

- N.B. :** (1) Question No. 1 is **compulsory**.
 (2) Solve any **four** questions from remaining **six** questions.
 (3) Assume **suitable** data wherever **necessary**.

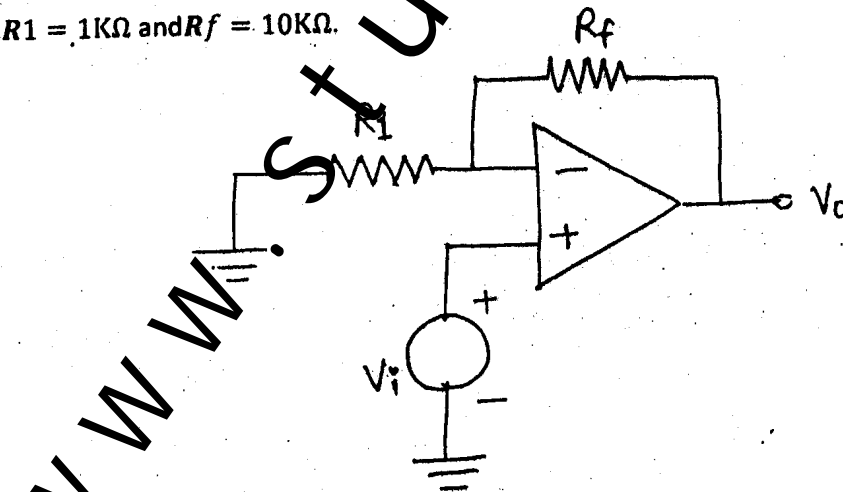
Q.1 Attempt any five.

20 Marks

- A) What are the characteristics of an ideal operational amplifier?
 B) Explain in detail voltage to current converter.
 C) What is roll of rate of first order filter?
 D) Draw the characteristics of an ideal comparator. Explain about zero crossing detectors.
 E) How current boosting is achieved in a 723 IC?
 F) List the applications of Phase Locked loop.
 G) What are the different linear IC Packages?

Q.2 A) Explain briefly, why negative feedback is desirable in amplifier applications? List the four negative feedback configurations. 10 Marks

B) Define the Common Mode Rejection Ratio. For the non-inverting amplifier in the below diagram, $R_1 = 1K\Omega$ and $R_f = 10K\Omega$.



Calculate:

- i) The maximum output offset voltage due to V_{ios} and I_b .
 The amplifier is LM307 with $V_{ios} = 10mV$, $I_b = 300nA$ and $I_{os} = 50nA$.
- ii) Calculate the value of R_{comp} needed to reduce the effect of I_b .
- iii) Calculate the maximum output offset voltage if R_{comp} as calculated in Q.2 B) ii, is connected in the circuit. 10 Marks

Q.3 A) Design a fourth order Butterworth low pass filter having upper cut-off frequency 1KHz.

10 Marks

Q.4 A) With neat diagram and waveform, explain about

10 Marks

- i) Triangular wave generator
- ii) Mono shot multivibrator

B) A Schmitt trigger is with the upper threshold level $V_{ut}=0V$ and hysteresis width $V_h = 0.2V$. Convert a $1KHz$ sine wave of amplitude $4V_{pp}$ into a square wave. Calculate the time duration of the negative and positive portion of the output waveform.

10 Marks

Q.5 A) List the various techniques of analog to digital conversion.

10 Marks

Also explain about

- i) R-2R Ladder digital to analog convertor
- ii) The counter type analog to digital convertor

B) Explain in brief about fixed voltage series regulator. What is current limit protection?

10 Marks

Q.6 A) Explain in detail about Wien Bridge oscillator.

10 Marks

B) What is Phase Locked Loop? Explain about monolithic phase locked loop.

10 Marks

Q.7) Write short note on any four of the following

20 Marks

- i) Integrator using operational amplifier
- ii) Precision rectifier
- iii) RC phase shift oscillator
- iv) KRC filter
- v) Summing amplifier