

**Advanced Diploma in Information Technology (ADIT) /
Bachelor in Information Technology (BIT)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2006

CST-303 : INFORMATION SYSTEM SECURITY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

Note : *There are two sections in this paper. All questions in Section A are **compulsory**. Answer any **three** questions from Section B.*

SECTION A

1. For each of the following statements, state whether it is true or false :
 - (i) RSA stands for Rivest Security Agency.
 - (ii) DES encrypts blocks of 64 bits.
 - (iii) Conversion of cipher text into plain text is called as encryption.
 - (iv) There are sixteen rounds in DES.
 - (v) X.509 defines the standard for digital Signature Certificate.
 - (vi) Spoofing is masquerading in the reverse form.
 - (vii) Mathematics forms an important component of cryptography.
 - (viii) Worm can sabotage systems but may also perform useful tasks.
 - (ix) Trojan Horse is an illicit software that can infect other programs by altering them to include a copy of itself.
 - (x) DGP is just mail and does not perform encryption and integrity.
 - (xi) Kerberos is not a security tool.
 - (xii) Electronic access control involves electronically operated locking systems.
 - (xiii) Transposition is that process of enciphering in which the characters of the plain text are jumbled up into a different order according to some specific scheme.
 - (xiv) PROM stands for 'Programmable Read Only Memory'.
 - (xv) FAT keeps record of space allocated to each file in addition to keeping the directory.

2. (i) Expand the following terms :
- (a) DES
 - (b) SATAN
 - (c) IFIP
 - (d) PGP
 - (e) IETF
- (ii) Define the following terms :
- (a) Public Key Infrastructure
 - (b) Differentiate between passive attack and active attack
 - (c) Substitution Cipher
 - (d) Logic Bomb
 - (e) Authentication

SECTION B

*Answer any **three** questions from this section.*

3. Describe in detail RSA algorithm. Give one example.
4. (i) Discuss the concept of Caesar cipher with suitable example and encrypt the following using shift key = +3 placed along the letter.
'CLINCH DEAL WITH CLEO'
- (ii) List typical contents of a Digital Certificate.
5. (i) With the help of a diagram, describe in detail all steps in DES algorithm.
- (ii) What do you understand by brute force attack ?
6. Write a brief note on each of the following :
- (i) Electronic Eavesdropping
 - (ii) Firewall
 - (iii) Piggy-back Riding or Gate crashing
 - (iv) Data Integrity
 - (v) DNS spoofing