Code: R05 411104 SET 1

IV B.Tech I Semester, Supplementary Examinations March 2009 EMBEDDED AND REAL TIME SYSTEMS (Common to BME and ICE)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 80

Answer any five questions
All questions carries equal marks

- 1. a) Explain the customized single purpose RT-level processor design with suitable diagrams.
 - b) Define the following terms relevant to embedded systems.
 - (i) Processor technology
 - (ii) IC technology
 - (iii) Design technology
- 2. a) Explain the operation of pipe lining technique that is employed in general purpose processors.
 - b) Write notes on application specific instruction-set processors.
- 3. a) Define the term "State Machine". Explain finite state machines with data path model.
- b) What is meant by concurrent processes? Explain the communication among processes with suitable example.
- 4. a) Differentiate between RS232 and RS422 communication interface devices with respect to various features.
 - b) With suitable example explain the need of Ethernet protocol.
- 5. a) What is meant by "Tasks" in RTOS? Explain in detail about task scheduler.
 - b) Write notes on "Semphares" and "Mutex" in connection with embedded RTOS.
- 6. Define and briefly explain the following related to embedded RTOS.
 - a) Message queues
 - b) Event registers
 - c) Pipes

- 7. a) Explain the memory management that is required for embedded RTOS.
 - b) Write notes on embedded LINUX.
- 8. Write short notes on the following
 - a) Explain the <u>reuse</u> of intellectual property codes in an embedded system design.
 - b) Differentiate hardware / software co-design and co-simulation with respect to various Characteristics.