	(b)	Write chemical equations for (a), where applicable.	3	(d) CFCs	
	( c)	Write in brief at least <i>three</i> simple techniques to control pollution due to solid wastes.	10		
8.	(a)	Write ten types of agricultural waste in India.	10		
	( b)	Write five sources to obtain energy from the ocean.	10		
		Group C			
9.	(A)	Match the follwing: 4>	<1		
	ب ا	a) Dr M. Visvesvaraya (i) Politics (ii) Engineer (iii) Public Servant (iv) Literature			
<b>S</b> '1	1 : 2 AN	(Continu	ed) S'11:2 AN	N: AN 204/AD 304 (1404) ( 3 ) AG-	-20,000

## W'11:2 AN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

## SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a) Why should the engineers study and know the 'society'?	12
	(b) What is meant by social stratification? What are its salient features?	8
2.	Write in detail the evolution of 'occupation'.	20
3.	(a) List major reasons behind international crimes.	10
	(b) Suggest steps to minimize the international crimes.	10

4.	(a) What are the present methods to control population in India?	10
	(b) How far have we achieved ?	5
	(c) How far have we failed?	5
	Group B	
5.	(a) Explain the major outcomes of European and French industrial revolutions.	15
	(b) How have the liberalisation, privatisation and globalisation helped India?	5
6.	Write a critical essay on ecosystem.	20
7.	(a) What is ozone?	5
	(b) Mention the factors responsible to destroy the ozone layer.	15
8.	(a) Define sustainable development.	5
	(b) Write briefly on the technology of sustainable energy.	15
	Group C	
9.	Answer the following in brief:	× 2
	(i) Define anthropology.	
	(ii) What is black magic?	

- (iii) Match the following:
  - (A) Tertiary sector (a) Communist manifesto
  - (B) Karl Marx (b) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
  - (C) Untouchability (c) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (D) Pandit Nehru (d) Socialistic pattern of socie
- (iv) Define vertical social mobility.
- (v) What is an agrarian society?
- (vi) Name the odd ones:
  - (a) Poverty
  - (b) Population
  - (c) Economic Growth
  - (d) Pollution
- (vii) List three major life supporting elements.
- (viii) What is the reason behind hearing loss?
- (ix) Define acid rain and e-wastes.
- (x) Fill in the blanks:

We have — inherited the world from our forefathers but have borrowed it for our —.

## S'12: 4 FN: AN 204/AD 304(1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a)	Define sociology.	5
	(b)	Why is the study of sociology useful?	5
	(c)	What is social stratification?	5
	( <i>d</i> )	What is social change?	5
2.	(a)	Distinguish between caste and class.	5
	(b)	Explain social mobility.	5
			(Turn Over

	(c)	What is cultural heritage?	5		(b)	Define the following: (i) Hazardous waste,
	(d)	State the special features of industrial society.	5			(ii) solid waste, and (iii) contaminants. $3 + 3 + 4$
3.	(a)	What are the causes of social tension?	10	8.	(a)	What do you mean by sustainable development? Why is it important? 10
	(b)	State the chief parameters of development.	10		(b)	Discuss briefly the role of engineers in susta-
4.	(a)	What are the objectives of planning? What needs to be done to plan for social development?	10		(0)	inable development. 10
	(b)	What are the criteria for assessment of appro-				Group C
		priate technology?	5	9.	(A)	Give the full form of the following abbreviations: $5 \times 1$
	(c)	How can women empowerment help in social development?	5			(i) UNEP
		Group B				(ii) AIDS
5.	(a)	Why is the study of ecology so important?	5			(iii) TERI
	(b)	What is ecosystem? What are the different types of ecosystem?	5			(iv) IBRD
	(c)	What are the chief causes of eco-imbalance?	5			(v) SEBI
	(d)	Suggest few measures to protect ozone layer.	5		(B)	Why are the following personalities known for ? $5 \times 1$
6.	(a)	What is environmental degradation?	5			(i) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
	(b)	What are the effects of global warming?	5			(ii) Ms Kalpana Chawla
	(c)	Write a note on wildlife preservation.	5			(iii) Amartya Sen
	( <i>d</i> )	State the effects of deforestation.	5			(iv) Acharya J.C. Bose
7.	(a)	What is industrial waste? How it affects environment?	10			(v) C.V. Raman
S'12	: 4 FN	I: AN 204/AD304 (1404) (2) (Contin	nued)	S'12	: 4FN	: AN 204/AD304 (1404) (3) (Turn Over)

(C) Match the books given in column A with the authors given in column B:  $5 \times 1$ 

Column A Column B (i) Asian Drama (I) J.KGalbraith (ii) Das Capital (II) Adam Smith (iii) The Wealth of (III) Karl Marx **Nations** (iv) Ramayana (IV) Gunnar Myrdal (v) The Affluent Society (V) Valmiki (D) Match the following personalities with their achievements/events:  $5 \times 1$ <u>Name</u> Achievements / Events (A) Film acting (a) Sania Mirza (b) M. Vivian Foe (B) Female tennis star (C) An international (c) Roger Federar tennis star (d) Kiran Bedi (D) A football player who died in the playground (e) Yusuf Khan (E) Famous for prison reforms

S'12: 4 FN: AN 204/AD304 (1404)

(4)

AG-18,000

#### W'12:4 FN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a, b, etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

## Group A

- 1. (a) What is the basis of defining sociology as a science? 5
  - (b) Why one should study sociology?
  - (c) What do you mean by nuclear family? What are the advantages and disadvantages of a nuclear family? 5
  - (d) How globalization has helped the transformation of societal norms and values?
- 2. (a) How is social stratification relevant in today's world?

(Turn Over)

5

	(b)	'Economic Class' has emerged as a strong indicator of social status today. Discuss.	<del>.</del> 5		(c)	What do you mean by 'clean technology'?	5
		·			(d)	What is climate change? What efforts have been	
	(c)	What do you mean by 'social class'? What are its main features?	_			made to stabilize elimate change for a sustainable	
		main teatures ?	5			energy future?	5
	(d)	What do you mean by 'welfare state'? What is the		6.	(a)	What is e-waste? How can we reduce and manage	
		role played by income distribution in a welfare state?	5		` '	e-waste?	5
3.	(a)	What is conflict? Is it always destructive? Can we			(h)	What do you mean by 'earth hour' and 'earth day'?	5
		have constructive conflict? How can conflict be			(0)	What do you include you make the carefully.	J
•		managed in a society?	10		(c)	What are the efforts needed to maintain biodiversity?	5
	<b>(b)</b>	What are the causes of social tension?	5		(A)	Diament de settle situation and	_
	(-)	William de anno an demanda de basello annical momentalitate			(a)	Discuss about the nitrogen cycle.	5
	(C)	What do you understand by the social responsibility of a person in a civil society?	, 5	7.	(a)	What are the major air pollutants? Discuss their	
					()	adverse impact on our life.	5
4.	(a)	What are the major obstacles for the developing	* _				
		countries in the path of national development?	5		(b)	Discuss the impact of global warming on ecological	_
	(b)	Discuss the main parameters of development.	5			system.	5
		-	•		(c)	How is nitrogenous or photochemical smog formed?	5
	(c)	Differentiate between 'indigeneous technology' and 'appropriate technology'.	_				
		appropriate technology.	5		(d)	How do we measure the water quality?	5
	(d)	What do you understand by the term 'technology		8.	(a)	What do you mean by solid waste management?	5
		transfer'? What are the steps required to transfer technology from the laboratory to field?	r - 5	٠.	(-,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_
		technology from the laboratory to field?	3		(b)	What do you understand by hazardous waste? How	
		Group B				is it managed?	5
5	(a)	What is food chain? Discuss its major characteristics?	ን-ና		(c)	What is sustainable energy? What are the sources	
J.	(4)	What is took of all it. Discuss its imajor of an accordance.			(-)	of sustainable energy?	5
	(b)	What are the factors responsible for depletion o					_
		ozone layer?	<b>5</b> ·		( <i>d</i> )	What is environmental social responsibility?	5
W'	12:4	FN:AN204/AD304 (1404) (2) (Continu	red)	W'	12:4	FN:AN204/AD304 (1404) (3) (Turn Ov	er)

# Group C

).	(A) Discuss about the following personalities: $4 \times 1$	
	(i) Kalpana Chawla	
	(ii) Baba Amte	
	(iii) Bhupen Hazarika	
	(iv) Indra Nooyi	
	(B) Give full form of the following: $4 \times 1$	
	(i) ESCAP	
	(ii) CBDT	
	(iii) MICR	
	(iv)NAFED	
	(C) Answer the following: $4 \times 3$	2
	(i) Who coined the slogan 'Jai Jawan Jai Kisan'?	
	(ii) What is considered as the nobel prize for con- servation?	
	(iii) Who founded as the Indian Statistical Institute?	
	(iv) Who gave the symbol for rupee?	
	(D) Explain the following concepts: 2 × 3	2
	(i) Brain drain	
	(ii) Black money	•

W'12:4FN:AN204/AD304 (1404)

(4)

AG--18,000

## S'13:4FN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

#### **SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT**

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a,b,etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

1.	(a) Explain various types of social stratification.	5
	(b) 'Social values occupy important position in social change' – discuss the statement in detail.	5
	(c) Define occupation. Classify the occupation.	5
	(d) Describe the demographic factors which cause the social mobility.	5
2.	(a) What are the main functions of sociology?	5
	(b) Explain the main characteristics of caste system.	5
	(c) What is joint family system? Discuss the merits and demerits of this system.	10

3.	(a) What are the major objectives of economic planning in India?	5	(a) What is solid waste? Mention various types of solid waste.
	(b) What is the role of science and technology in the development process of a country?	5	(b) Discuss various methods of urban waste disposal. 10
	(c) What are the five stages of economic growth?	5	<ul><li>(c) What are the various sources of water pollution?</li><li>8. (a) What are the principles of sustainable development?</li><li>5</li></ul>
	(d) What are the measures recommended for human resource development?	5	(b) Write a brief note on 'solar energy'.
4.	(a) What are the factors to be considered before introducing a new technology?	5 ·	<ul><li>(c) Differentiate between natural and artificial ecosystem.</li><li>(d) What is Food Web? Explain with the help of an</li></ul>
	(b) Differentiate between technology transfer and technology development.	5	example. 5  Group C
	(c) What is the appropriate technology syndrome?	5	9. (a) Give the full form of the following abbreviations: $5 \times 1$
	(d) What are the societal responsibilities in conflict management?	5	(i) NABARD (ii) SAIL
	Group B		(iii) MSME
5.	(a) What do you mean by ecology? Discuss its objectives.	5	(iv) UNESCO (v) IAEA
	(b) What factors cause eco-imbalance?	5	(b) Why are the following personalities known for ? $5 \times 1$
	(c) Explain different types of ecological pyramid?	5	(i) Ban Ki-moon
	(d) What is the importance of sedimentary cycles in the biosphere?	5	<ul><li>(ii) Ms Park Geun-hye</li><li>(iii) Cyrus P. Mistry</li><li>(iv) E Sridharan</li></ul>
6.	(a) What is environmental degradation? How can environmental degradation be controlled?	5	(v) Ms Pratibha Roy
	(b) What is 'global warming'? Discuss the impact of global warming on climate and agriculture.	5	(c) Match the books given in column A with the authors given in column B: $5 \times 1$
•	(c) Explain the causes of soil pollution.	5	Column A Column B  (i) Between the Lines (a) Charles Dickens
,	(d) What are the different types of air pollution?	5	(ii) Das Capital (b) Nirad Chaudhary

Column A

Column B

- (iii) An idealist View of Life (c) Karl Marx
- (iv) Autobiography of an (d) S. Radhakrishnan . Unknown Indian
- (v) A Tale of Two Cities (e) Kuldip Nayar
- (d) Match the trophies given in column A with the sports given in column B:  $5 \times 1$

Column A	Column B
(I) Aga Khan Cup	(i) Golf ·
(II) Davis Cup	(ii) Hockey
(III) Ranji Trophy	(iii) Football
(IV) Rovers Cup	(iv) Lawn Tennis
(V) Walker Cup	(v) Cricket

## W'13:4FN:AN 204/AD 304 (1404)

## SOCIETY AND ENVIRONMENT

Time: Three hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer FIVE questions, taking ANY TWO from Group A, ANY TWO from Group B and ALL from Group C.

All parts of a question (a,b,etc.) should be answered at one place.

Answer should be brief and to-the-point and be supplemented with neat sketches. Unnecessary long answers may result in loss of marks.

Any missing or wrong data may be assumed suitably giving proper justification.

Figures on the right-hand side margin indicate full marks.

ί.	(a) What is sociology?	5
	(b) Describe the factors which affect social mobility.	5
	(c) Explain the main characteristics of caste system.	5
	(d) Why social values occupy important place in our life?	5
2.	(a) What do you mean by social tension? What are the main causes of social tension?	10
	(b) What is social stratification?	5
	(c) What is cultural heritage?	5
3.	(a) State the important parameters of economic development.	10
	(b) Discuss briefly the role of planning in social development.	5

	(c) How income distribution affects the social structure of		8.	(a) Discuss the concept of biodiversity?	5
4.	the society?	5		(b) What is solar energy?	5
	(a) Differentiate between indigenous technology and appropriate technology.	5		(c) What is sustainable energy? What are the sources of sustainable energy and explain them in detail.	f 5 + 5
	(b) What is technology transfer?	5			
	(c) Describe briefly the role of science and technology in the rural development.	5	9.	Group C  (A) Give the full form of the following:	5 × 1
	(d) Explain technology adaptation and its benefits.	5		(i) GPS	
	· Group B			(ii) IREDA	
5.	(a) What do you mean by climate change?	5		(iii) ICSSR	
	(b) Differentiate between carbon cycle and nitrogen cycle.	5		(iv) OECD	
	(c) State the main causes of eco-imbalance.	5		(v) UNED	
	(d) What do you mean by ozone protection?	5		(B) Write the names of the authors of following books:	5 × 1
6.	(a) What is environmental degradation? How can it be checked?			(i) My Experiment wih Truth	
ψ.		5		(ii) Discovery of India	
	(b) What is air pollution? State the measures to control air			(iii) The Wealth of Nations	
	pollution.	5		(iv) Das Capital	
	(c) What do you mean by earth day and earth hour?	5		(v) Asia Drama	
	(d) Describe briefly the concept of carbon footprint and carbon credit.	5		(C) What do you know about the following:	5 × 1
7.	(a) What is industrial waste? How can industrial waste be			(i) Mira Nair	
,,	minimized and managed ?	5	,	(ii) Sam Pitroda	
	(b) Explain hazardous waste?	5		(iii) Amratya Sen	
	(c) How will you measure the water quality?	5		(iv) Vishwanath Anand	
	(d) State the uses of agriculture waste.	5		(v) Rakesh Sharma	

(D) Match the following in column A with column B:  $5 \times 1$ 

Column A	Column B
(i) Acoustics	(a) Study of cells
(ii) Cytology	(b) Study of figures
(iii)Statistics	(c) Study of metals
(iv) Ergonomics	(d) Science of work
(v) Metallurgy	(e) Study of sound

You may <u>download prospectus</u> to buy excellent study material for AMIE exams.

You will also get **full access to our online support**with our course which includes
latest AMIE question papers, model test papers,
eBooks, audio and video lectures, course updates and
interactive objective questions.

# **AMIE(I) Study Circle**

Website: www.amiestudycircle.com

WhatsApp: 9412903929

Email: info@amiestudycircle.com