

**CERTIFICATE IN LABOUR IN  
DEVELOPMENT**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2006**

**CLD-01/BLD-101 : POLITICAL ECONOMY  
OF LABOUR IN INDIA**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** Answer all the questions. Questions no. 1 to 4 are to be answered in about 300 words each.

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1. Do you agree that development process in the post-Independence period has bypassed the marginalised section of the society ? Give reasons in support of your answer. 10

**OR**

In the context of gender perspective in development process, how is Women in Development (WID) approach different from Women and Development (WAD) approach ?

2. State the important characteristics of unorganised labour which underline the need of state protection for them. 10

**OR**

What is Collective Bargaining ? State the main steps involved in the process of collective bargaining.

3. In order to mitigate the negative impact of globalisation, which strategies would you like to suggest for generation of employment opportunities ? 10

**OR**

How has globalisation affected the labour in the organised sector ?

4. What steps have been taken by the Government to provide social security to workers in the organised sector after Independence ? 10

**OR**

Explain the various income indicators of poverty in India.

5. Explain the distinction between any **two** of the following : 2×5=10

- (i) Poverty line and Poverty gap
- (ii) Unemployment and Under-employment
- (iii) Human development and Economic development
- (iv) Market activities and Non-market activities