

A

MAEG-01

**M.A. (Previous) EXAMINATION,
December, 2010**

ENGLISH

Paper-MAEG-01

(English Language Usage and Communication Skills)

Time allowed : Three hours

Maximum marks : 80

Attempt any five questions. Each question carries equal marks.

1. Frame four sentences each on the following pattern :

- (i) *SVO*
- (ii) *SVOC*
- (iii) *SVOA*
- (iv) *SVC*

4?4

PTO

2. Explain the following with two examples each :

- (i) Noun phrase
- (ii) Verb phrase
- (iii) Prepositional phrase
- (iv) Adjectival phrase

3. Cite four examples each of the following kinds of clauses :

- (i) Non-finite clauses
- (ii) Imperative clauses
- (iii) Declarative clause
- (iv) Relative clauses

4. Correct the following sentences (any 8) :

- (i) A pair of trousers are lying on the table.
- (ii) One of the feminists were killed in the U.S.A.
- (iii) The quality of the pine-apples were not good.
- (iv) The commander along with his lieutenants were killed.

Nazism in Germany which eventually led the world to the Second World War. Some jurists allege that Savigny's fundamentalist ideology provided a fillip to racial discrimination in Asian and African countries leading to ethnic communal tensions and religious conflicts. Religion being closely linked with history and tradition in Iran, Pakistan, Afghanistan, led to political persecution of religious minorities in these countries.

Savigny believed that law was a product of the general consciousness of the people and a manifestation of their collective spirit. What he meant was that the origin of law lay in the popular spirit which he called *Volksgeist*. Law developed like language which could bind the people of a community with common faith, belief and conviction. Law, language, customs, traditions etc. do not exist in a vacuum : They are the by-products of a community and its culture.

(i) What is the legal theory of Savigny ?

- (ii) What are the corollaries of Savigny's theory ?
- (iii) What do you mean by "Volksgeist" ?
- (iv) How was Savigny a 'Darwinian before Darwin' ?
Discuss.

1500 2 MAEG-01

MAEG-01 5 1500

Papers (A) (December) 2010
(143)

9. What do you understand by the following :

 - (i) Meta language
 - (ii) Para language
 - (iii) Surface structure
 - (iv) Deep structure

4:4

10. Read the following passage and answer the questions given below :

The forerunners of Savigny, notably, Schelling and Hugo had rejected the natural law theory that assumed that law was based on an abstract principle of human reason. They supported the view that law was a historical perception which evolved through traditions, customs, and sentiments of the people. Savigny was the main exponent of the historical interpretation of law. He propounded the concept of historical jurisprudence. He traced the development of law as an evolutionary process much before Charles Darwin came out with his theory of biological evolution. That is why, Savigny was described as 'Darwinian before Darwin' for his contribution of applying the evolutionary principle to the legal system. Savigny's theory of law evoked mixed reaction as it motivated the colonized communities and nations to struggle against foreign domination. It sought to encourage fascism in Italy and

(v) She neither pays the rent nor she does not vacate the suite.

(vi) I am writing a novel. Amn't I ?

(vii) Two-thirds of this M.Phil dissertation are plagiarised.

(viii) *A Tale of Two Cities* are based on the French Revolution.

(ix) Time and tide wait for none.

(x) Neither of the two leaders have a nexus with the Naxalites.

8:2

5. Write a short note on report writing. Name a few types of reports also.

16

6. What do you mean by theme writing ? Discuss the principles and strategies of theme writing.

16

7. Distinguish between verbal and non-verbal forms of communication. Add a note on the body language too.

16

8. How can a scholar make use of the internet facility ? Discuss the strategies, if any, of E-communication.

16

MAEG-01	3	PTO
MAEG-01	4	Papers (A) (December) 2010 (144)