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## PHM-1.2.3 PHAMACEUTICAL CHEMISTRY-II (Physical Chemistry)

(B.Pharmacy., 2nd Semester, 2055)

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 80

Note: - Section A is compulsory. Attempt any Four questions from Section B and any Three questions from Section C.

Section-A

Marks: 2 Each

- 1 (a) What is specific rotation?
  - (b) What is Charles law?
  - (c) Define refractive index.
    - (d) What is the fundamental of steam distillation?

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- (e) What is optical exaltation?
- (f) Define partial pressure.
- (g) What is cryoscopic constant?
- (h) Define Conductance.
- (i) What is quantum yield?
- (j) What are adsorption indicators?
- (k) What is order of a reaction?
- (I) What is effect of temperature on adsorption?
- (m) Explain why reactions of higher order are rare.
- (n) What is Grotthus and Draper effect?
- (o) What is autocatalysis?

Section-B Marks: 5 Each

2. Derive phase rule thermodynamically.

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- 3. The boiling point of a solution containing 0.20 g of a substance X in 20.00 g of ether is 0.17 K higher than that of pure ether. Calculate molecular weight of X. Boiling point constant of ether per 1 kg is 2.16 K.
- 4. A sample of camphor used in the rast method of determining molecular weight had a melting point of 176.5°C. The melting point of a solution containing 0.522 g camphor and 0.0386 g of an unknown substance was 158.8°C. Find molecular weight of substance. K, of camphor per kg is 37.7.
- (5.) What is dipole moment? How is it useful in the elucidation of molecular structure?
  - 6. Deduce the relationship between critical temperature and van der Waal's constants.

Section-C Marks: 10 Each

7. What is Optical Activity? What is its relationship with specific rotation? What is the cause of optical activity? Illustrate the principle, construction and working of polarimeter.

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- 8. What are postulates of quantum mechanics? What are its applications?
- 9. (a) Define cell constant, specific conductivity and equivalent conductivity.
  - (b) What do you understand by term phase?
- 10. (a) Derive an equation of Beer-Lambert law.
  - (b) Write a note on adsorption isotherm.