



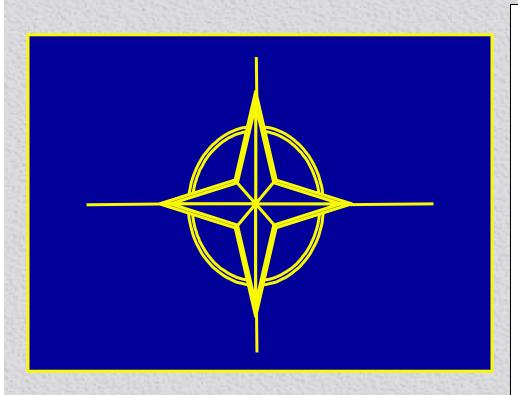
#### NATO/RTO

### MODELLING & SIMULATION GROUP

NATO's New Organisation
and its Impact on
Modelling and Simulation Activities

ITEC 2004 Conference
London, 20 to 22 April 2004
by
G J Burrows
burrowsg@rta.nato.int





"NATO must change radically if it is to be effective. . . It must modernise or be marginalised."

Secretary General Lord Robertson



#### **NATO SCs Organisation**

MC: Military Committee

ACO: Allied Command Operations

ACT: Allied Command Transformation

JFC: Joint Forces Command

CJTF: Combined Joint Task Force

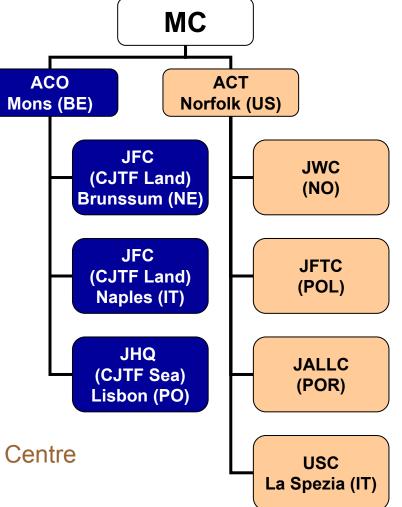
JHQ: Joint Headquarters

JWC Joint Warfighter Center

JFTC: Joint Force Training Centre

JALLC: Joint Analysis and Lessons learned Centre

USC: Undersea Research Centre





#### **Allied Command Operations**

#### Responsible for all Alliance operations.

#### **Operational Level**

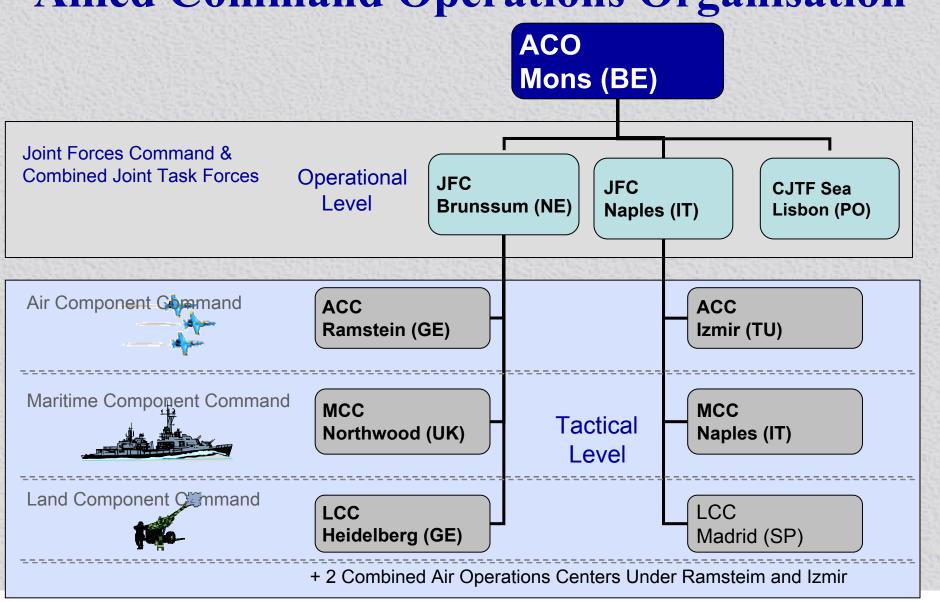
Two Standing Joint Force Commands (JFCs) - which can conduct operations from their static locations or provide a land-based Combined Joint Task Force (CJTF) headquarters. (There will also be a robust but more limited Standing Joint Headquarters (JHQ), in Lisbon, Portugal, from which a deployable seabased CJTF HQ capability can be drawn.)

#### **Tactical Level**

Six Joint Force Component Commands (JFCCs), which will provide service-specific -- Land, Maritime, or Air -- expertise to the operational level.



#### **Allied Command Operations Organisation**





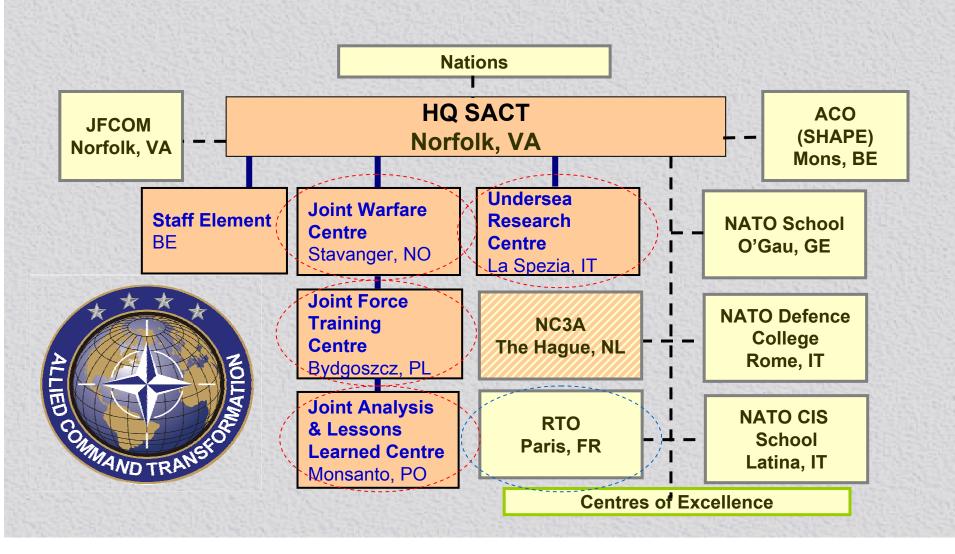
#### **Allied Command Transformation (ACT)**

The Allied Command Transformation (ACT), situated in Norfolk, USA, replaces the Allied Command Atlantic (ACLANT).

ACT will promote the transformation of Military Aspects of the Alliance and improve their ability to inter-operate, whilst enhancing the transatlantic link.



### ACT Relationships/Links



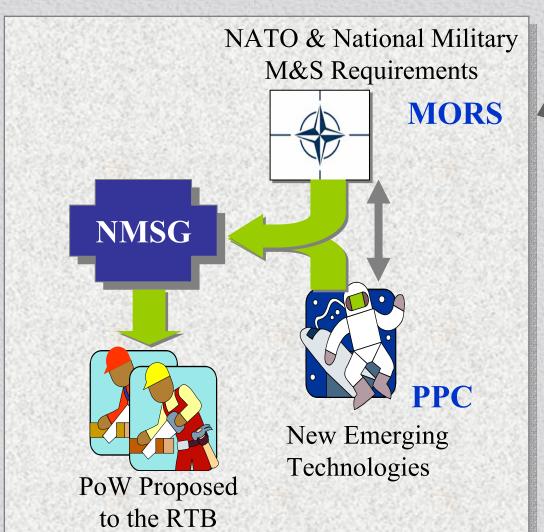


#### **NMSG Mission**

- The Mission of the NATO Modelling and Simulation (M&S) Group (NMSG) is to promote co-operation among Alliance bodies, NATO Member Nations and PfP Nations to maximise the effective utilisation of M&S.
- Primary mission areas include M&S standardisation, education, and associated science and technology. The Group will provide M&S expertise in support of the tasks and projects within the RTO and from other NATO organisations.
- The activities of the Group are governed by Action and Strategy/Business Plans.



#### **NMSG WORKING STRUCTURE**





# MODELLING & SIMULATION COORDINATION OFFICE

Technical Personnel
supporting the NMSG, andexecuting Part of its PoW



## M&S Related NATO Short/Long Term Priorities

- Implement and Support NATO Response Force and other deployable capabilities.
- Defence Against Terrorism.
- Peace Support Operations.
- Network Centric Warfare/Network Enabled Capabilities and Integration of NATO Systems.





# NMSG Response to Supporting the NATO Response Force



- NRF Key Priorities
  - Exercising & Training
  - Technologies that support rapid mobility/deployment
  - Interoperability
  - Multi-national coordination



#### **PATHFINDER VISION**



High Level Architecture (HLA)



#### **NMSG Technical Activity**

**North Atlantic Treaty Organisation** 



#### MSG-037

POC: Mr. A. Fawkes afawkes.dgrt@gtnet.gov.uk

Exploiting
Commercial
Games for
Military Use
Workshop

The Hague Netherlands 20-210ct 04



#### **NATO/ PfP ADL and SIMULATION**



PfP Training and Education Enhancement Programme

NATO/ PfP Online ADL Learning Prototype NATO/ PfP Online ADL Operational Capability

2003

2004

2005

2006?

Timeline

NATO/ PfP Distributed Simulation Prototypes Distributed Simulation Operational Capability

NATO/PfP



## NATO/ PfP Modelling and Simulation Way Forward (Transformation Enabler)

Training, Coop & Education Players

#### NATO

IMS
SHAPE
SACLANT
NATO NATIONS
NDC
NS(S)

#### PfP/ ISO PfP

PCC SHAPE
PfP TRAINING CENTERS
PfP CONSORTIUM
PfP NATIONS

#### Infrastructure

ADL (Prototype)
ACSTP concept
PfP SIMNET
Non-Permanent Networks

(commercially leased)

**Implementation with ACT as primary POC** 

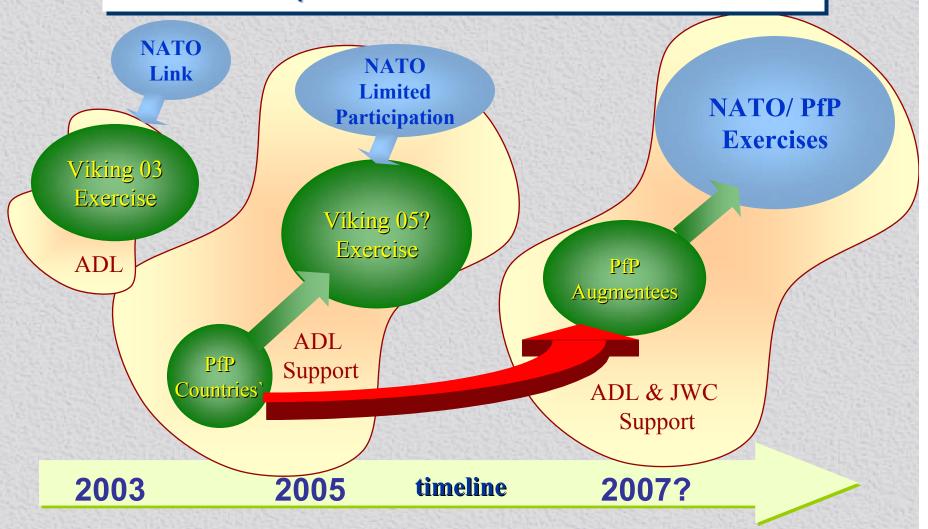
Policy/ Process
Multilevel NATO/ PfP
Joint/Combined
Exercises
Supported by ADL

#### **End State**

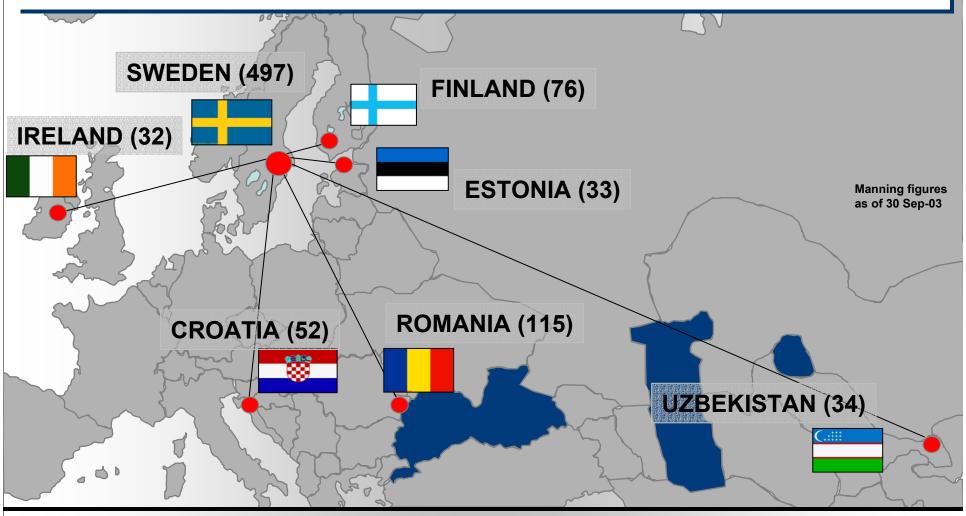
Enhanced
NATO/
PfP
InterOperability



## NATO/ PfP Distributed Simulation – First Step VIKING EXERCISE/S



## DISTRIBUTED TRAINING - REMOTE SITES 839





In the Spirit of Partnership For Peace



# M ISSION T RAINING through DISTRIBUTED S IMULATION

**MTDS** 

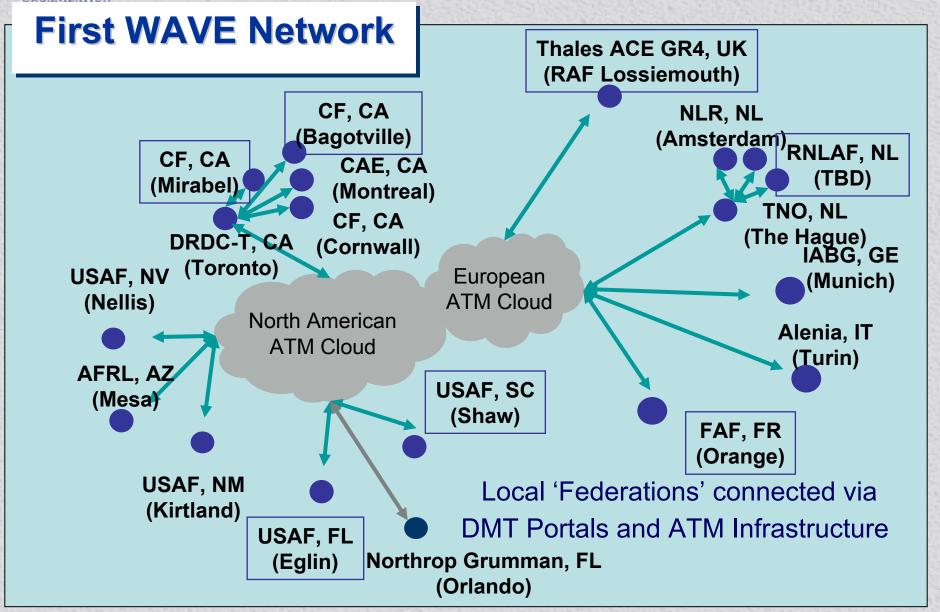
Distributed
Simulation to
support aircrew
mission training
amongst NATO
armed forces
community

**Sep 2004** 

#### MSG-001 & SAS-034 MTDS









## Peace Support Operations M&S Support to Non Article 5 Operations



#### M&S Support to Non Article 5 Operations

#### Goal:

To undertake a study to determine M&S applications to support military Commanders and their staffs in Non Article 5 Operations:

Dialogue between military- and simulation- experts:

- 1. Determine/Structure/Prioritize Application Areas
  - Evaluate potential
  - Identify requirements (operational, technical, organizational...)
- 2. Assess state of the art in NATO and the nations
  - Identify capability gaps
- 3. Develop Solution-Alternatives
- 4. Determine way ahead/implementation



## M&S Support to Non Article 5 Operations

#### **Status**

MSG-024 is an approved RTB TAP with five NATO nations (BE, CZ, GE, UK, US) and one PfP nation (BLR) participating, supported by NC3A and NIAG.

Programme is up and running



## RTO Defence Against Terrorism Activities

• Defence Against Terrorism (DAT) continues to be a very important focus area for the RTA.

23 priorityTopics addressed by 29 On-Going Activities - Plus Exploratory Teams



#### **NMSG Technical Activity**

**North Atlantic Treaty Organisation** 







## M&S in Support of Network Centric Warfare

- An NMSG Exploratory Team on Network Centric Warfare is Currently being established.
- This will lead to a workshop or a Task group.
- POC Bharat Patel bpatel@dstl.gov.uk.



#### SUMMARY

- NATO is changing Transformation is underway,
- The importance of M&S to achieve this Transformation has been recognised in NATO,
- •The NMSG has initiated Key Programmes of Work in response to and in support of NATO Transformation.





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#### **Current Activities 1/2**

### **Establish a Common Tech. Framework to foster Interoperability and Reuse**

## OBJECTIVE '

- NATO agreement on the use of HLA for M&S development,
- Establishment of a Simulation Resource Library (MSG-012),
- Establishment of a M&S Help Desk at the RTA.

#### Provide Common Services to increase Cost-Effectiveness in NATO M&S

## 3JECTIVE 2

- Educational Efforts (Develp. of M&S Courses and Conferences),
- Specification of a NATO/ PfP ADL Capability (MSG-007)
- Specification of future NATO/ PfP Simulation capability (MSG-007),
- Rapid Generation of Scenarios (MSG-018).



#### **Current Activities 2/2**

#### **Develop and Employ Simulations**

**OBJECTIVES 3 & 4** 

- To develop and demonstrate the benefits of simulated combined air operations (MSG-001 combined with SAS-034),
- Creating multinational Federations of Wargaming Models and the infra-structure to employ them (Pathfinder MSG-027),
- Study on Urban Combat Advanced Training Technology (MSG-033),
- Simulation Support to non-Article 5 Operations and Course of Action Tools (MSG-024).

#### **Incorporate Technological Advances**

**OB.5** 

• Development of M&S standards (STANAGS for HLA & SEDRIS)





#### **Proposed Activities for 2005 1/2**

### **Establish a Common Tech. Framework to Foster Interoperability and Reuse**

- Implementation of FEDEP Tools for NATO (MSG-038),
- Distributed simulation infrastructure to Support Extended Air Defense
   C2 Interoperability (MSG-039),
- Support to ACT in the definition of the future ADL and Distributed
   Simulation Capability Packages (MSG-040),
- Definition of a Framework for Simulation Resources Reusability (MSG-042).



#### **Proposed Activities for 2005 2/2**

#### Provide Common Services to increase Cost-Effectiveness in NATO M&S

## **OBJECTIVE 2**

- Assessment of emerging technologies such as the Extensible M&S
   Framework or the extension of the XML standard,
- Continue with Education Efforts (Courses and Conferences).

#### **Incorporate Technological Advances**

## **OBJ.** 5

Exploration of M&S in Support of Network Centric Warfare,