

I B. Tech II Semester Regular Examinations August - 2014  
**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING**

(Common to ECE, EEE, EIE, Bio-Tech, E Com.E, Agri. E)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B**  
Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,  
Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B**

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**PART-A**

1.(i) What is the output of the following code, Justify your answer.

```
int main()
{
int x=1, y=5;
printf(“%d”, ++x +y);
return 0;
}
```

- (ii) What is the meaning of  $3 < j \ \&\& \ j < 5$ ? Is it equivalent to  $(3 < j) \ \&\& \ (j < 5)$ ?
- (iii) What is the difference between iterative and recursive execution?
- (iv) Write a function that checks whether a given year is leap year or not.
- (v) Demonstrate the usage of ‘typedef’?
- (vi) How is a file pointer declared?

[3+4+3+4+4+4]

**PART- B**

- 2.(a) What are the relational operators? Explain with examples.
- (b) How is data type promotion done in an expression?

[8+8]

- 3.(a) Illustrate the use of special control constructs goto, break, continue and return.
- (b) Give the format for conditional operator. When is it used?
- (c) What is the purpose of the comma operator? Within which control statement does the comma operator usually appear?

[6+5+5]

- 4.(a) Illustrate the storage classes extern, static and auto with an example.
- (b) Define a function for determining whether a given character is a vowel or not.

[8+8]

- 5.(a) What are the functions for dynamic memory management? Explain.
- (b) How do you use a pointer as a formal parameter of a function which is designed to manipulate an array? Explain.

[8+8]



- 6.(a) What is an enumerated data type? Explain with example.
- (b) Declare a structure to store the following information of an employee:
  - employee code
  - employee name
  - salary
  - department number
  - hiredate

Write a program to store the data of 'n' employees where 'n' is given by user dynamically.

- (i) Use a function to display the employee records in ascending order according to their salary.
- (ii) Use a function to display the department wise employee records.

[6+10]

- 7.(a) What are the functions used for accessing files randomly? Explain with examples.
- (b) Write a program that opens a file and deletes the blank spaces.

[8+8]

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**PART-A**

- 1.(i) Explain why the following identifiers are invalid?  
(a) %age marks (b) x.y (c) amount\_in\_\$ (d) marks(1)
- (ii) What are the initial values of array elements if we do not explicitly initialize the array?
- (iii) Which storage classes do not initialize variables to default values? Why?
- (iv) Is it possible to assign a constant to a pointer variable?
- (v) How is a structure different from an array?
- (vi) What is the use of feof ( ) function?

[4+4+4+4+3+3]

**PART- B**

- 2.(a) What is an integer constant, floating constant and character constant? Give valid examples.  
(b) What are the different data type modifiers available in C language?  
[8+8]
- 3.(a) Write conditional expressions to perform the following operations:  
Given two numbers, calculate their sum if both numbers are either odd or even; otherwise.  
(b) Write a program segment using if statement to perform the following operation:  
Given the coordinates centers of two circles and their radii, determine whether they overlap or not.  
[8+8]
- 4.(a) Explain in detail about self-referential structures with an example.  
(b) Demonstrate the scope rules in blocks of a program.  
[8+8]
- 5.(a) What is call by address? Consider the swap function for swapping two numbers and illustrate how call by address is done?  
(b) What is meant by dereferencing? How it is performed in 'C'.  
[8+8]
- 6.(a) What is the main reason for using structure? What special keyword is used in defining a structure? Give syntax for structure  
(b) Demonstrate how one structure can be copied to another of the same type.  
[8+8]
- 7.(a) Illustrate the character input/output functions with suitable examples.  
(b) Demonstrate the use of fread( ) and fscanf( ) for reading sequentially from a disk.  
[8+8]

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**PART-A**

- 1.(i) Write code to output the numbers from 1 to 10 using for loop.
- (ii) Can we copy an array using the assignment operator? Justify your answer.
- (iii) Write a function to exchange two numbers without using temporary variable.
- (iv) What is the difference between malloc ( ) and calloc ( )?
- (v) What is wrong with the following code:  

```
struct {  
    char person_ name[20];  
    int num;  
} name=" xyz", 90;
```
- (vi) What is meant by flushing of a file? [4+3+4+3+4+4]

**PART- B**

- 2.(a) Declare the variables and write the assignment statements to calculate the sum of squares of the differences between each pair of three given numbers.
- (b) Determine the sum and average of n numbers entered from keyboard. With a flowchart represent the same. [8+8]
- 3.(a) Give the control flow diagram of the *for loop*. How is the execution of 'for' loop proceeds?
- (b) Write a program to find the factorial of a given integer number using 'while' loop. [8+8]
- 4.(a) Describe the call by value mechanism with examples.
- (b) Write a function that uses a function to perform the addition of two matrices. [8+8]
- 5.(a) Where is a pointer stored? What is a void pointer?
- (b) Demonstrate the usage of character arrays with an example. [8+8]
- 6.(a) Write a program using a pointer to structure illustrating the initialization of the members in the structure.
- (b) How are the members of a 'Union' are initialized and accessed? [8+8]
- 7.(a) What is stream? Describe two different methods of creating a stream oriented data file.
- (b) How can the program detect that it has reached the end of the file?
- (c) Explain about procedure and order of evaluation of operators in 'C'. [5+5+6]



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**PART-A**

- 1.(i) What are formatted input and output statements in C? Give suitable examples.
- (ii) Comment on the size of pointer to different datatypes (int \*, char \*, float \*).
- (iii) Identify the error in the following function.  

```
int small ( int a, int b )  
{  
    int small=a;  
    if ( b < small ) small=b;  
}
```
- (iv) What is meant by flushing of a file?
- (v) Difference between do-while and while-do constructs.
- (vi) What is the use of rewind( ) function?

[4+4+4+3+4+3]

**PART- B**

- 2.(a) Draw a flowchart for printing the sum of even terms contained within 0 to 20.
- (b) Write short notes on symbolic and high level languages. [8+8]
- 3.(a) Describe about two dimensional array of strings, initializing the sized and unsized two dimensional arrays and accessing elements in such arrays.
- (b) Write a program to merge two sorted arrays into another array in a sorted order. [8+8]
- 4.(a) What is a function and in what way does its use benefits a program?
- (b) Write a program that uses a function to swap values stored in two integer variables to understand the concept of local and global variables. [6+10]
- 5.(a) How are variables passed to a function? Explain.
- (b) When should be pointers used? What are the reasons? [8+8]
- 6.(a) Define structure tag and explain what is its purpose?
- (b) Write a program using a pointer to structure illustrating the initialization of the members in the structure. [8+8]
- 7.(a) Mention the different file opening modes that can be used with fopen ( ).
- (b) Compare sequential versus random file access. [8+8]